



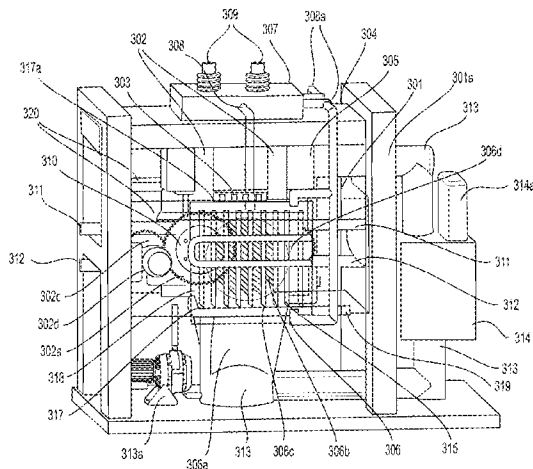
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(19) **United States**(12) **Patent Application Publication** (10) **Pub. No.: US 2020/0002828 A1**
(43) **Pub. Date:** **Jan. 2, 2020**(54) **ELECTRICAL POWER GENERATION
SYSTEMS AND METHODS REGARDING
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NJ (US)(73) Assignee: **BRILLIANT LIGHT POWER, INC.**,
CRANBURY, NJ (US)(21) Appl. No.: **16/567,689**(22) Filed: **Sep. 11, 2019****Related U.S. Application Data**(63) Continuation of application No. 15/314,196, filed on
Nov. 28, 2016, now Pat. No. 10,443,139, filed as
application No. PCT/US2015/033165 on May 29,
2015.(60) Provisional application No. 62/004,883, filed on May
29, 2014, provisional application No. 62/012,193,
filed on Jun. 13, 2014, provisional application No.
62/016,540, filed on Jun. 24, 2014, provisional appli-
cation No. 62/021,699, filed on Jul. 7, 2014, provi-
sional application No. 62/023,586, filed on Jul. 11,
2014, provisional application No. 62/026,698, filed
on Jul. 20, 2014, provisional application No. 62/037,
152, filed on Aug. 14, 2014, provisional application
No. 62/041,026, filed on Aug. 22, 2014, provisional
application No. 62/058,844, filed on Oct. 2, 2014,
provisional application No. 62/068,592, filed on Oct.
24, 2014, provisional application No. 62/083,029,
filed on Nov. 21, 2014, provisional application No.
62/087,234, filed on Dec. 4, 2014, provisional appli-
cation No. 62/092,230, filed on Dec. 15, 2014, pro-
visional application No. 62/113,211, filed on Feb. 6,
2015, provisional application No. 62/141,079, filed
on Mar. 31, 2015, provisional application No. 62/149,
501, filed on Apr. 17, 2015, provisional application
No. 62/159,230, filed on May 9, 2015, provisional
application No. 62/165,340, filed on May 22, 2015.**Publication Classification**(51) **Int. Cl.****C25B 13/04** (2006.01)**H05H 1/24** (2006.01)**H01L 31/0725** (2006.01)**H01L 31/0735** (2006.01)**H02S 40/32** (2006.01)**H02S 40/38** (2006.01)**H02S 40/22** (2006.01)**H02S 40/42** (2006.01)**C25B 1/04** (2006.01)(52) **U.S. Cl.****CPC** **C25B 13/04** (2013.01); **H05H 1/24**(2013.01); **H01L 31/0725** (2013.01); **H01L****31/0735** (2013.01); **H05H 2277/13** (2013.01);**H02S 40/38** (2014.12); **H02S 40/22** (2014.12);**H02S 40/42** (2014.12); **C25B 1/04** (2013.01);**H02S 40/32** (2014.12)

(57)

ABSTRACT

A solid or liquid fuel to plasma to electricity power source that provides at least one of electrical and thermal power comprising (i) at least one reaction cell for the catalysis of atomic hydrogen to form hydrinos, (ii) a chemical fuel mixture comprising at least two components chosen from: a source of H₂O catalyst or H₂O catalyst; a source of atomic hydrogen or atomic hydrogen; reactants to form the source of H₂O catalyst or H₂O catalyst and a source of atomic hydrogen or atomic hydrogen; one or more reactants to initiate the catalysis of atomic hydrogen; and a material to cause the fuel to be highly conductive, (iii) a fuel injection system such as a railgun shot injector, (iv) at least one set of electrodes that confine the fuel and an electrical power source that provides repetitive short bursts of low-voltage, high-current electrical energy to initiate rapid kinetics of the hydrino reaction and an energy gain due to forming hydrinos to form a brilliant-light emitting plasma, (v) a product recovery system such as at least one of an augmented plasma railgun recovery system and a gravity recovery system, (vi) a fuel pelletizer or shot maker comprising a smelter, a source or hydrogen and a source of H₂O, a dripper and a water bath to form fuel pellets or shot, and an agitator to feed shot into the injector, and (vii) a power converter capable of converting the high-power light output of the cell into electricity such as a concentrated solar power device comprising a plurality of ultraviolet (UV) photoelectric cells or a plurality of photoelectric cells, and a UV window.



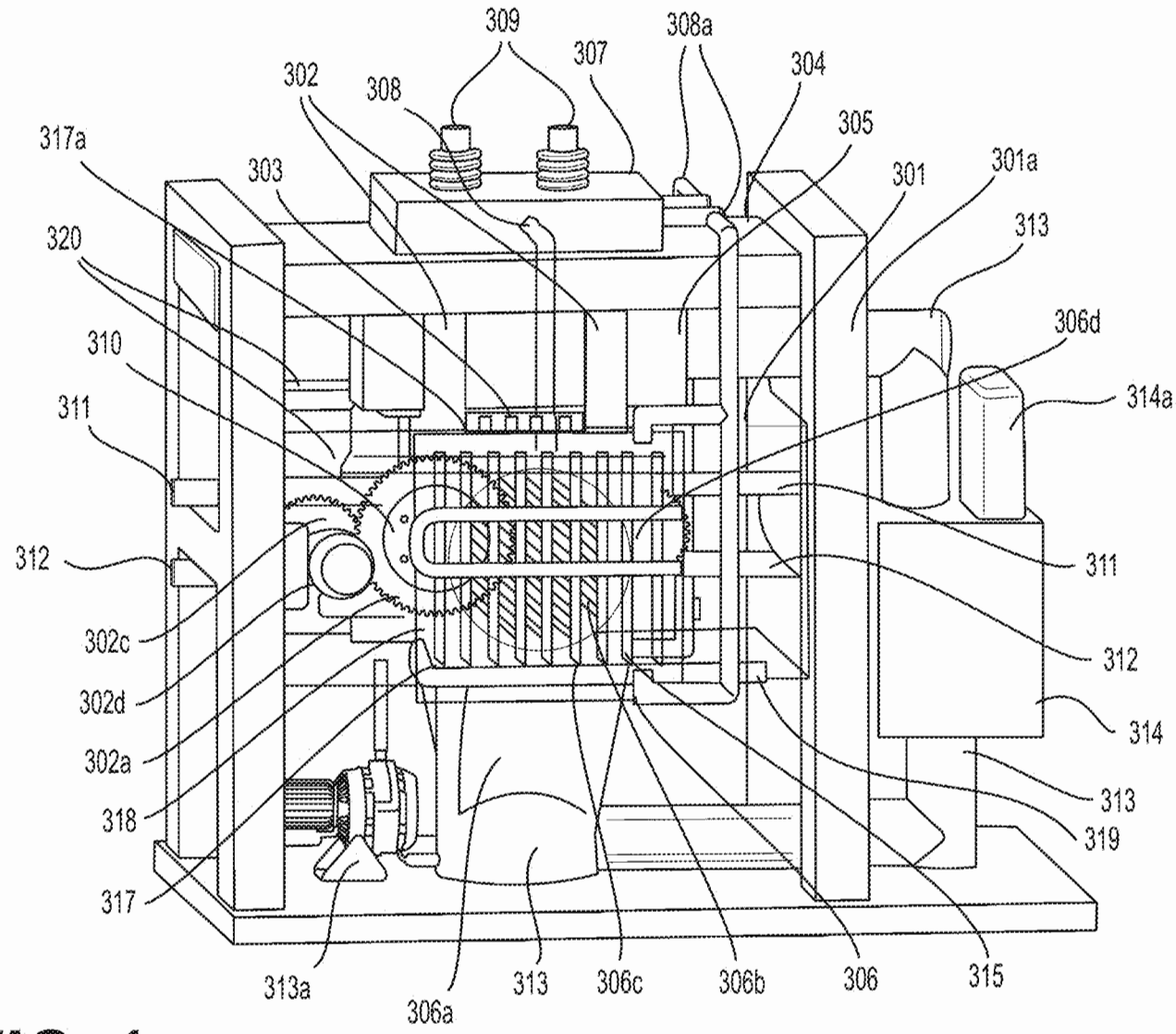


FIG. 1

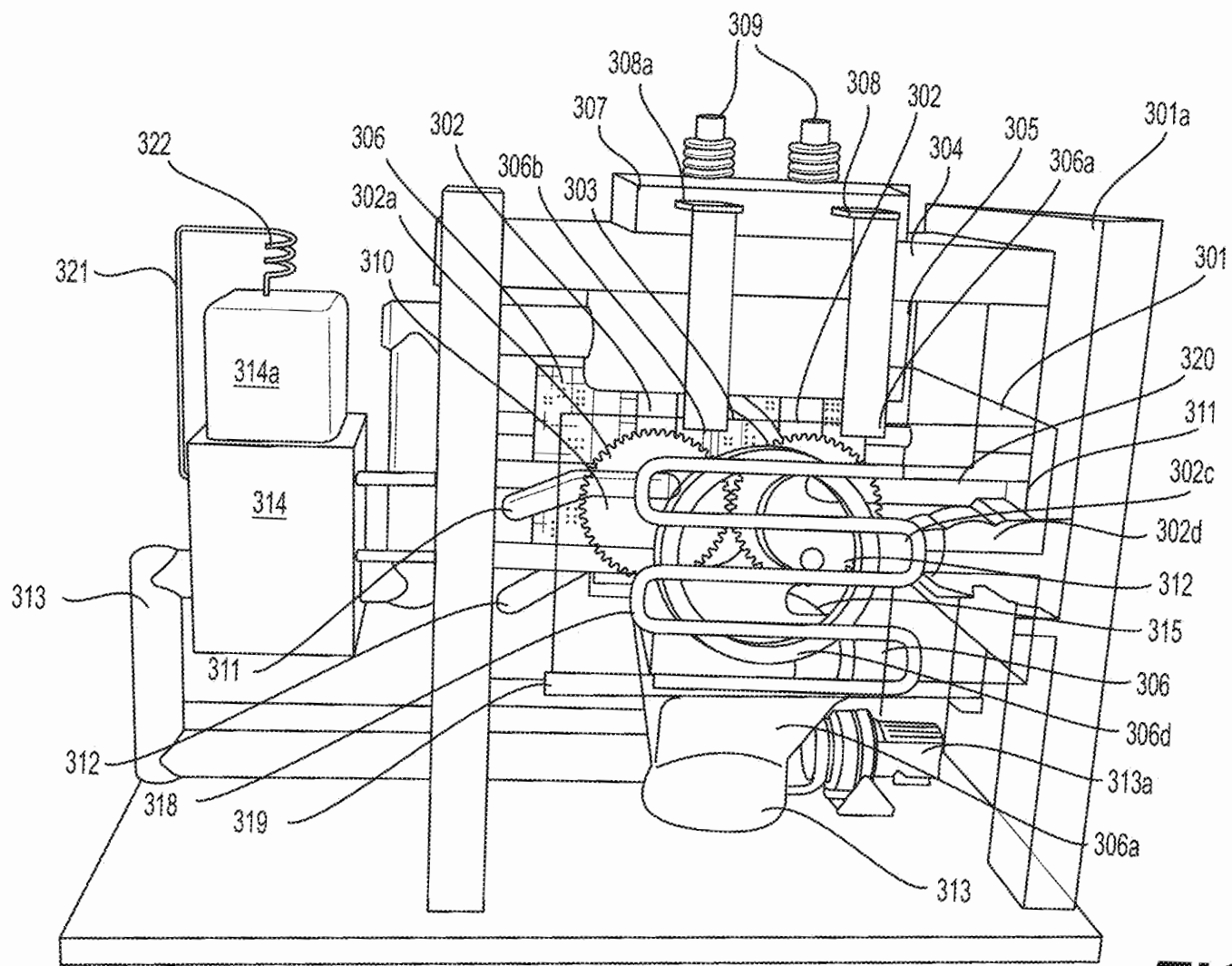
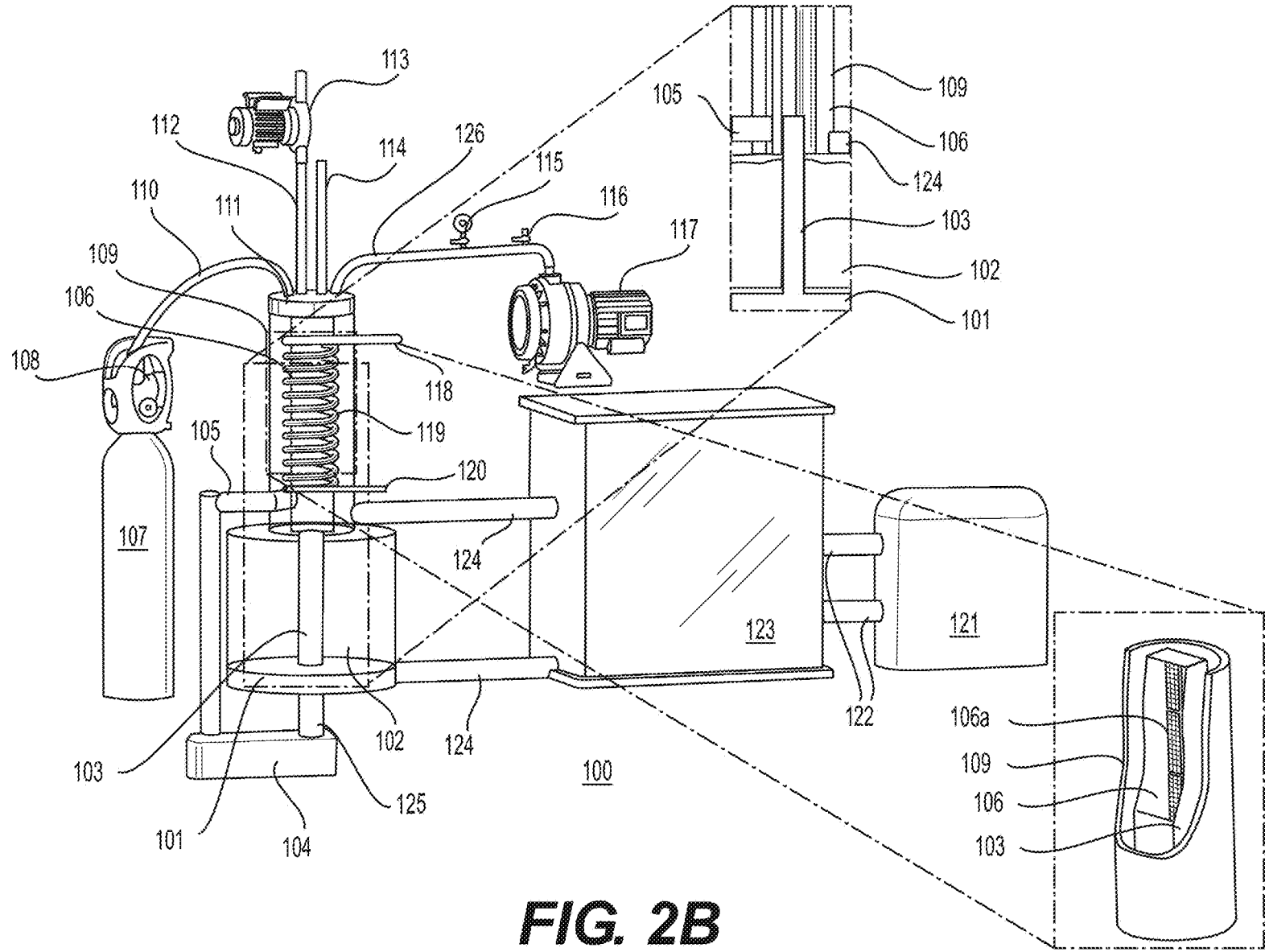


FIG. 2A



1. STRUCTURAL SUPPORT
2. SOURCE OF ELECTRICAL POWER
3. OUTPUT POWER CONTROLLER/CONDITIONER
4. BEARING SUPPORT FOR ROLLER SHAFT
5. TROUGH
6. OUTPUT POWER TERMINAL
7. ROLLER SHAFT
8. ROLLER ELECTRODE
9. NEGATIVE ELECTRODE BUS BAR
10. POSITIVE ELECTRODE BUS BAR
11. WATER RESERVOIR
12. ROLLER MOTOR 1
13. ROLLER MOTOR 2
14. PARABOLIC MIRROR
15. PHOTOVOLTAIC PANEL
16. JET WATER LINE
17. WATER EJECTION PUMP
18. WATER SUCKING PUMP
19. WATER SUCKING LINE
20. WINDOW
21. RINSING LINE WITH JETS
22. MIRROR FASTENER
23. SEMI-TRANSPARENT MIRROR
24. SCRAPER AND COLLECTION AREA
26. CELL
- 26a. OPTICAL DISTRIBUTION AND PHOTOVOLTAIC CONVERSION SYSTEM
- 26b. PV BUS BAR

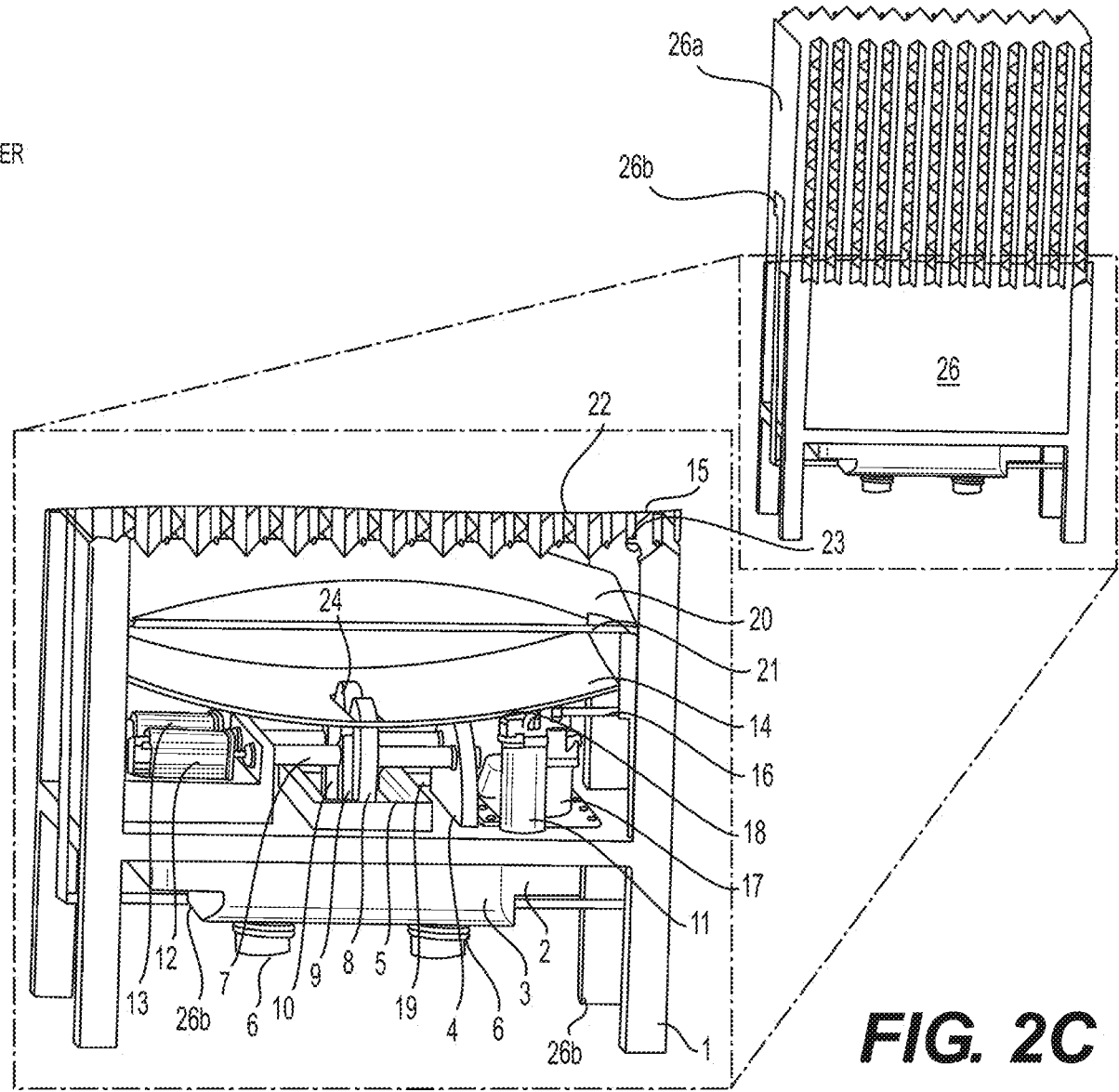


FIG. 2C

1. STRUCTURAL SUPPORT
2. SOURCE OF ELECTRICAL POWER
3. OUTPUT POWER CONTROLLER/CONDITIONER
4. BEARING SUPPORT FOR ROLLER SHAFT
5. TROUGH
6. OUTPUT POWER TERMINAL
7. ROLLER SHAFT
8. ROLLER ELECTRODE
9. NEGATIVE ELECTRODE BUS BAR
10. POSITIVE ELECTRODE BUS BAR
11. WATER RESERVOIR
12. ROLLER MOTOR 1
13. ROLLER MOTOR 2
14. PARABOLIC MIRROR
15. PHOTOVOLTAIC PANEL
16. JET WATER LINE
17. WATER EJECTION PUMP
18. WATER SUCKING PUMP
19. WATER SUCKING LINE
20. WINDOW
21. RINSING LINE WITH JETS
22. MIRROR FASTENER
23. SEMI-TRANSPARENT MIRROR
24. SCRAPER AND COLLECTION AREA
26. CELL
- 26a. OPTICAL DISTRIBUTION AND PHOTOVOLTAIC CONVERSION SYSTEM
- 26b. PV BUS BAR
27. BATTERY
28. STARTER CIRCUIT
29. ARGON SUPPLY
30. ARGON DISTRIBUTION
31. COOLING SYSTEM
32. DC POWER SUPPLY
33. DC REGENERATOR
34. DC POWER STORAGE
35. DC/AC POWER INVERTER
36. VFD DRIVE
37. GAS PUMP
38. GAS PUMP RETURN LINE

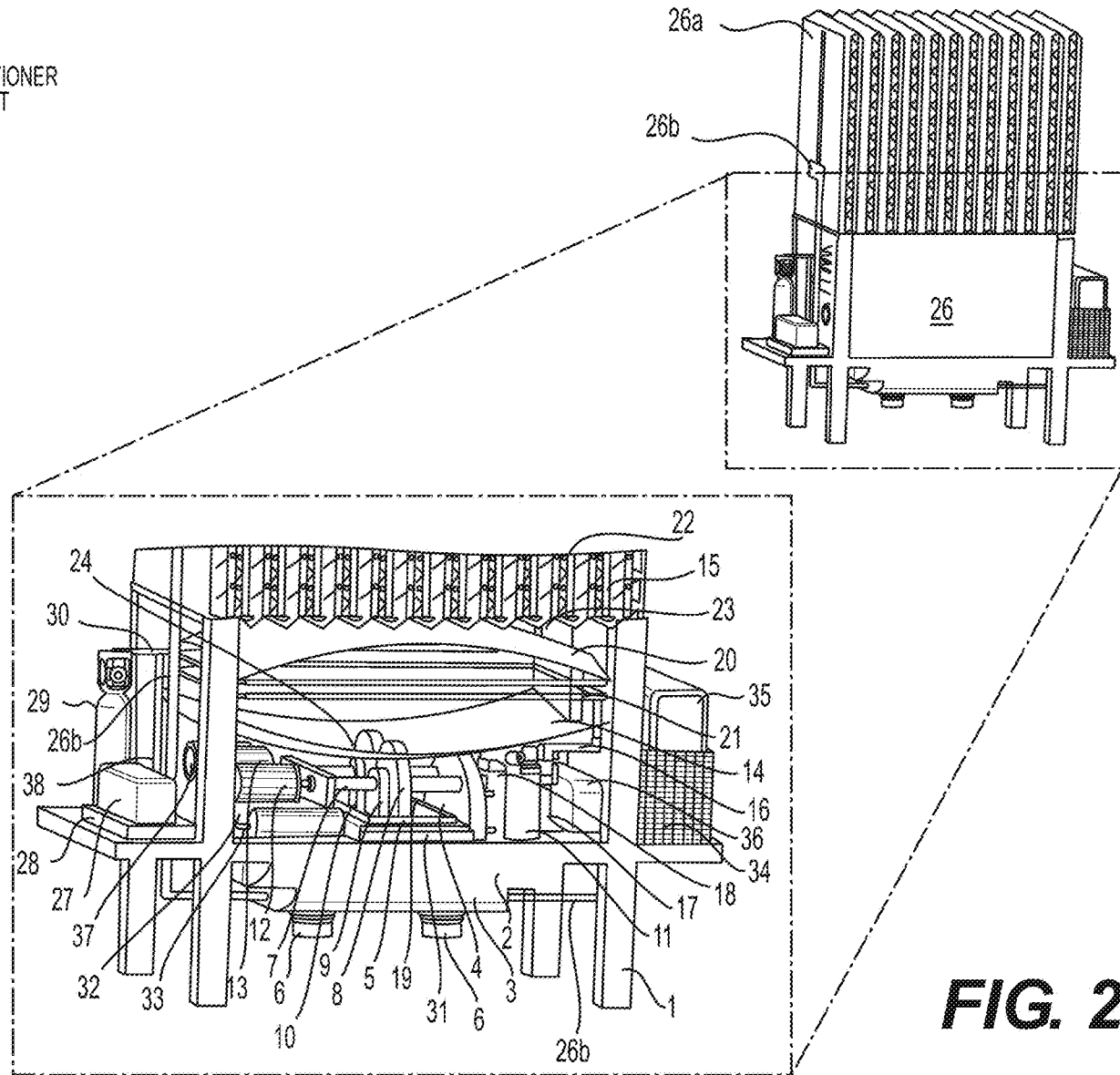


FIG. 2C1

1. STRUCTURAL SUPPORT
2. SOURCE OF ELECTRICAL POWER
3. OUTPUT POWER CONTROLLER/CONDITIONER
4. BEARING SUPPORT FOR ROLLER SHAFT
5. TROUGH
6. OUTPUT POWER TERMINAL
7. ROLLER SHAFT
8. ROLLER ELECTRODE
9. NEGATIVE ELECTRODE BUS BAR
10. POSITIVE ELECTRODE BUS BAR
11. WATER RESERVOIR
12. ROLLER MOTOR 1
13. ROLLER MOTOR 2
14. PARABOLIC MIRROR
15. PHOTOVOLTAIC PANEL
16. JET WATER LINE
17. WATER EJECTION PUMP
18. WATER SUCKING PUMP
19. WATER SUCKING LINE
20. WINDOW
21. RINSING LINE WITH JETS
22. MIRROR FASTENER
23. SEMI-TRANSPARENT MIRROR
24. SCRAPER AND COLLECTION AREA
26. CELL
- 26a. OPTICAL DISTRIBUTION AND PHOTOVOLTAIC CONVERSION SYSTEM
- 26b. PV BUS BAR
27. BATTERY
28. STARTER CIRCUIT
29. ARGON SUPPLY
30. ARGON DISTRIBUTION
31. COOLING SYSTEM
32. DC POWER SUPPLY
33. DC REGENERATOR
34. DC POWER STORAGE
35. DC/AC POWER INVERTER
36. VFD DRIVE
37. GAS PUMP
- 37a. GAS PUMP INLET
38. GAS PUMP RETURN LINE

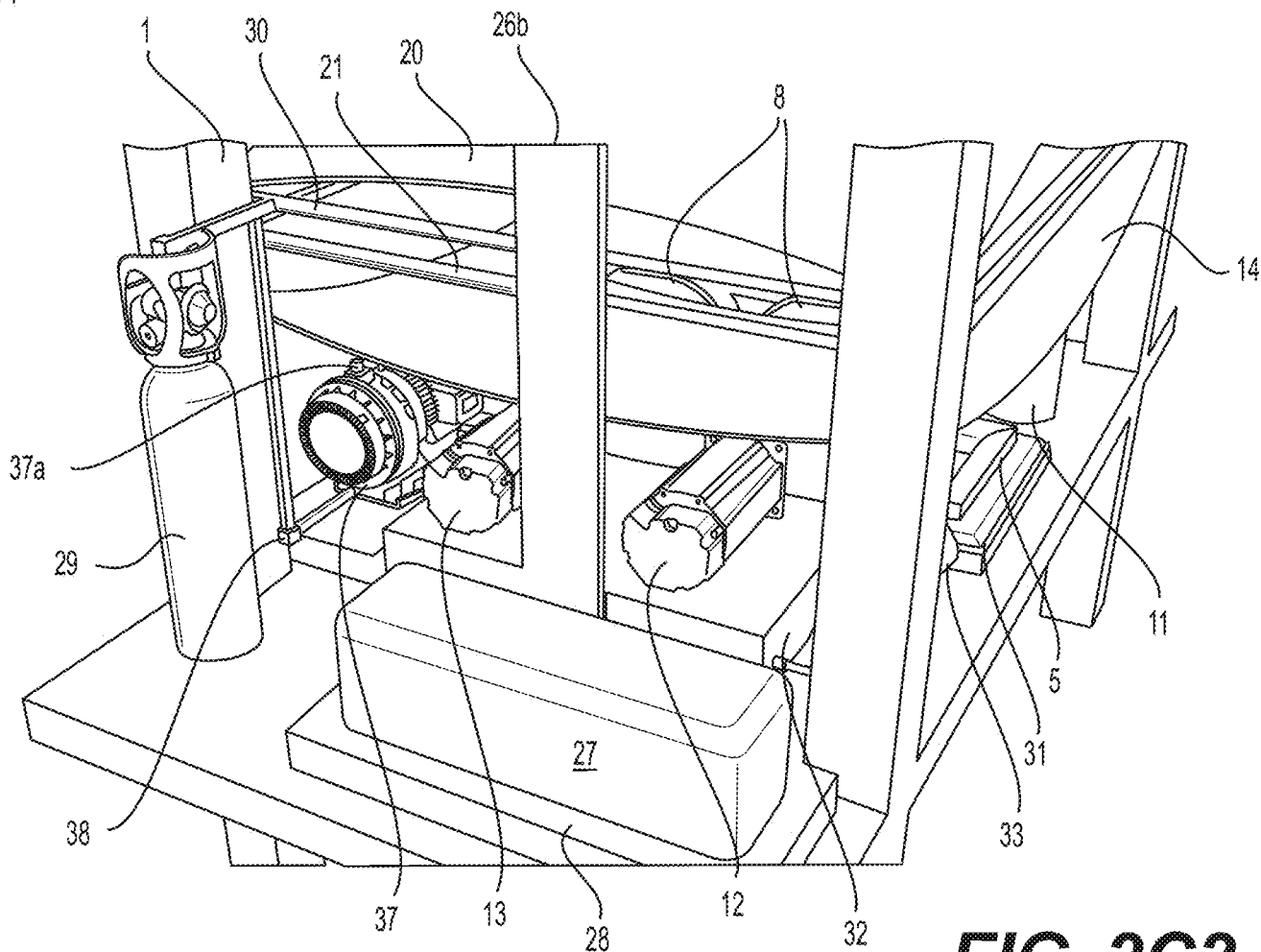


FIG. 2C2

- 20. WINDOW
- 20a. LOUVER FAN
- 39. LOUVER SLATS
- 40. LOUVRE BRACKET
- 41. BRACKET HOLDER
- 42. BEARING
- 43. SLAT MOTOR
- 44. DUAL PULLEY
- 45. DRIVE BELT
- 46. SLAT BELT

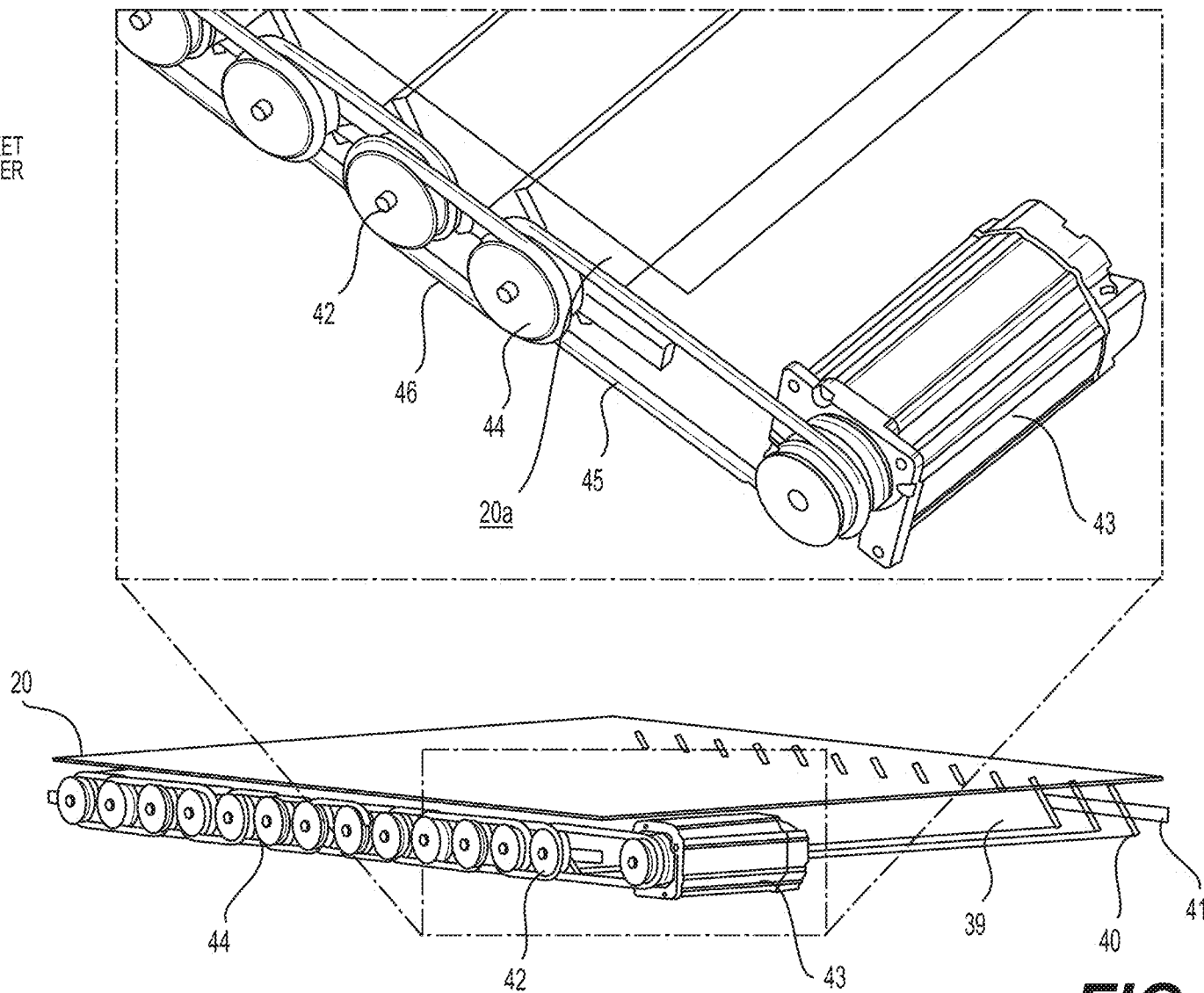


FIG. 2C3

- 1. STRUCTURAL SUPPORT
- 2. SOURCE OF ELECTRICAL POWER
- 3. OUTPUT POWER CONTROLLER/CONDITIONER
- 4. BEARING SUPPORT FOR ROLLER SHAFT
- 4a. BEARING
- 5. TROUGH
- 7. ROLLER SHAFT
- 12. ROLLER MOTOR 1
- 13. ROLLER MOTOR 2
- 19. WATER SUCKING LINE
- 25. CHUTE
- 27. APPLICATOR WHEEL
- 28. APPLICATOR FLAPS
- 29. APPLICATOR SHAFT
- 30. APPLICATOR WHEEL MOTOR

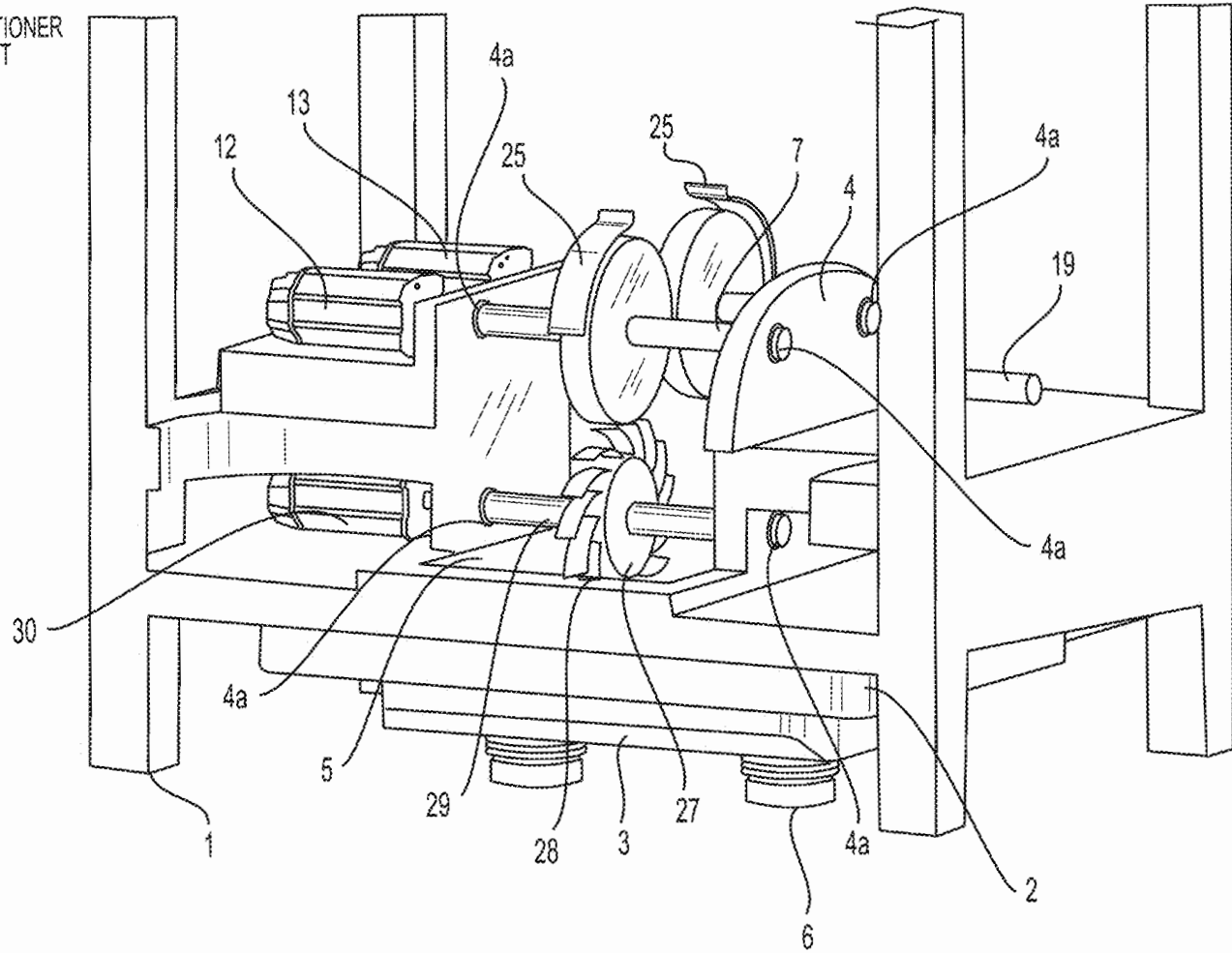


FIG. 2D

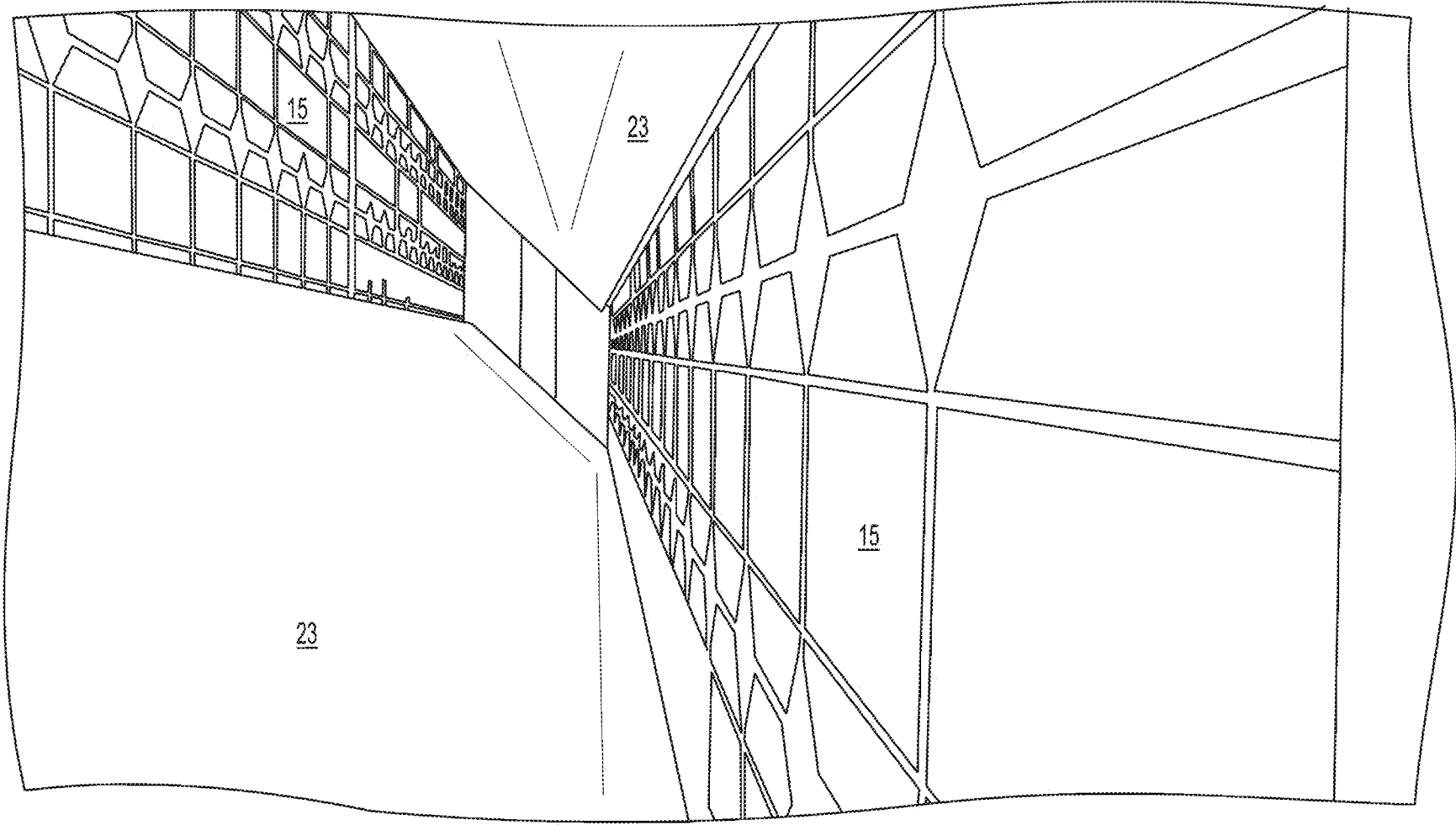


FIG. 2E

- 1. STRUCTURAL SUPPORT
- 5. TROUGH
- 7. ROLLER SHAFT
- 8. ROLLER ELECTRODE
- 9. NEGATIVE ELECTRODE BUS BAR
- 10. POSITIVE ELECTRODE BUS BAR
- 12. ROLLER MOTOR 1
- 13. ROLLER MOTOR 2
- 40. TILTED MIRROR
- 41. PLANE MIRROR

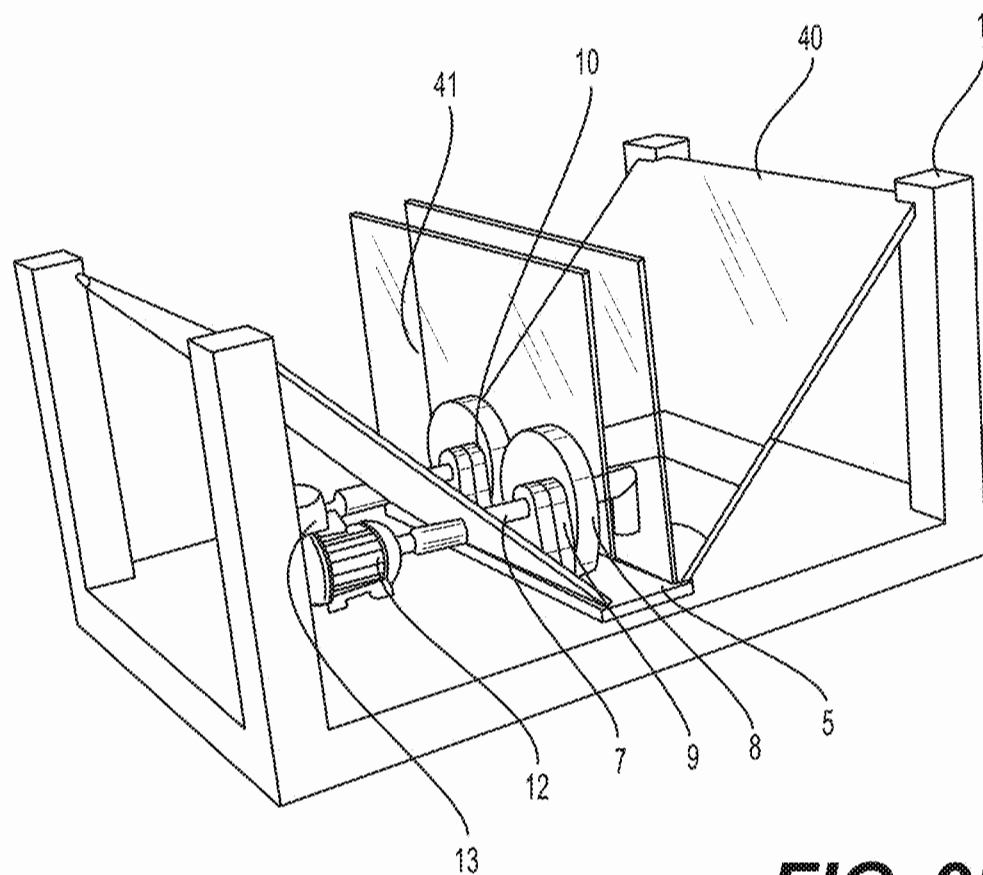
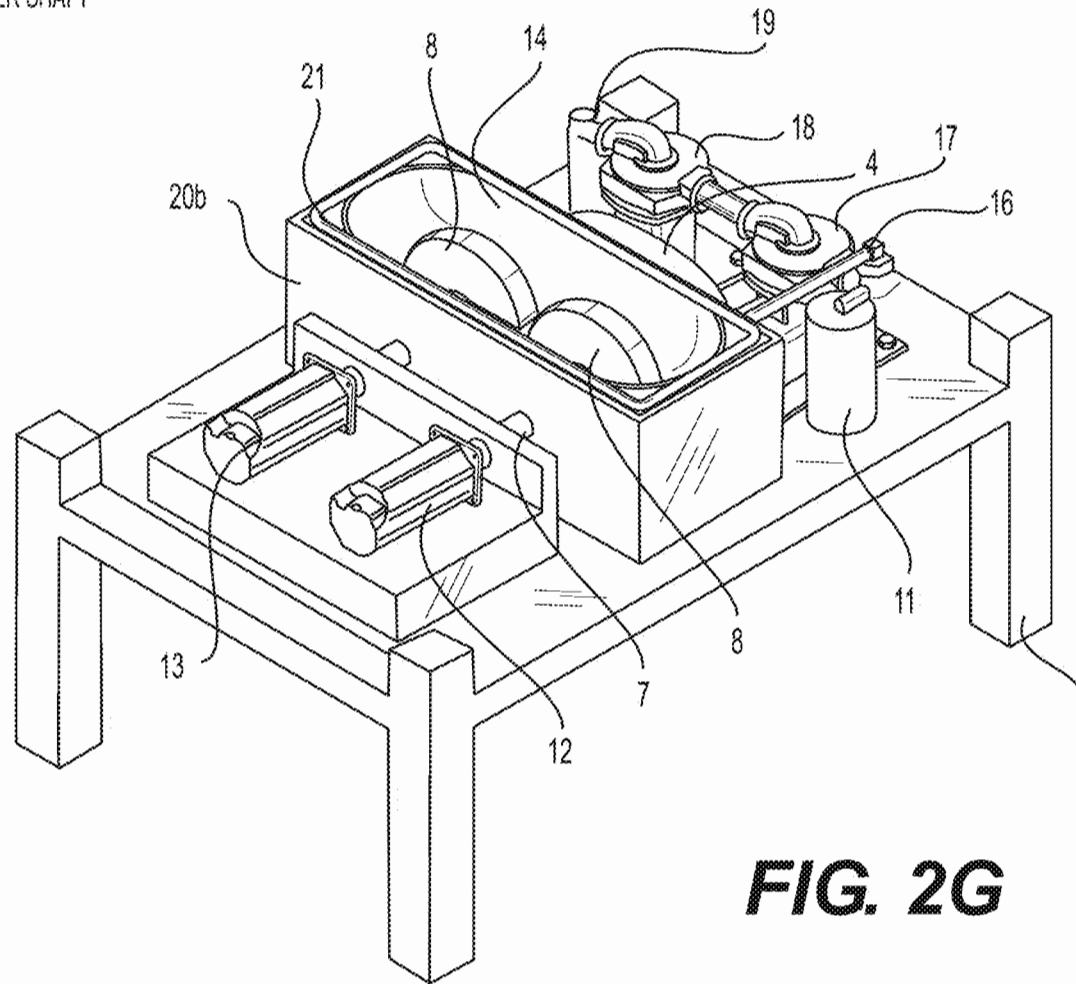


FIG. 2F

- 1. STRUCTURAL SUPPORT
- 4. BEARING SUPPORT FOR ROLLER SHAFT
- 7. ROLLER SHAFT
- 8. ROLLER ELECTRODE
- 11. WATER RESERVOIR
- 12. ROLLER MOTOR 1
- 13. ROLLER MOTOR 2
- 14. PARABOLIC MIRROR
- 16. JET WATER LINE
- 17. WATER EJECTION PUMP
- 18. WATER SUCKING PUMP
- 19. WATER SUCKING LINE
- 20b. ELECTRODE HOUSING
- 21. RINSING LINE WITH JETS

**FIG. 2G**

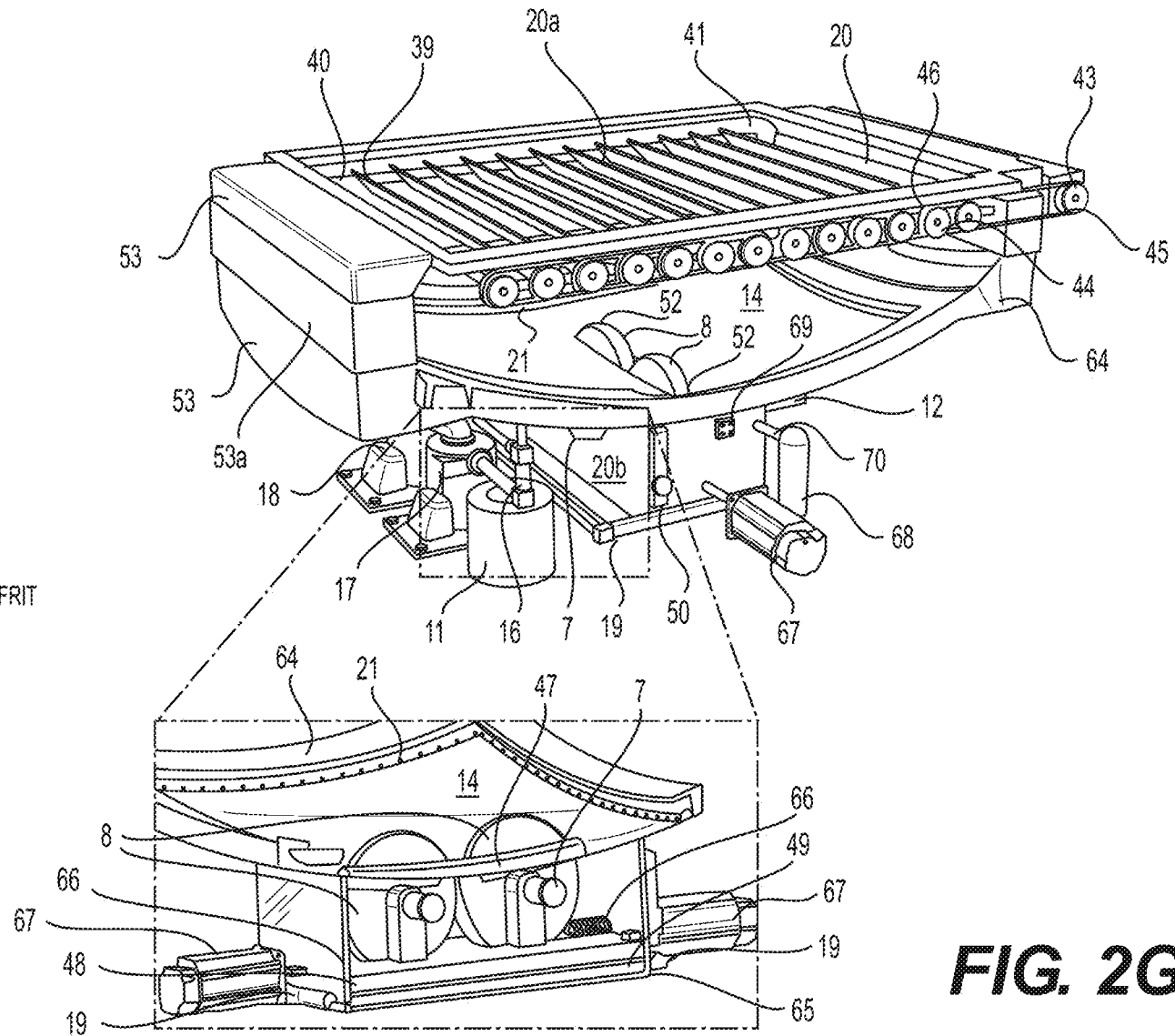


FIG. 2G1

- 7. ROLLER SHAFT
- 8. ROLLER ELECTRODE
- 11. WATER RESERVOIR
- 12. ROLLER MOTOR 1
- 14. PARABOLIC MIRROR
- 16. JET WATER LINE
- 17. WATER EJECTION PUMP
- 18. WATER SUCKING PUMP
- 19. WATER SUCKING LINE
- 20. WINDOW
- 20a. LOUVER FAN
- 20b. ELECTRODE HOUSING
- 21. RINSING LINE WITH JETS
- 39. LOUVER SLATS
- 40. LOUVER BRACKET
- 41. BRACKET HOLDER
- 43. SLAT MOTOR
- 44. DUAL PULLEY
- 45. DRIVE BELT
- 46. SLAT BELT
- 47. ROLLER GASKET
- 48. SLURRY
- 49. WATER PERMEABLE MEMBRANE/FRIT
- 50. WATER SENSOR
- 52. CHANNEL
- 53. GAS DISTRIBUTION DUCT
- 53a. DUCT BLOWER
- 64. GAS COLLECTION DUCT
- 65. WATER SUCTION INLET
- 66. SLURRY AGITATOR
- 67. SLURRY AGITATOR MOTOR
- 68. HYDROGEN TANK
- 69. HYDROGEN SENSOR
- 70. HYDROGEN FEED LINE

- 14. PARABOLIC MIRROR
- 21. RINSING LINE WITH JETS
- 53. GAS DISTRIBUTION DUCT
- 53a. DUCT BLOWER
- 64. GAS COLLECTION DUCT

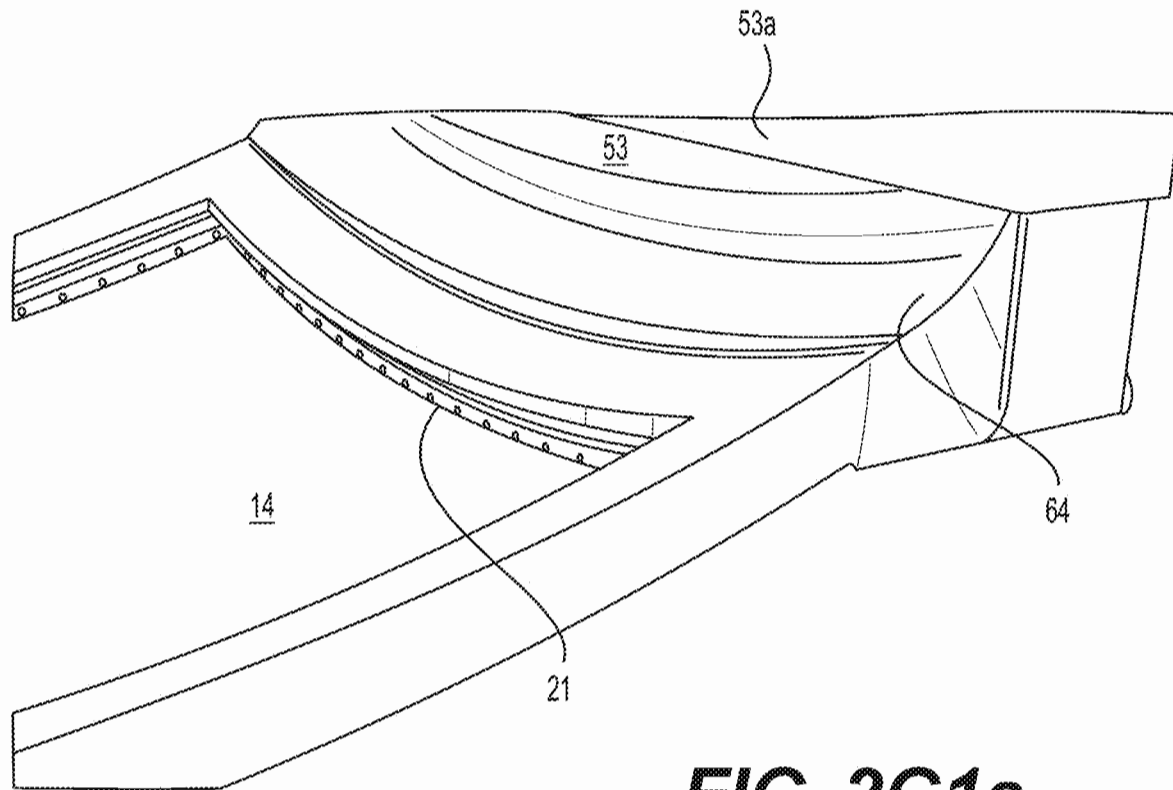


FIG. 2G1a

- 7. ROLLER SHAFT
- 8. ROLLER ELECTRODE
- 11. WATER RESERVOIR
- 12. ROLLER MOTOR 1
- 14. PARABOLIC MIRROR
- 16. JET WATER LINE
- 17. WATER EJECTION PUMP
- 18. WATER SUCKING PUMP
- 19. WATER SUCKING LINE
- 20. WINDOW
- 20b. ELECTRODE HOUSING
- 20c. PERFORATED WINDOW
- 21. RINSING LINE WITH JETS
- 47. ROLLER GASKET
- 48. SLURRY
- 49. WATER PERMEABLE MEMBRANE/FRIT
- 50. WATER SENSOR
- 52. CHANNEL
- 53. GAS DISTRIBUTION DUCT
- 53a. DUCT BLOWER
- 64. GAS COLLECTION DUCT
- 65. WATER SUCTION INLET
- 66. SLURRY AGITATOR
- 67. SLURRY AGITATOR MOTOR
- 68. HYDROGEN TANK
- 69. HYDROGEN SENSOR
- 70. HYDROGEN FEED LINE

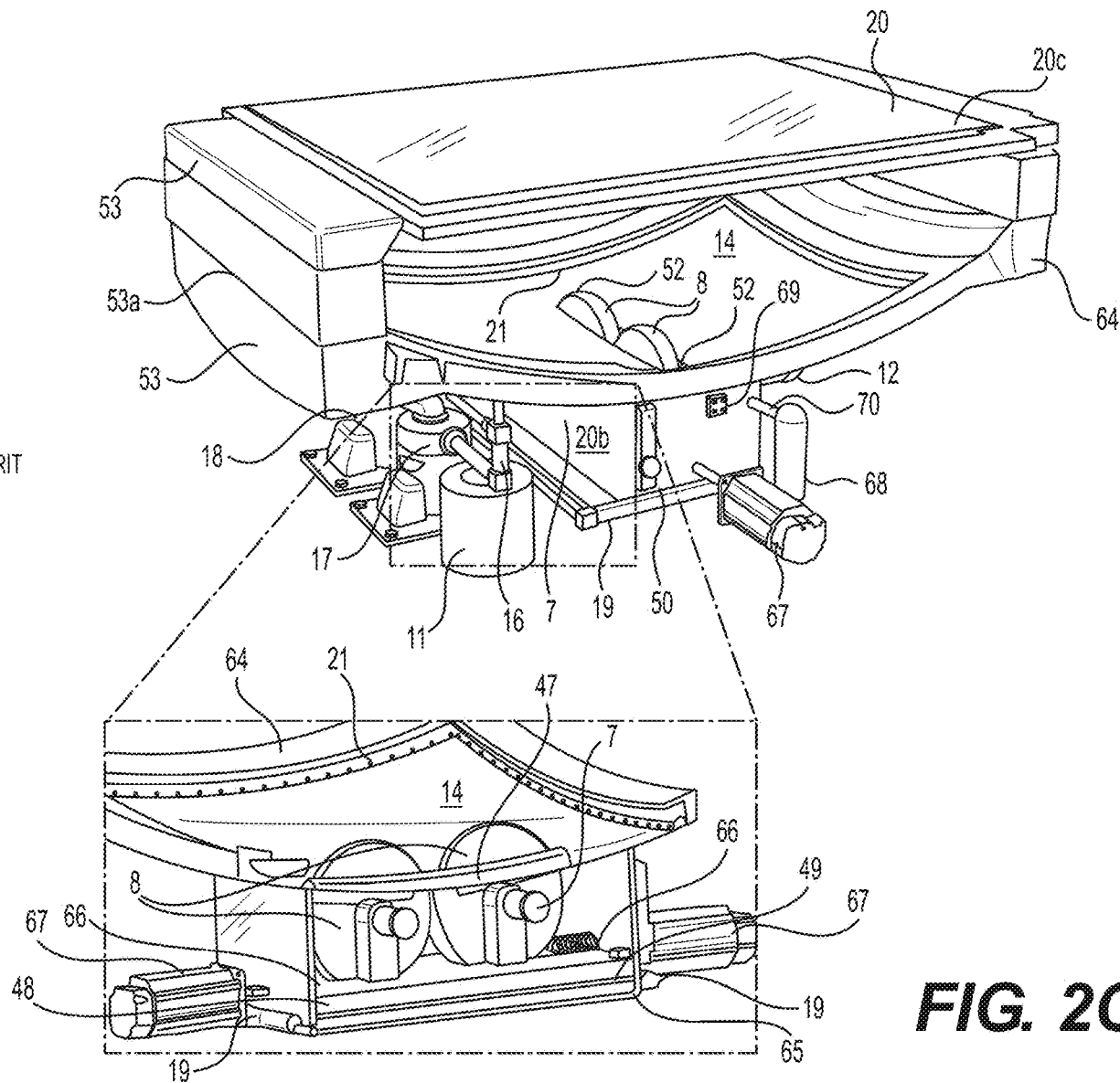


FIG. 2G1b

53. DUCT
53a. DUCT BLOWER
64. GAS COLLECTION DUCT
64a. BLOWER INLET
64b. BLOWER OUTLET
64c. DUCT INLET
64d. DUCT OUTLET
65. PLENUM

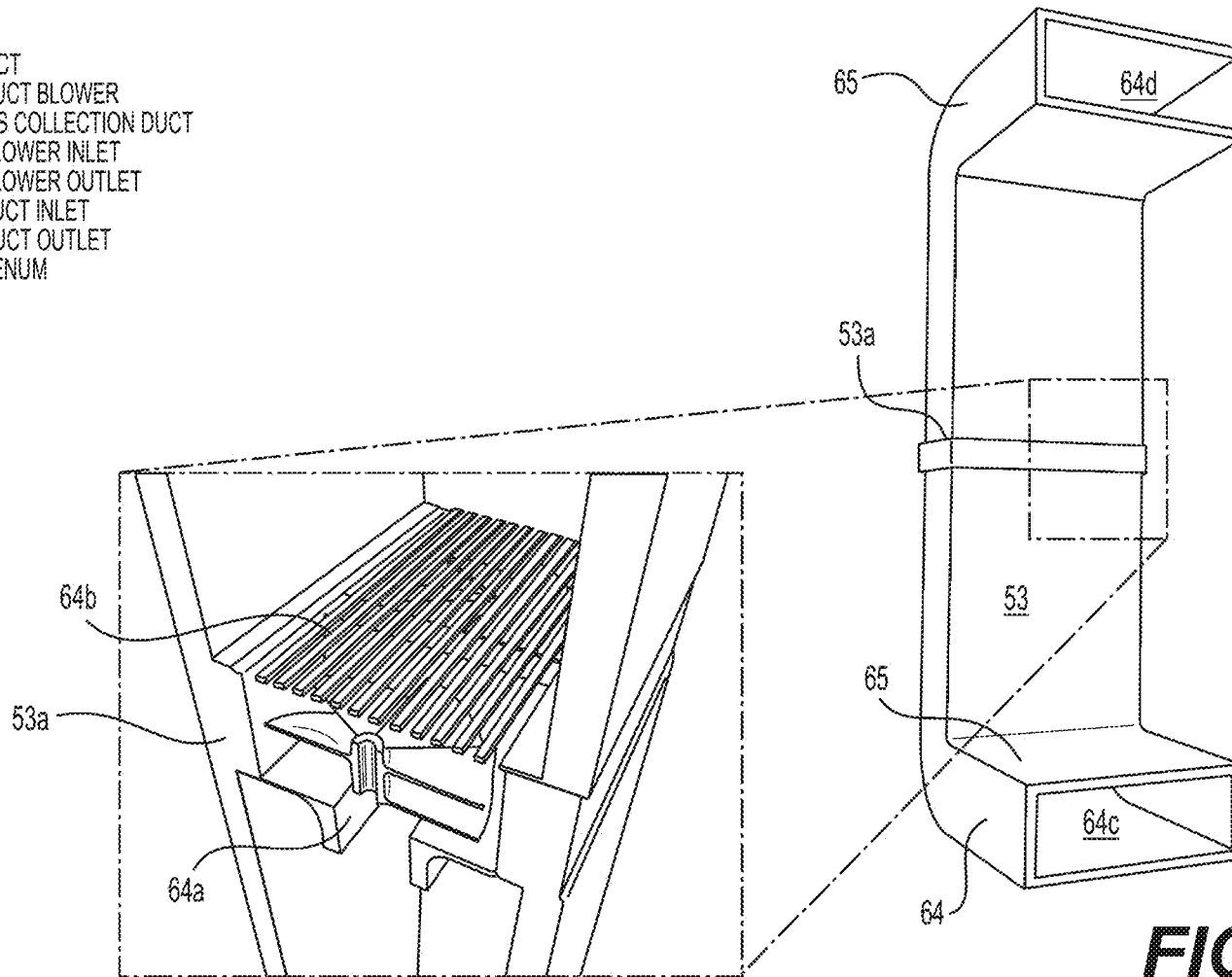


FIG. 2G1c

- 5. TROUGH
- 7. ROLLER SHAFT
- 8. ROLLER ELECTRODE
- 17. WATER EJECTION PUMP
- 18. WATER SUCKING PUMP
- 19. WATER SUCKING LINE
- 20b. ELECTRODE HOUSING
- 20d. EXTERNAL HOUSING WALLS
- 20e. CHAMBER
- 48. SLURRY
- 49. WATER PERMEABLE MEMBRANE/FRIT
- 66. SLURRY AGITATOR
- 67. SLURRY AGITATOR MOTOR

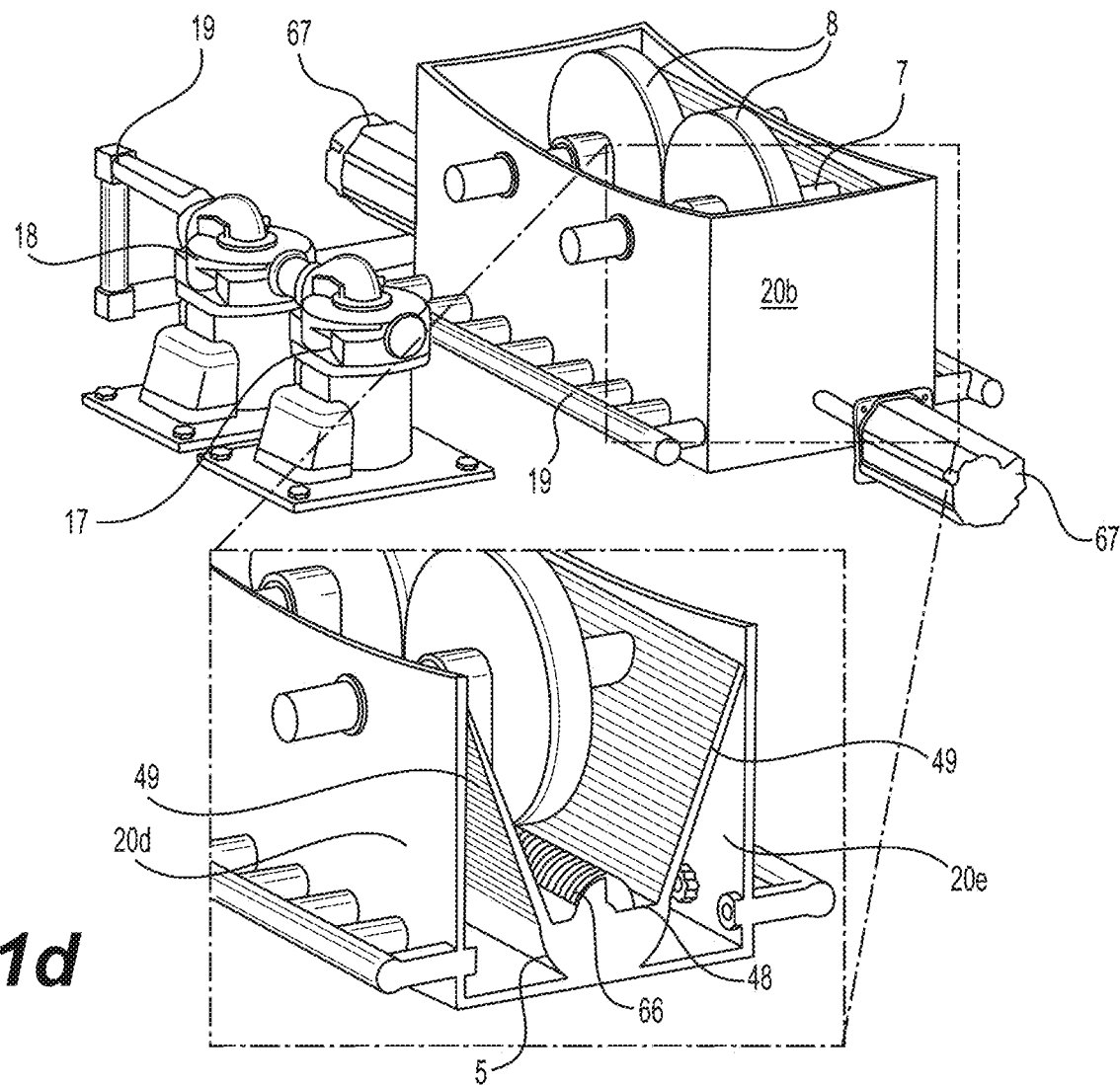
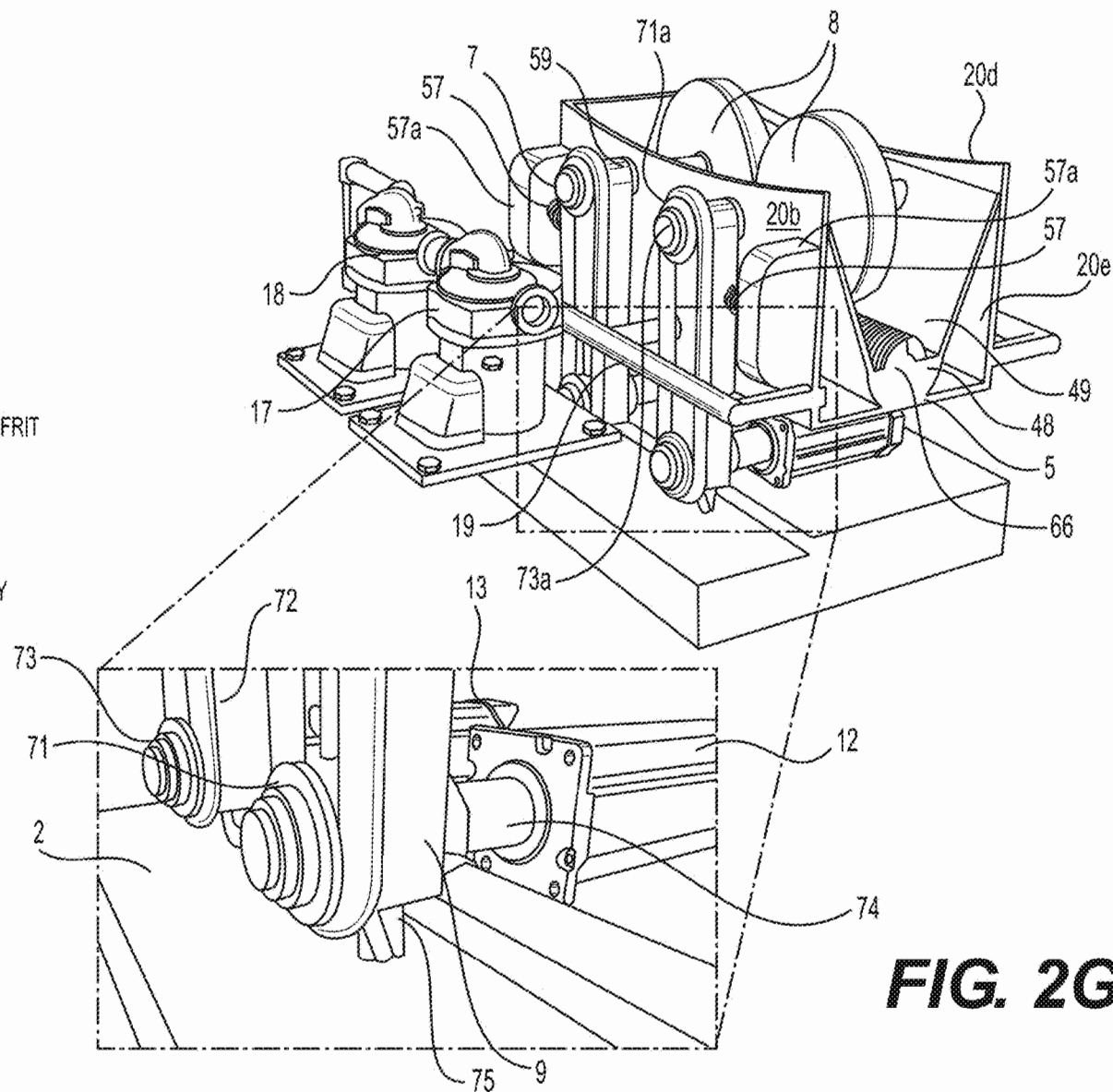


FIG. 2G1d

- 2. SOURCE OF ELECTRICAL POWER
- 5. TROUGH
- 7. ROLLER SHAFT
- 8. ROLLER ELECTRODE
- 9. PIVOTING BUS BAR
- 12. ROLLER MOTOR 1
- 13. ROLLER MOTOR 2
- 17. WATER EJECTION PUMP
- 18. WATER SUCKING PUMP
- 19. WATER SUCKING LINE
- 20b. ELECTRODE HOUSING
- 20d. EXTERNAL HOUSING WALLS
- 20e. CHAMBER
- 48. SLURRY
- 49. WATER PERMEABLE MEMBRANE/FRIT
- 57. TENSION SPRING
- 57a. SPRING MOUNT
- 59. DRIVE SHAFT GASKET
- 66. SLURRY AGITATOR
- 67. SLURRY AGITATOR MOTOR
- 71. BOTTOM INDIRECT DRIVE PULLEY
- 71a. TOP INDIRECT DRIVE PULLEY
- 72. SHAFT DRIVE BELT
- 73. DRIVE SHAFT BEARING
- 73a. PLANE BEARING
- 74. DRIVE SHAFT
- 75. WIRE CONNECTOR



- 4. BEARING SUPPORT FOR ROLLER SHAFT
- 5. SLURRY TROUGH
- 7. ROLLER SHAFT
- 8. ROLLER ELECTRODE
- 12. ROLLER MOTOR 1
- 13. ROLLER MOTOR 2
- 20b. ELECTRODE HOUSING
- 54. PIEZOELECTRIC ACTUATOR 1
- 55. PIEZOELECTRIC ACTUATOR 2
- 58. PIEZOELECTRIC ACTUATOR MOUNT
- 57. TENSION SPRING
- 57a. TENSION SPRING MOUNT
- 58. ELECTRODE HOUSING BRACKET
- 59. FLEXIBLE GASKET
- 60. SLIDE TRACK
- 61. BASE SUPPORT
- 62. MOVABLE TABLE
- 63. MOTOR MOUNTS

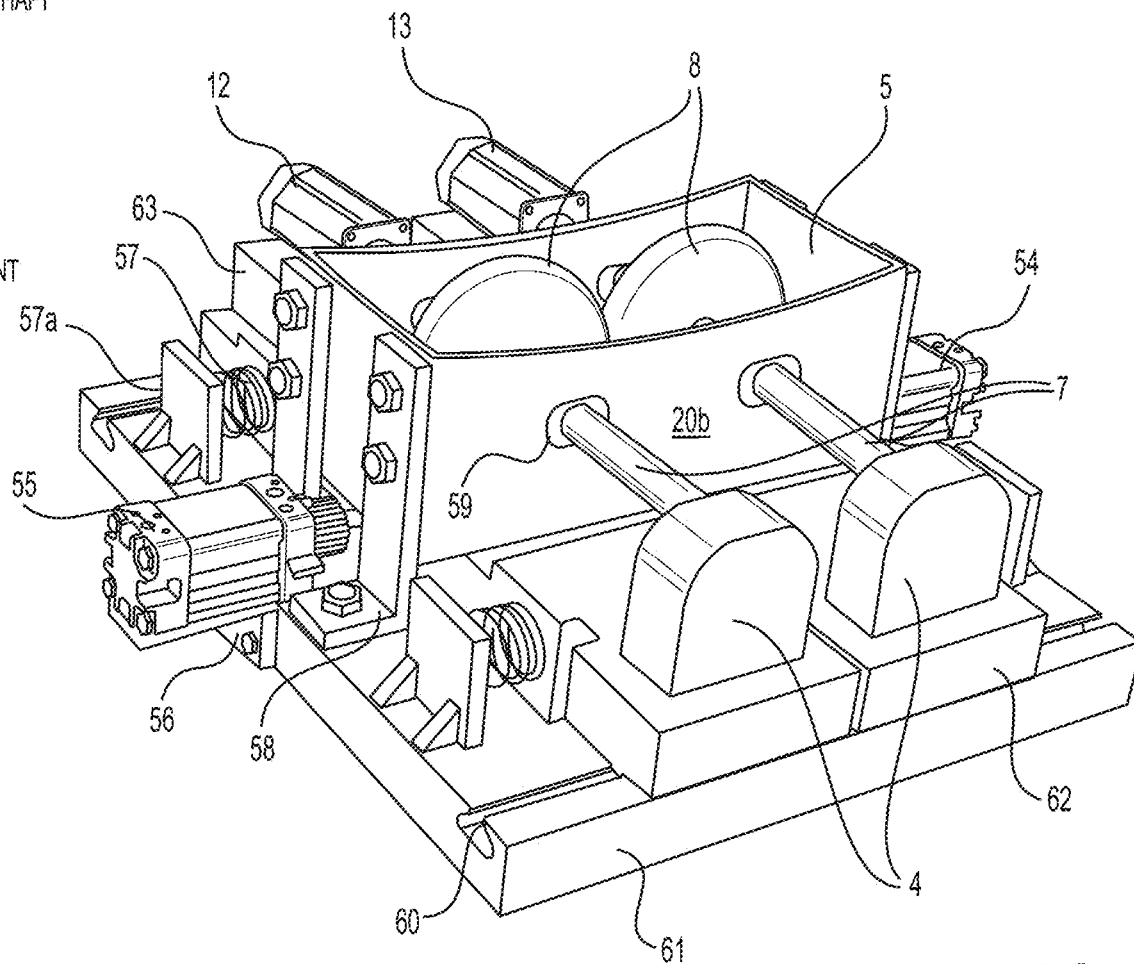


FIG. 2G1e

- 5. TROUGH
- 7. ROLLER SHAFT
- 8. ROLLER ELECTRODE
- 16. JET GAS LINE
- 17. RECIRCULATION BLOWER
- 17a. GAS SUCTION LINE
- 18. AGITATOR BLOWER
- 19. GAS INJECTION LINE
- 20b. ELECTRODE HOUSING
- 20d. EXTERNAL HOUSING WALLS
- 20e. CHAMBER
- 48. FUEL POWDER
- 49. GAS PERMEABLE MEMBRANE/FRIT
- 66. POWDER AGITATOR
- 67. POWDER AGITATOR MOTOR

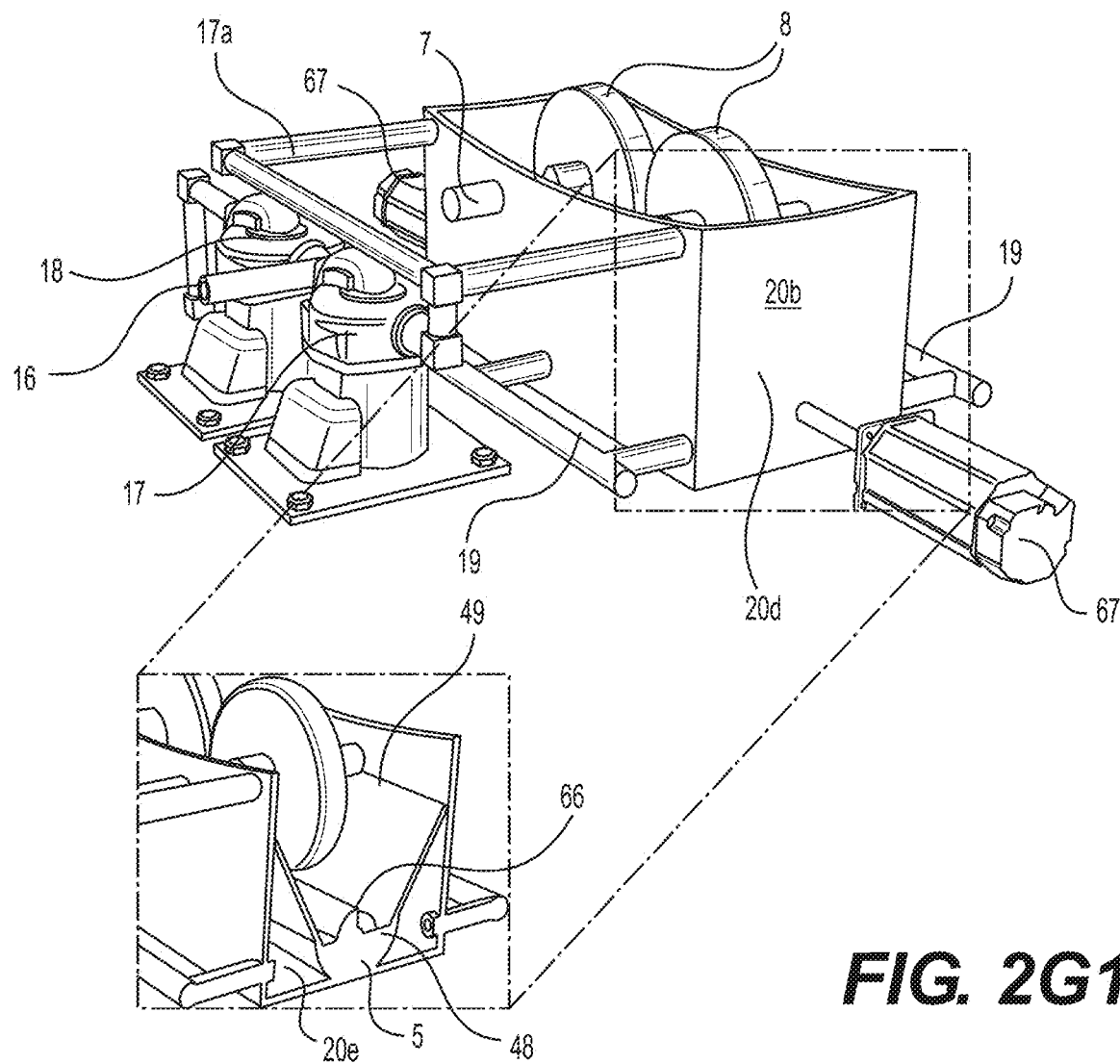


FIG. 2G1e1

- 4. BEARING SUPPORT FOR ROLLER SHAFT
- 5. TROUGH
- 7. ROLLER SHAFT
- 8. ROLLER ELECTRODE
- 20. WINDOW
- 20b. ELECTRODE HOUSING
- 57. TENSION SPRING
- 57a. TENSION SPRING MOUNT
- 58. ELECTRODE HOUSING BRACKET
- 59. FLEXIBLE GASKET
- 60. SLIDE TRACK
- 61. BASE SUPPORT
- 62. MOVABLE TABLE
- 66. AUGER
- 67. AUGER MOTOR
- 76. BLOWER INLET DUCT
- 77. BLOWER
- 78. BLOWER OUTLET DUCT
- 79. CYCLONE SEPARATOR INLET
- 79a. CYCLONE SEPARATOR MOUNT
- 80. CYCLONE SEPARATOR
- 81. GAS RETURN DUCT
- 82. OUTLET CHUTE
- 83. GAS JETS

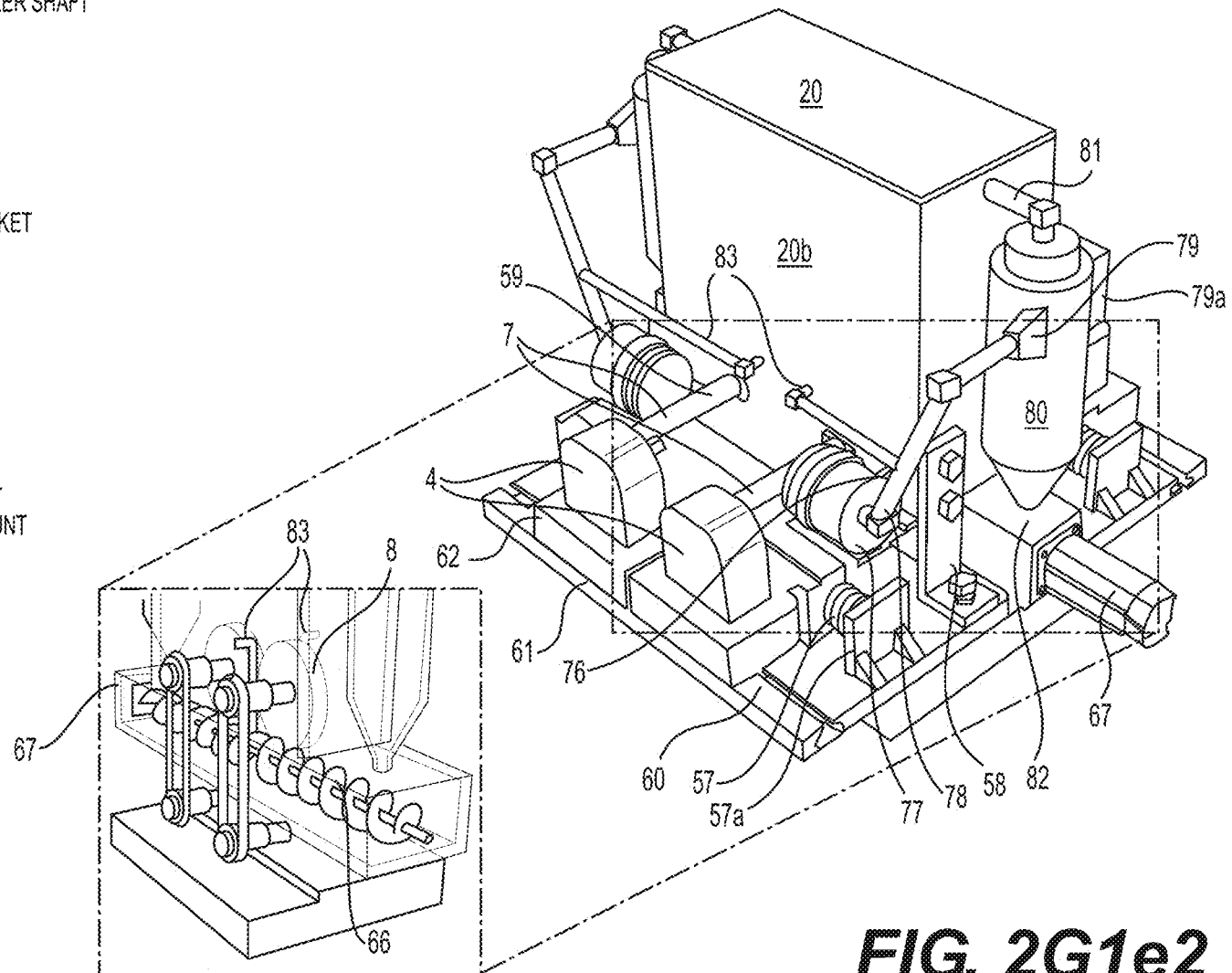


FIG. 2G1e2

4. BEARING SUPPORT FOR ROLLER SHAFT
5. TROUGH
7. ROLLER SHAFT
8. ROLLER ELECTRODE
12. ROLLER MOTOR 1
13. ROLLER MOTOR 2
20. WINDOW
- 20b. ELECTRODE HOUSING
57. TENSION SPRING
- 57a. TENSION SPRING MOUNT
58. ELECTRODE HOUSING BRACKET
59. FLEXIBLE GASKET
60. SLIDE TRACK
61. BASE SUPPORT
62. MOVABLE TABLE
67. AUGER MOTOR
71. INDIRECT DRIVE PULLEY
72. SHAFT DRIVE BELT
73. DRIVE SHAFT BEARING
74. DRIVE SHAFT
75. WIRE CONNECTOR
77. BLOWER
78. BLOWER OUTLET DUCT
79. CYCLONE SEPARATOR INLET
- 79a. CYCLONE SEPARATOR MOUNT
80. CYCLONE SEPARATOR
81. GAS RETURN DUCT
82. OUTLET CHUTE
83. GAS JETS

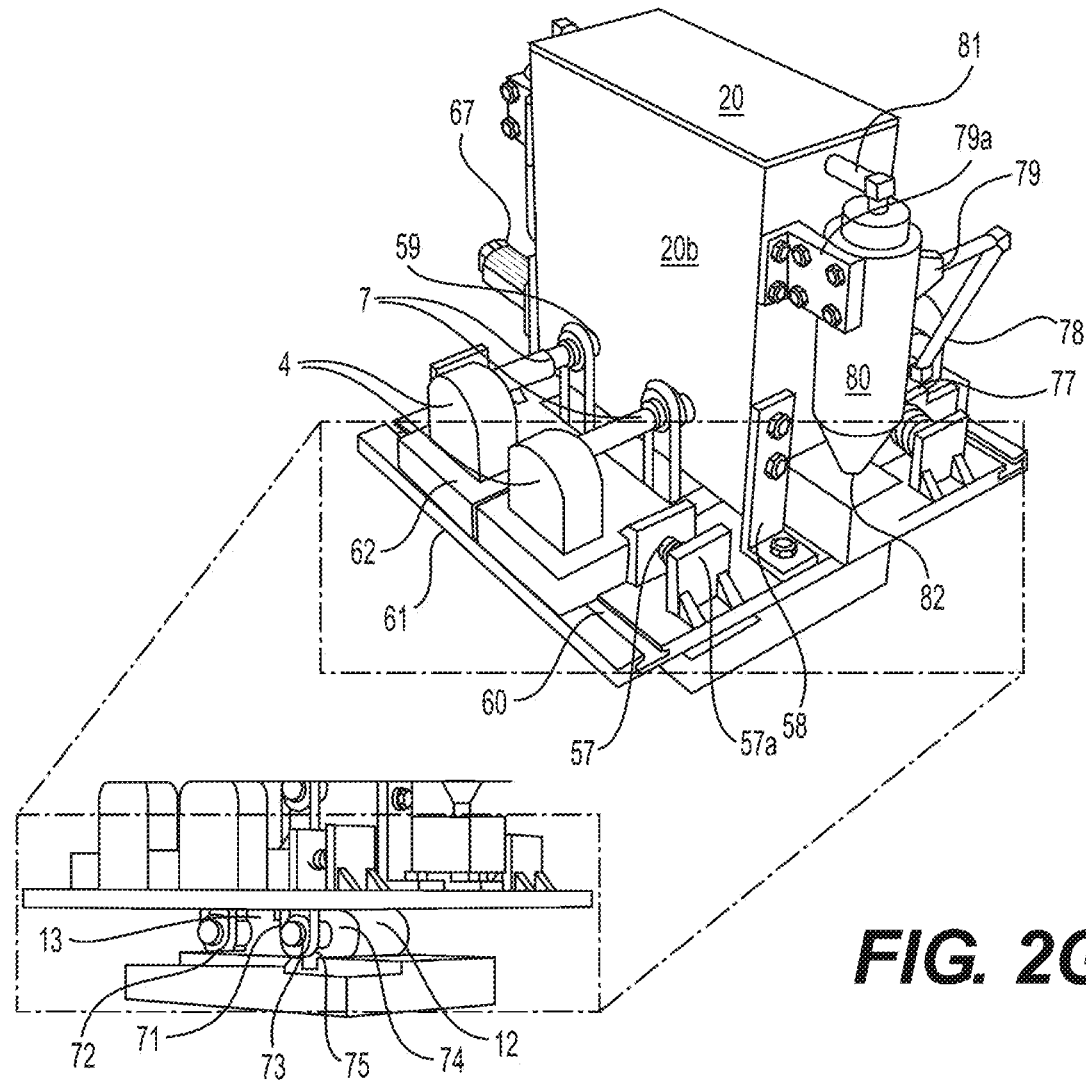


FIG. 2G1e3

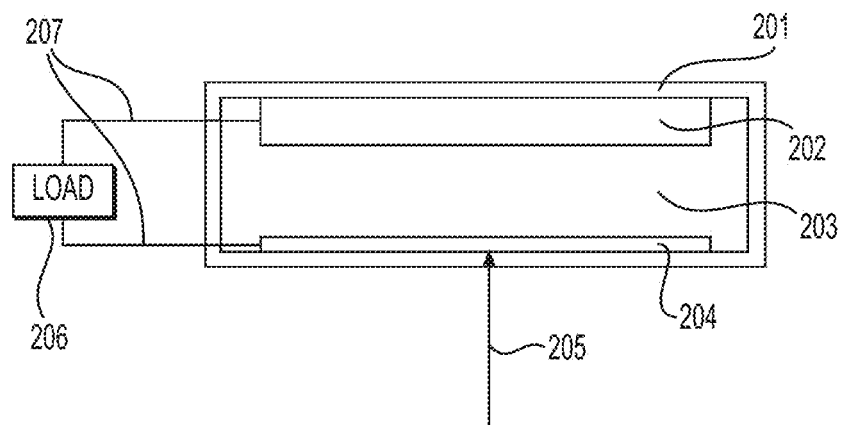


FIG. 2G1e4

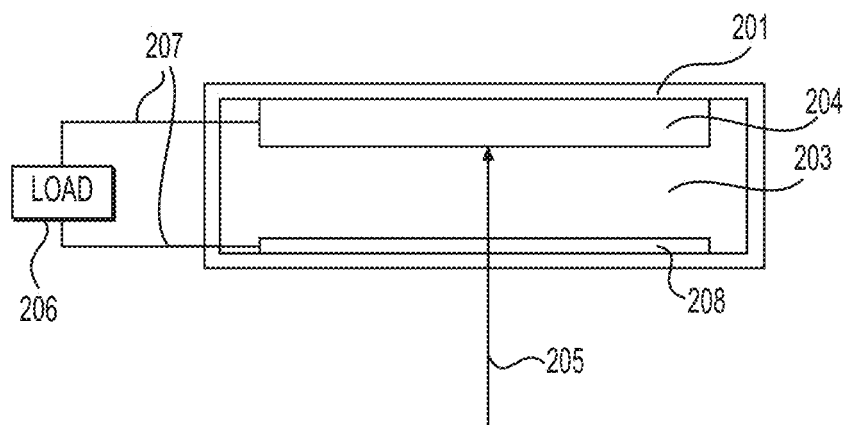


FIG. 2G1e5

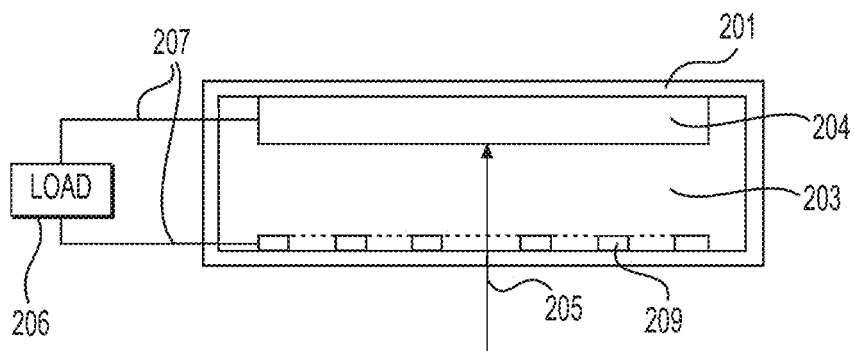


FIG. 2G1e6

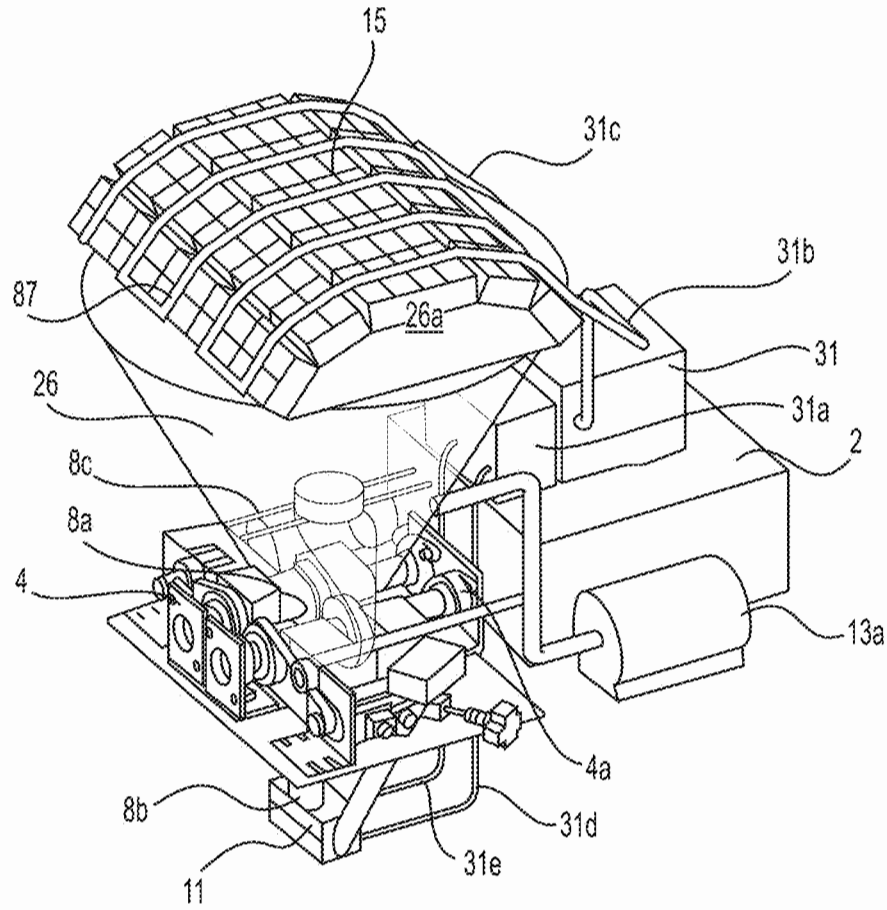


FIG. 2H1

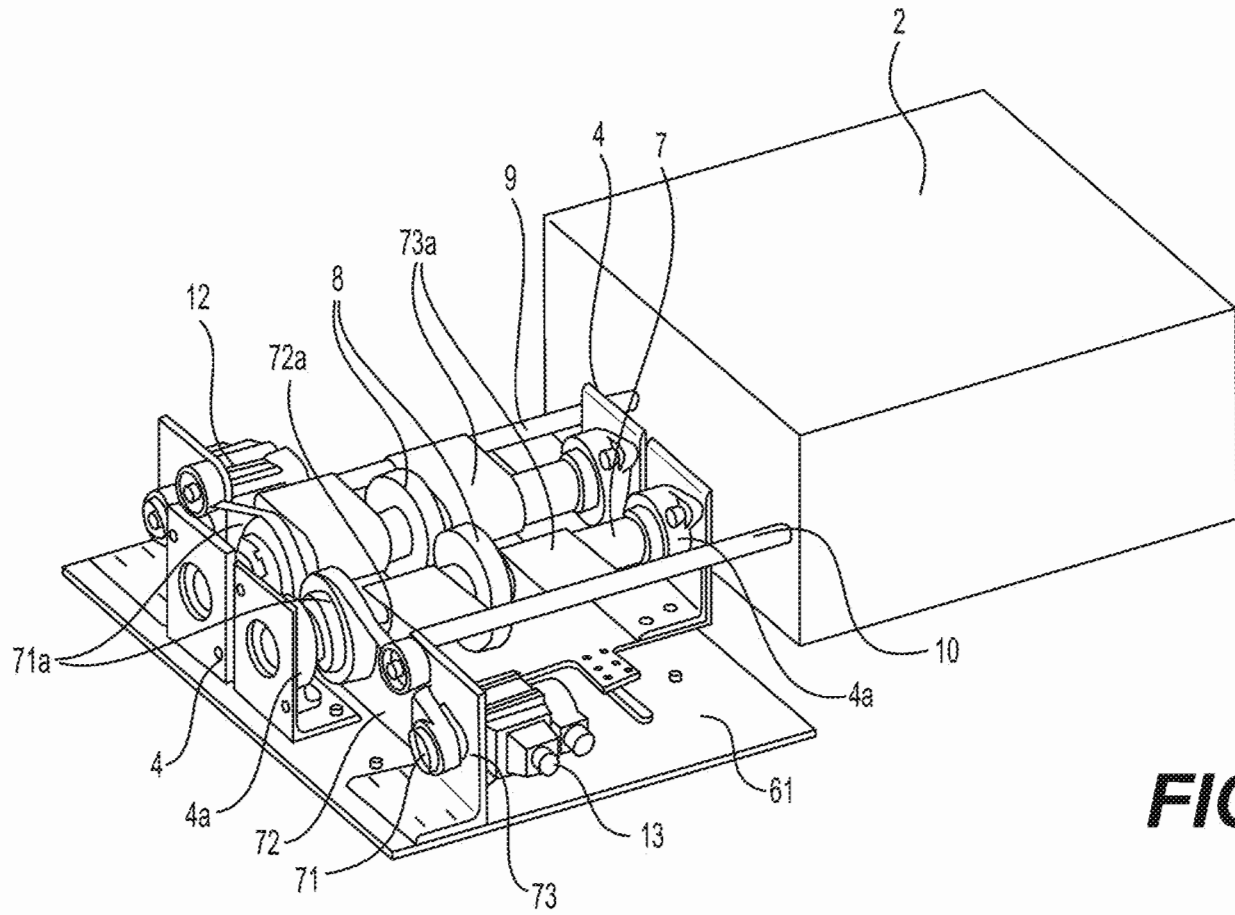


FIG. 2H2

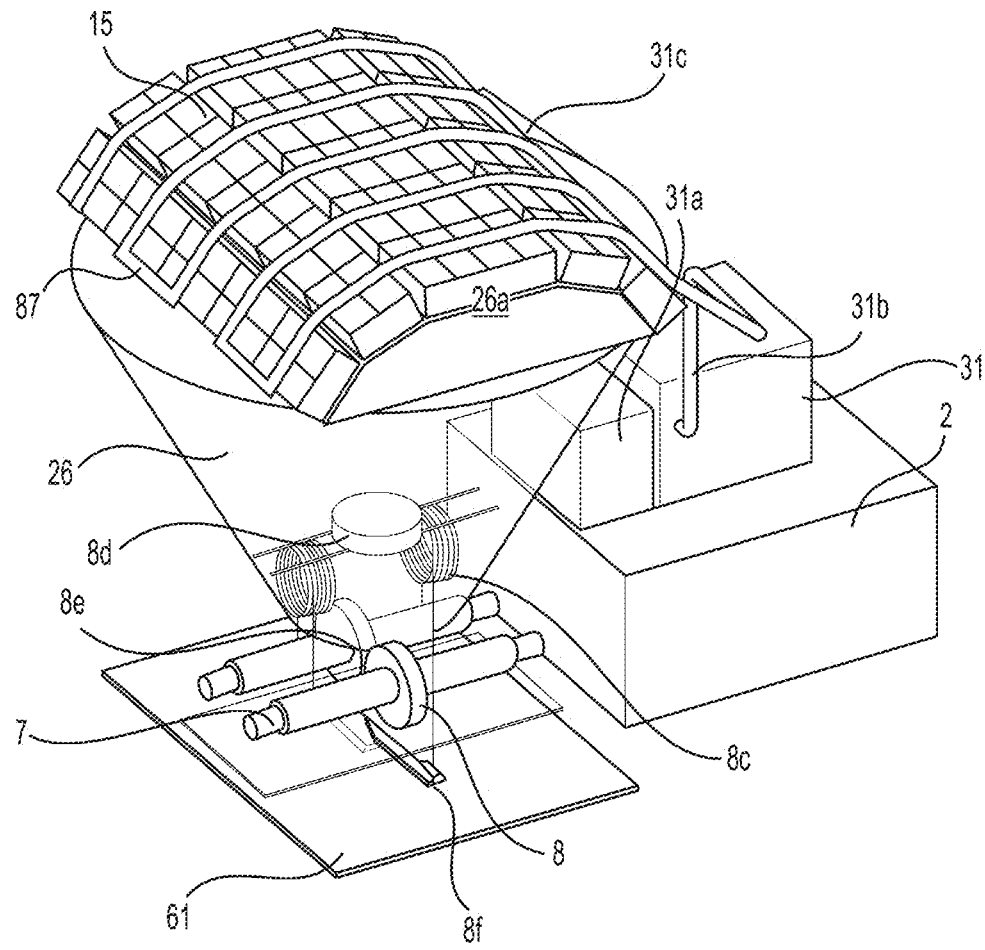


FIG. 2H3

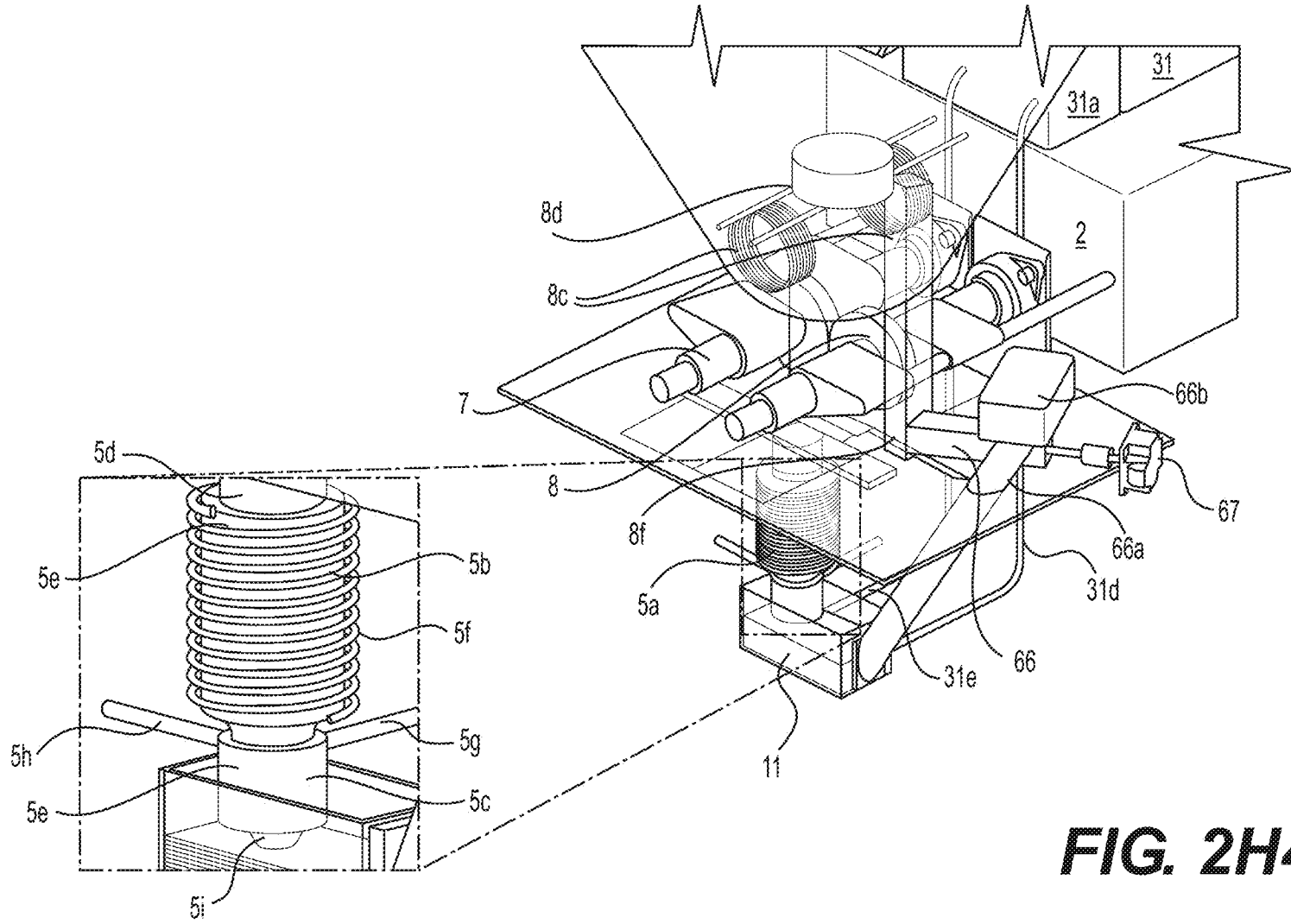


FIG. 2H4

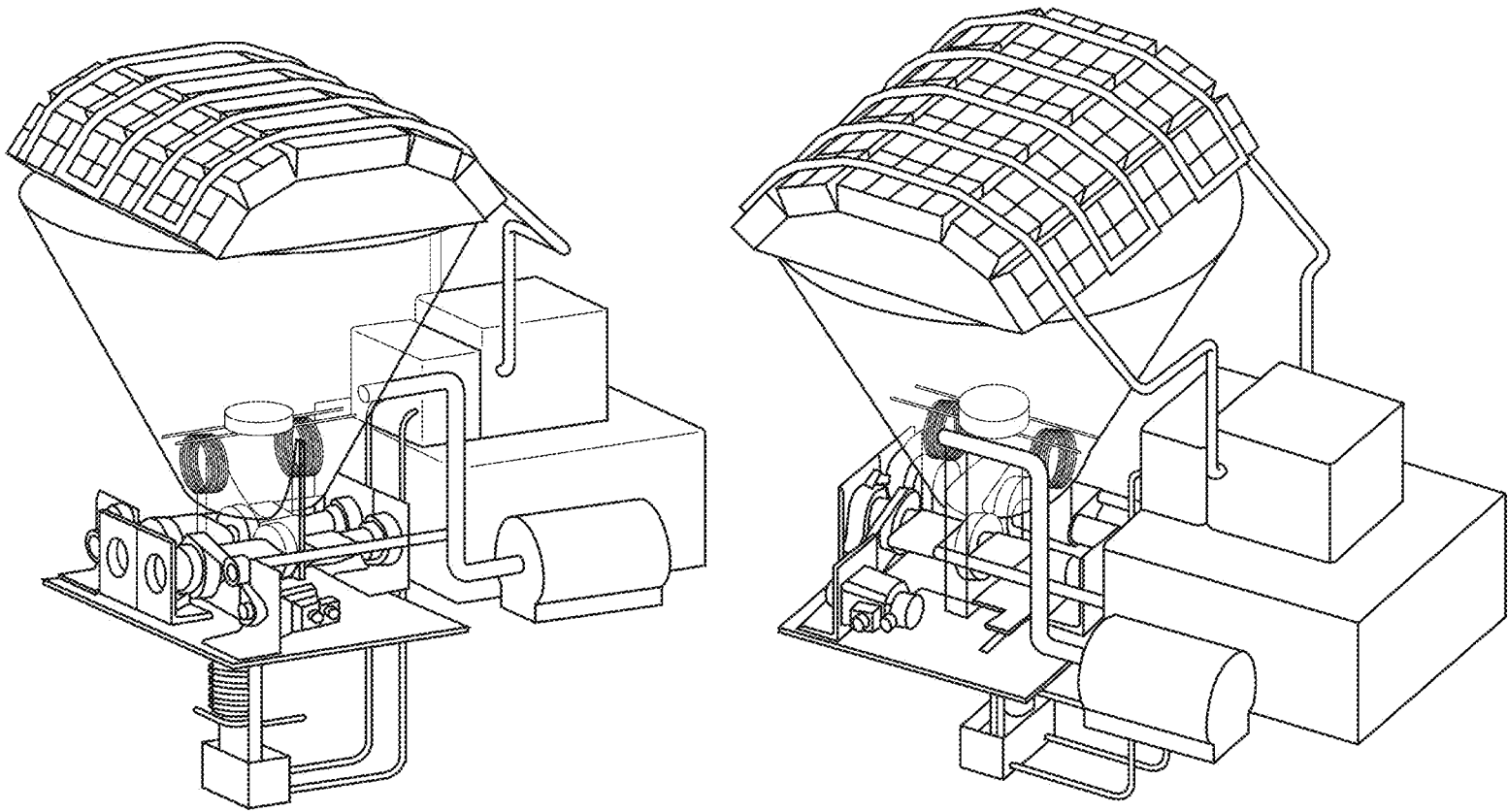


FIG. 211

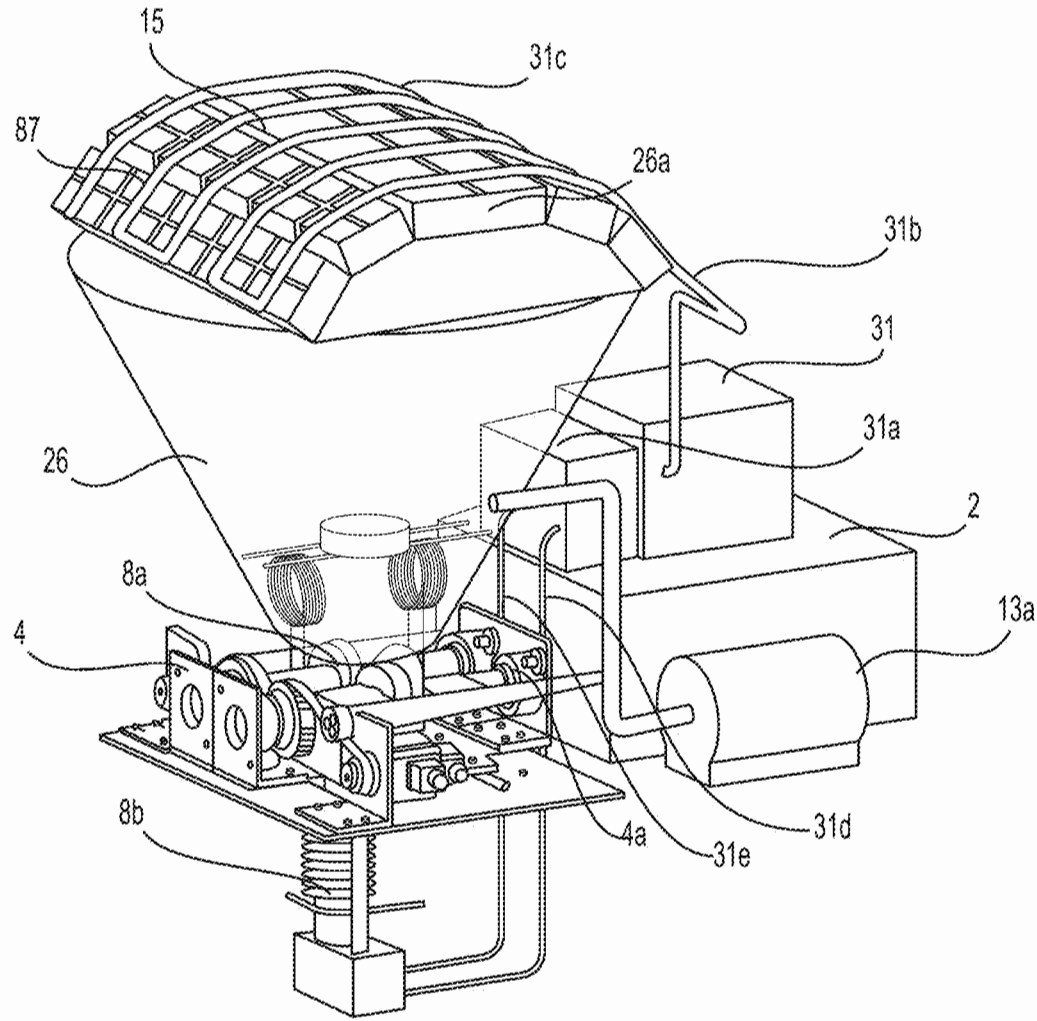


FIG. 212

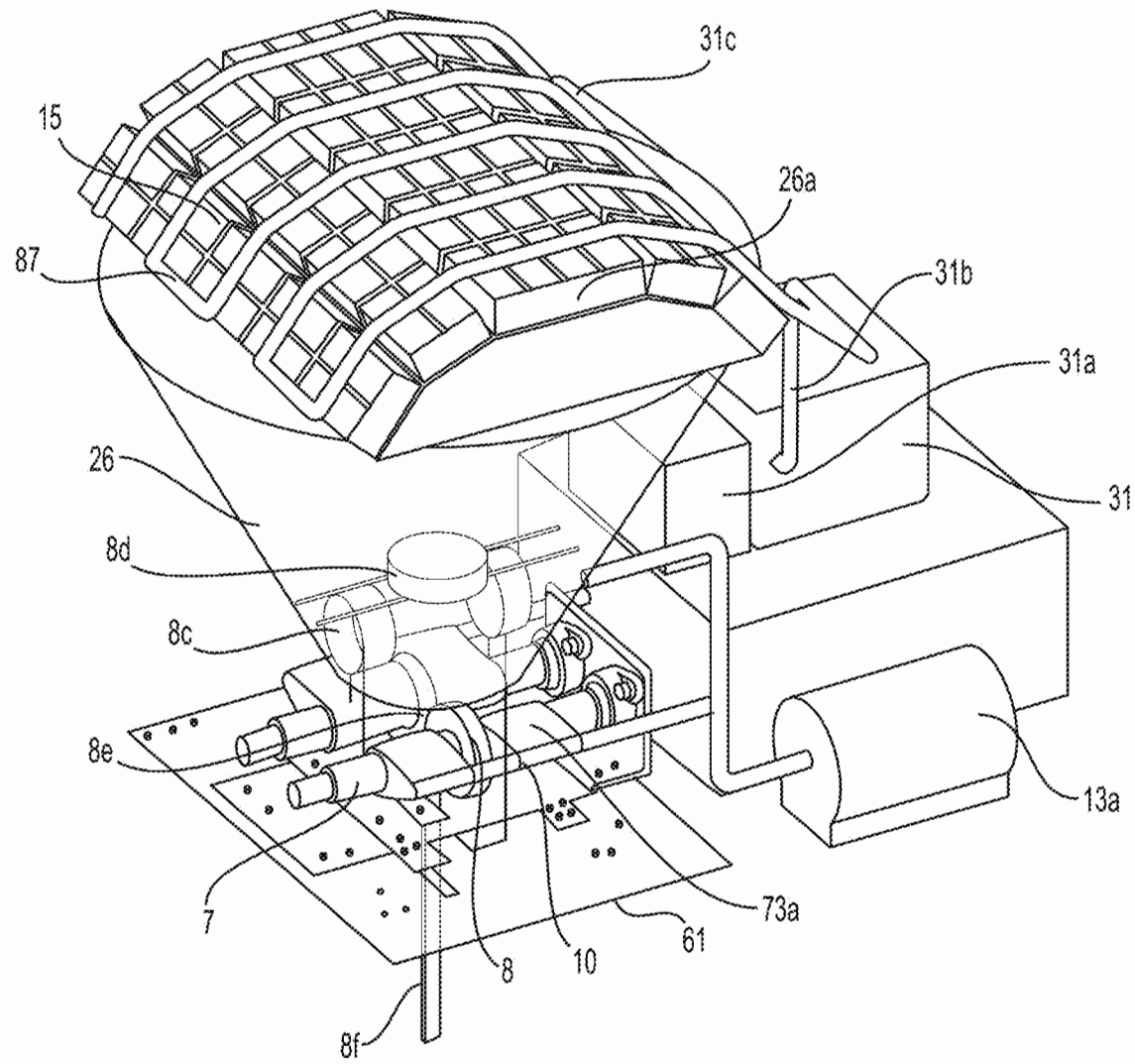
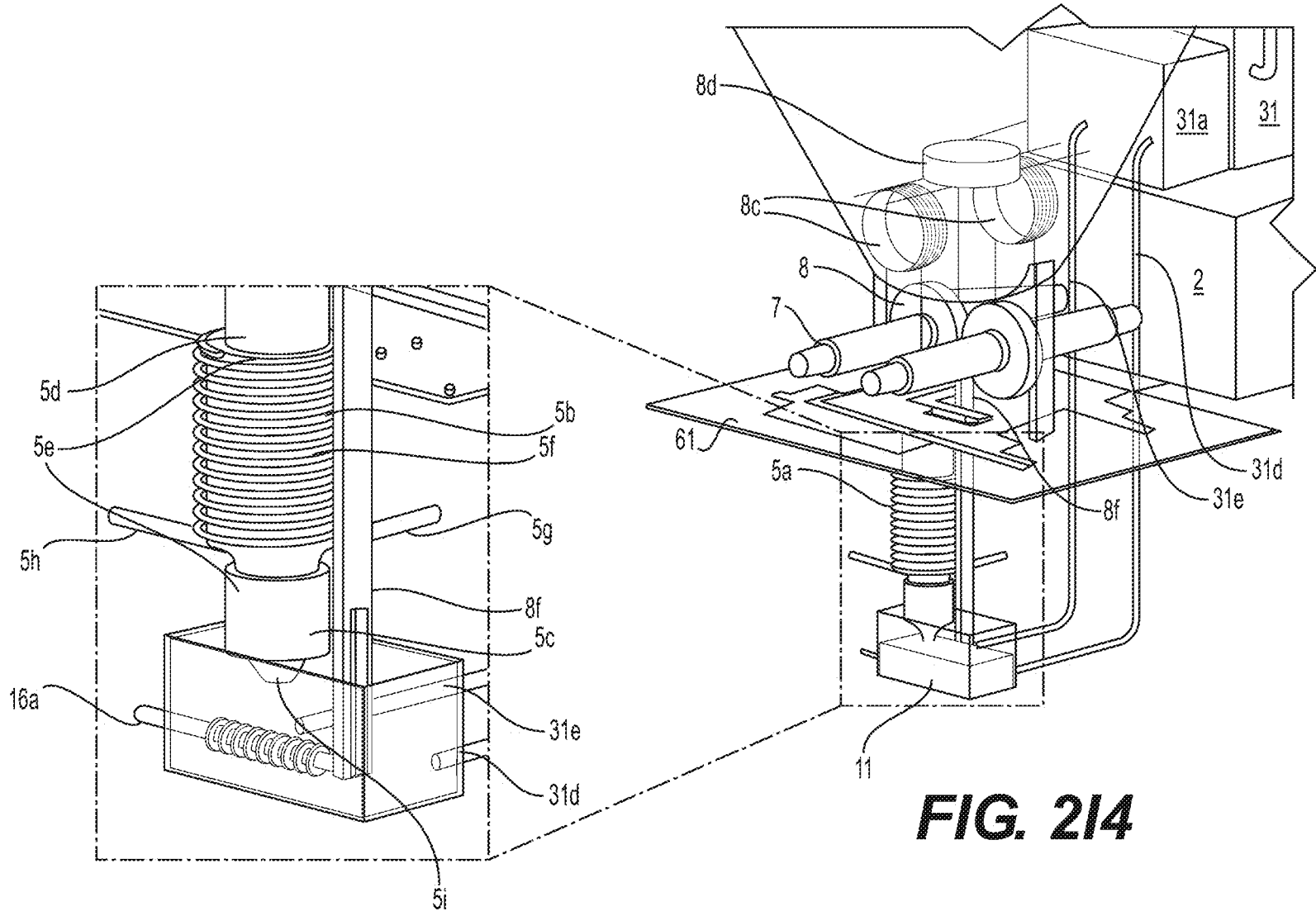


FIG. 213



- 2. SOURCE OF ELECTRICAL POWER
- 9. PIVOTING BUS BAR
- 17. WATER EJECTION PUMP
- 18. WATER SUCKING PUMP
- 19. WATER SUCKING LINE
- 67. SLURRY AGITATOR MOTOR
- 71. BOTTOM INDIRECT DRIVE PULLEY
- 71a. TOP INDIRECT DRIVE PULLEY
- 72. SHAFT DRIVE BELT
- 73. DRIVE SHAFT BEARING
- 74. DRIVE SHAFT
- 75. WIRE CONNECTOR
- 84. COOLANT INLET LINE
- 85. COOLANT OUTLET LINE
- 86. HEAT EXCHANGER, BOILER, TURBINE, GENERATOR
- 87. HEAT EXCHANGER

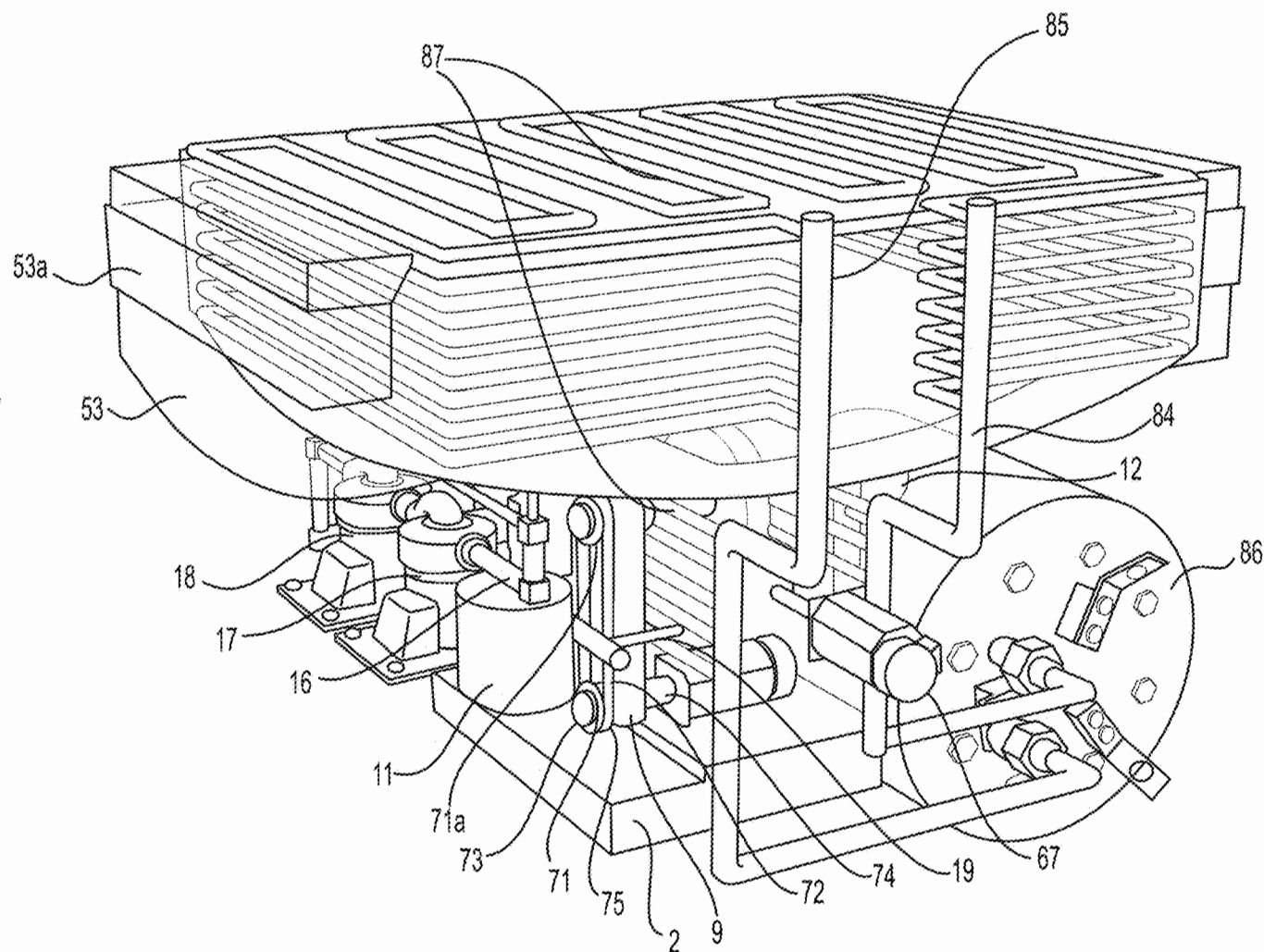


FIG. 2J

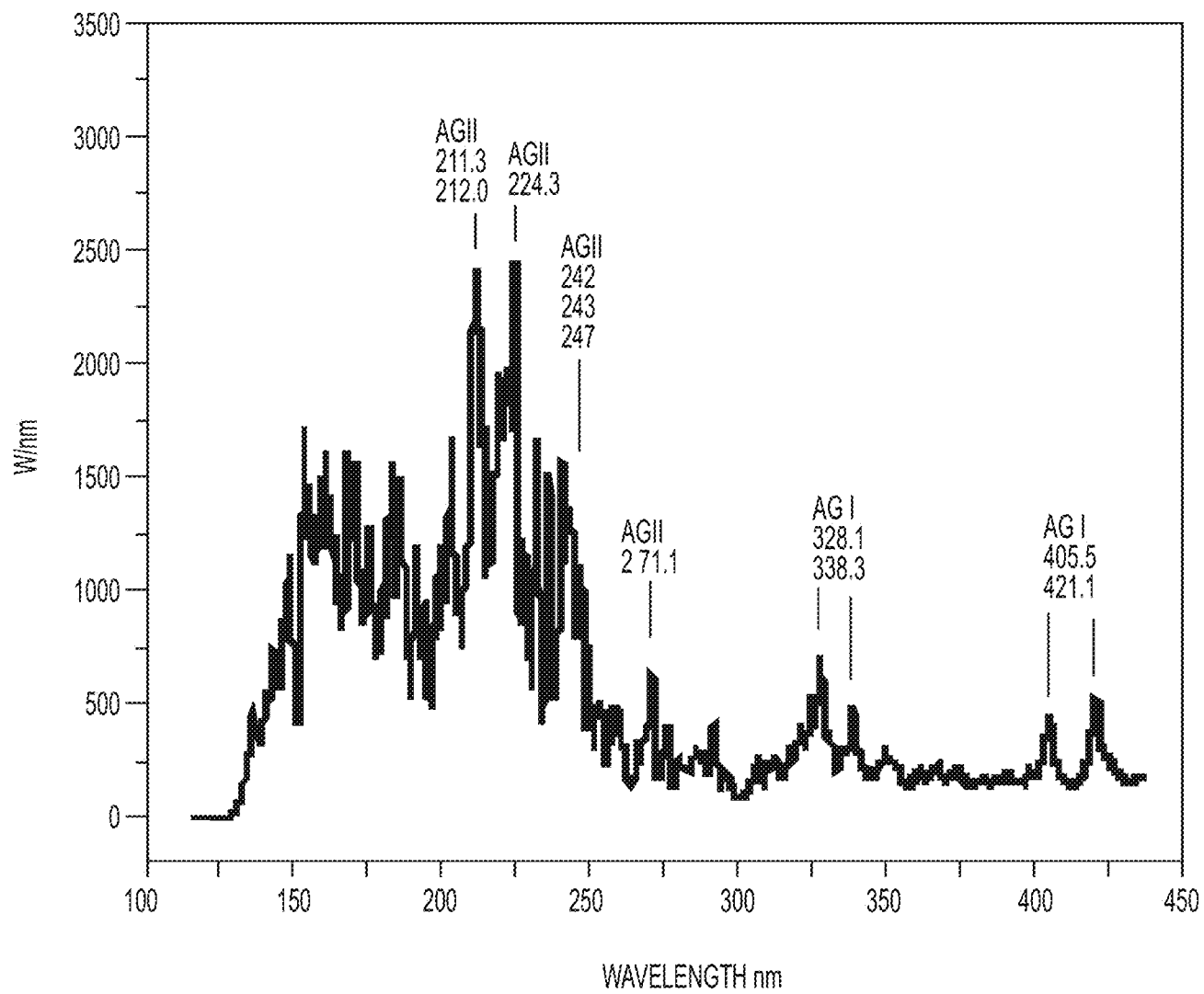


FIG. 3

1. CALORIMETER COVER
2. THERMISTOR
3. ELECTRODES
4. POSITIVE PROBE CONNECTOR
5. NEGATIVE PROBE CONNECTOR
6. STIRRING ASSEMBLY
7. STIRRER DRIVE BELT
8. MOTOR PULLEY
9. MOTOR
10. MOTOR CONNECTOR
11. IMPELLER
12. HEAT FINS
13. ELECTRODE FEED-THROUGH
14. BOMB CELL
15. INSULATING FERRULE SEAL
16. SAMPLE FASTENING BOLT
17. FASTENER SWIVEL
18. SOLID FUEL
19. WATER BUCKET
20. BUCKET STAND
21. CALORIMETER JACKET

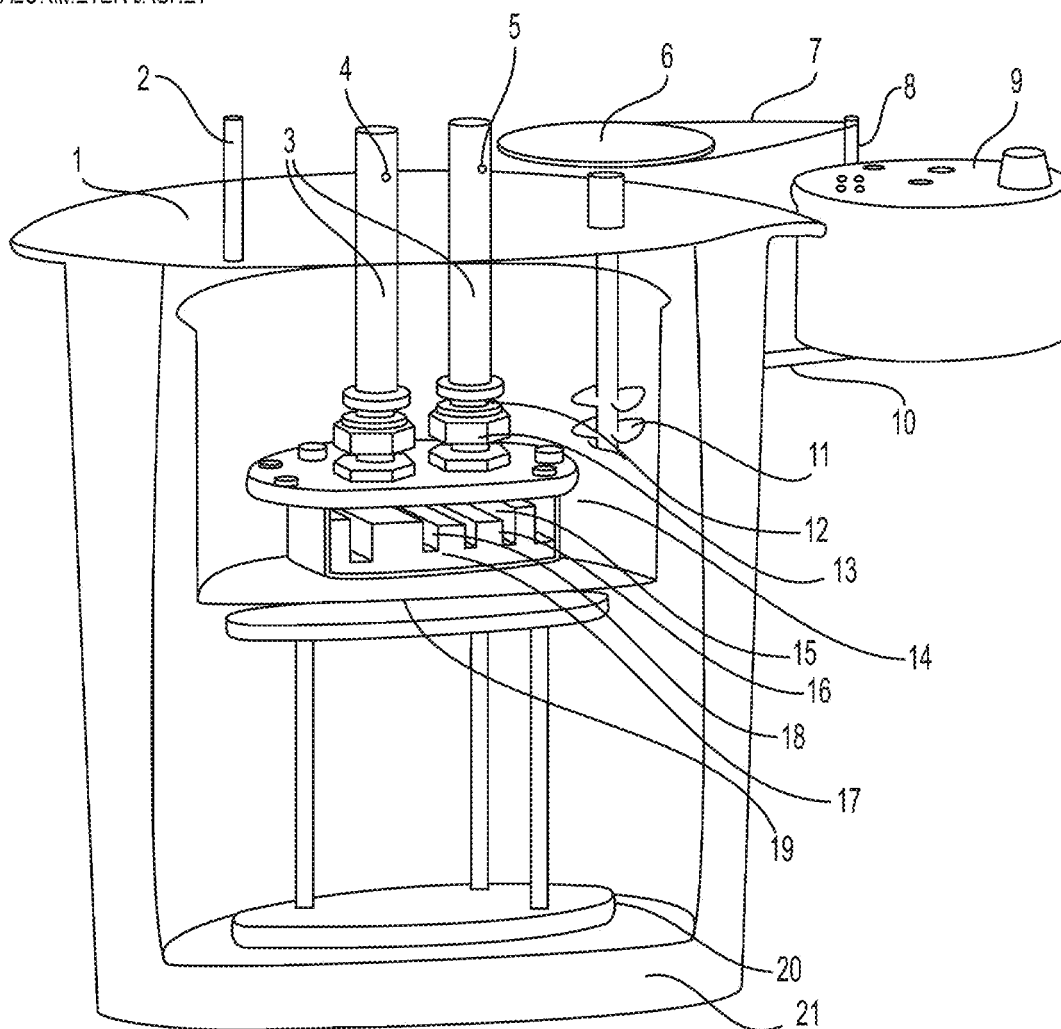
**FIG. 4**



FIG. 5

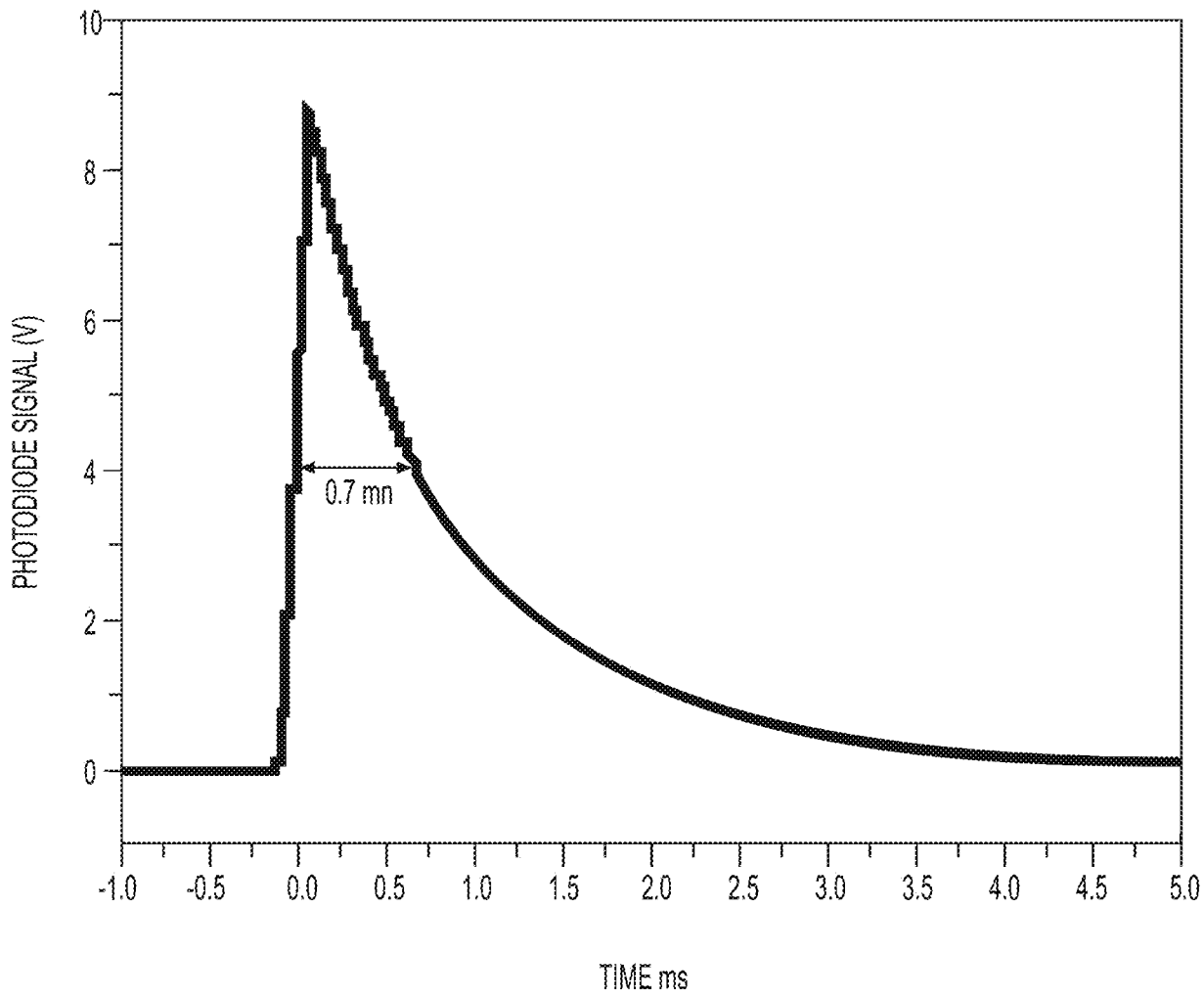


FIG. 6

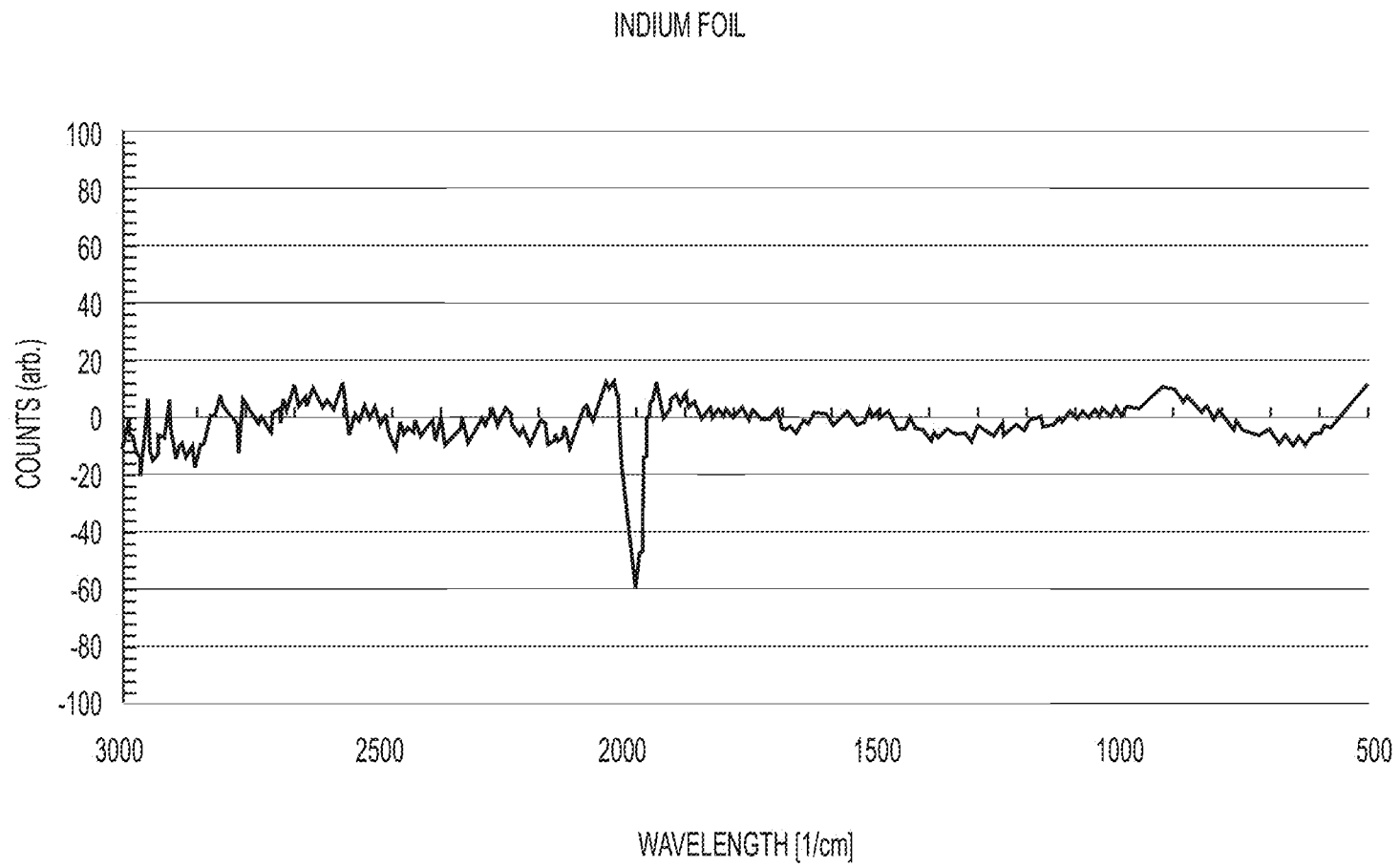


FIG. 7

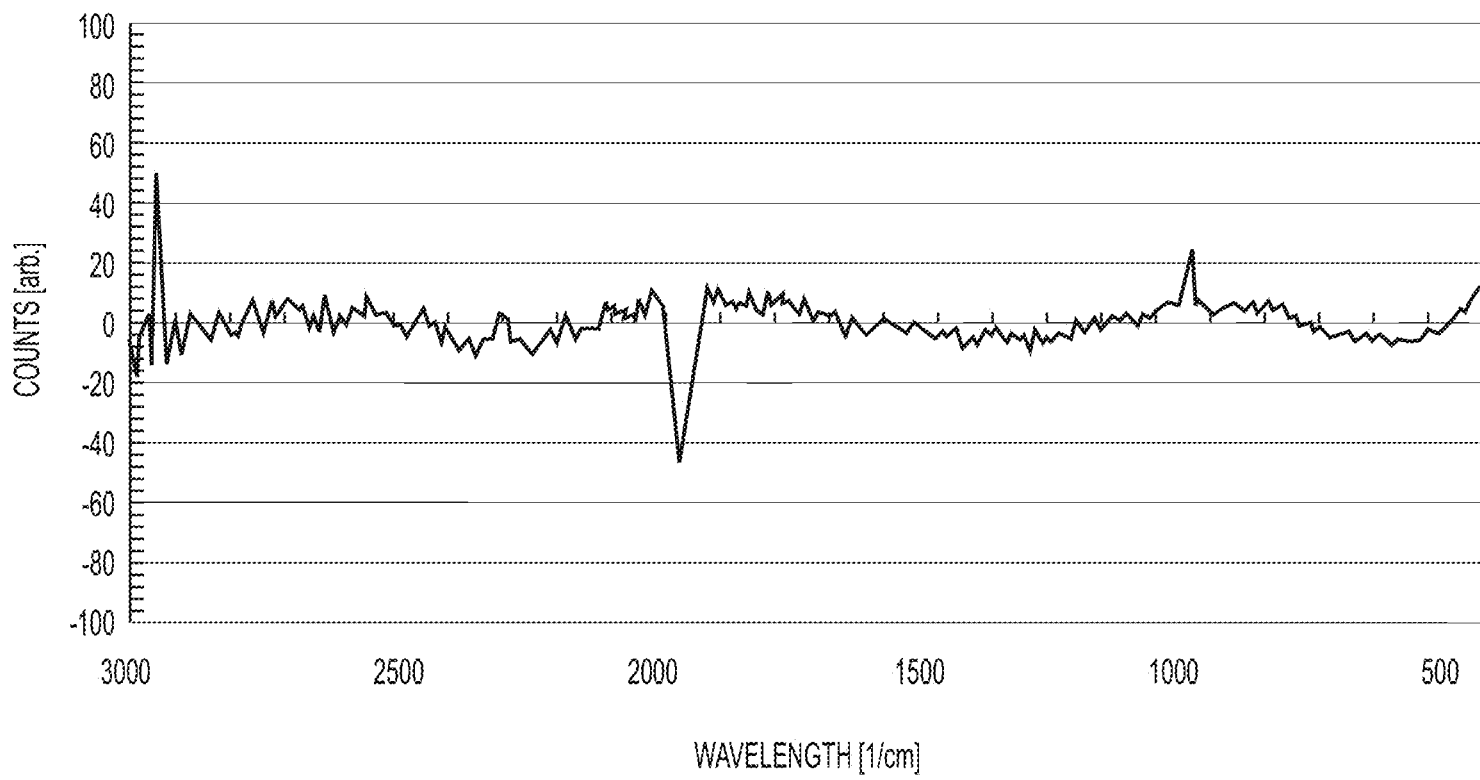
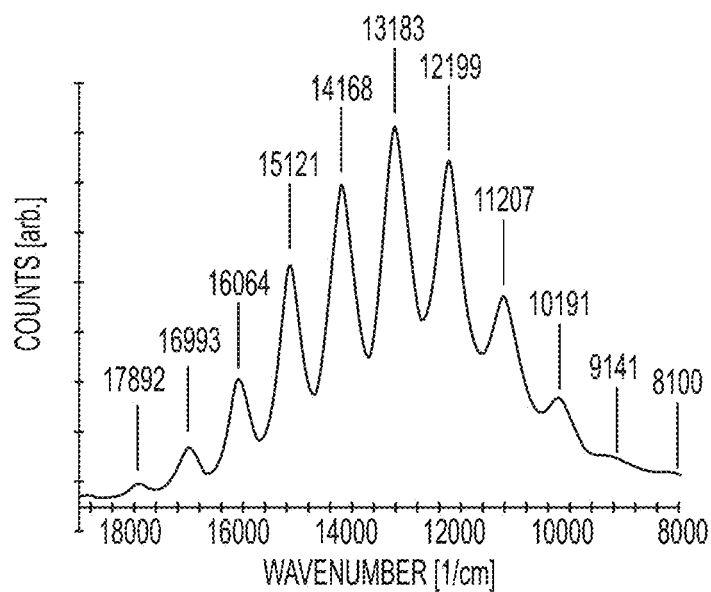
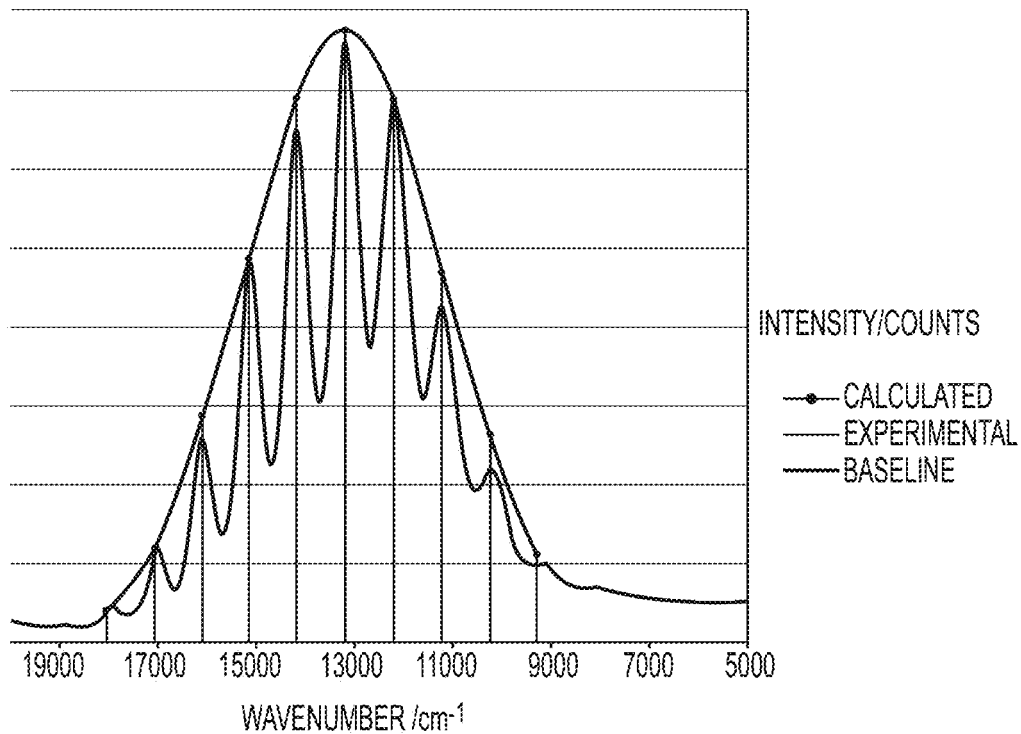


FIG. 8

**FIG. 9****FIG. 10**

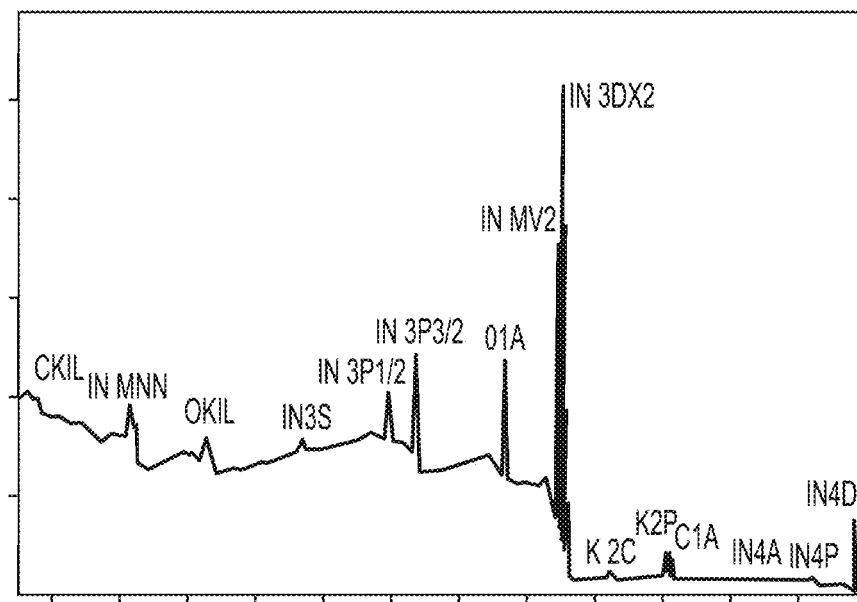


FIG. 11A

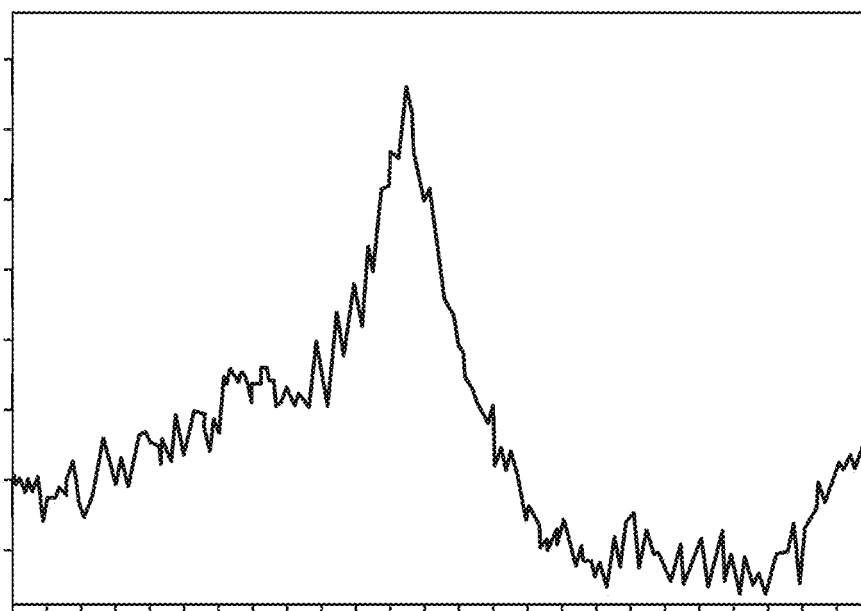


FIG. 11B

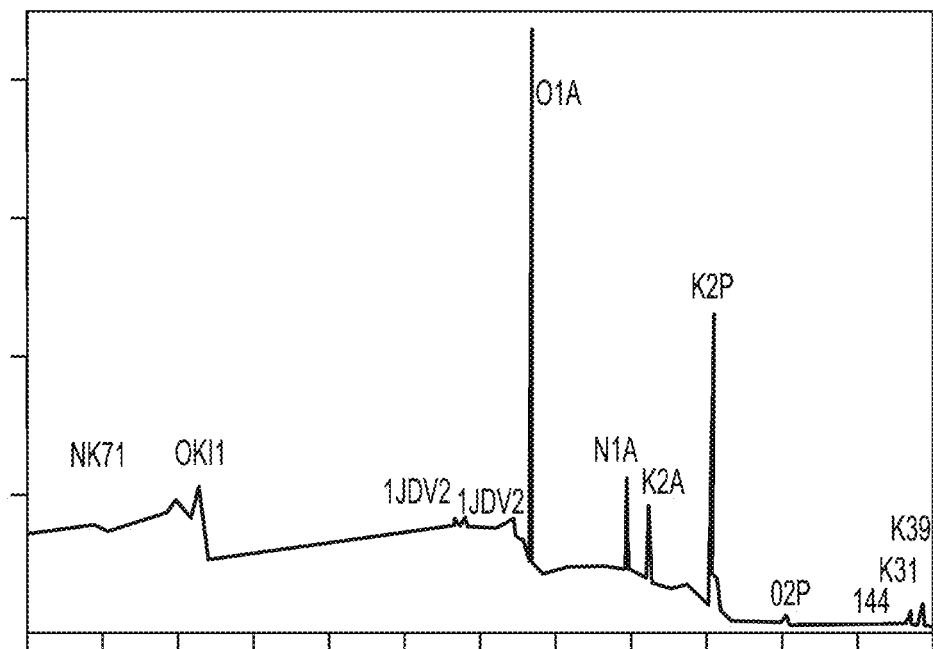


FIG. 12A

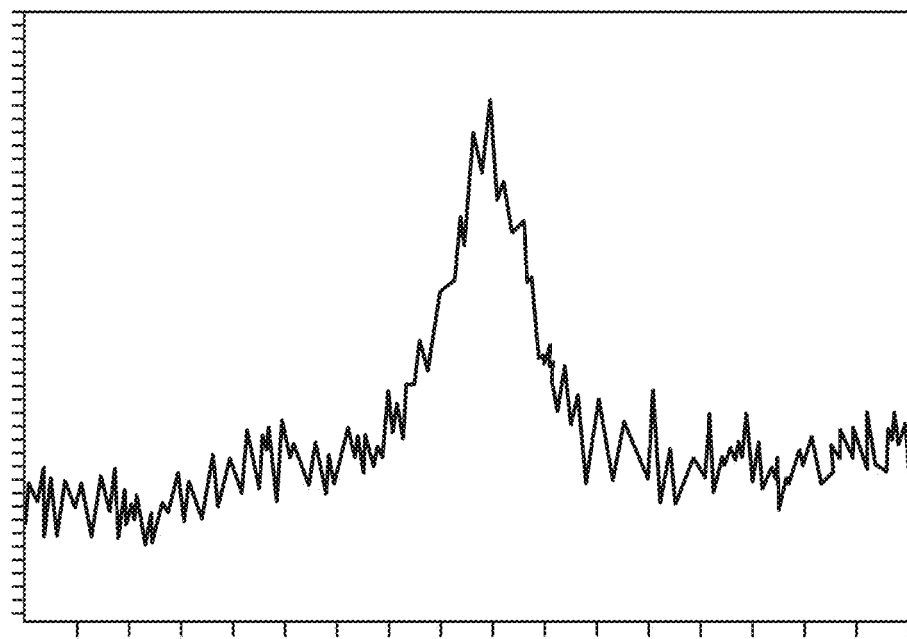


FIG. 12B

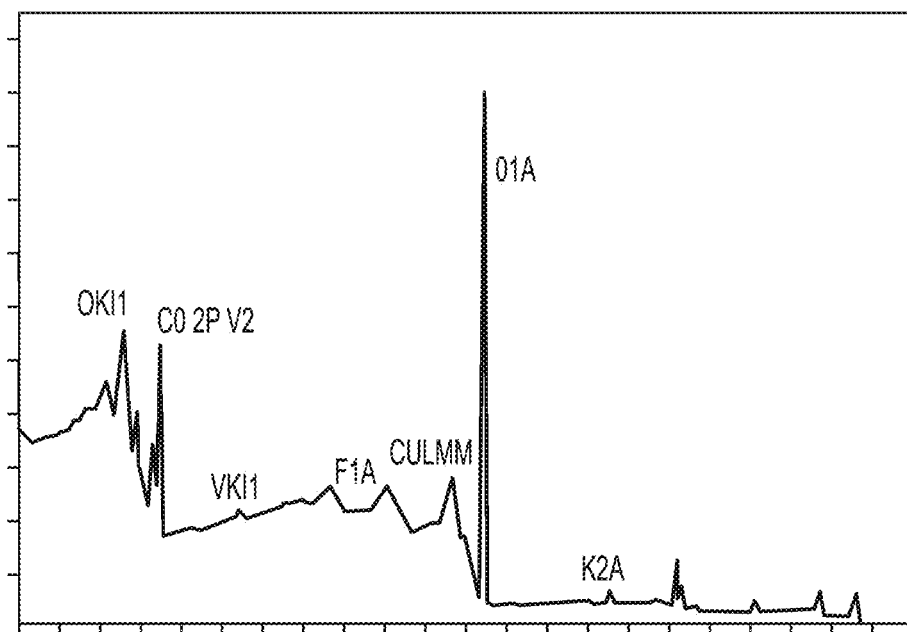


FIG. 13A

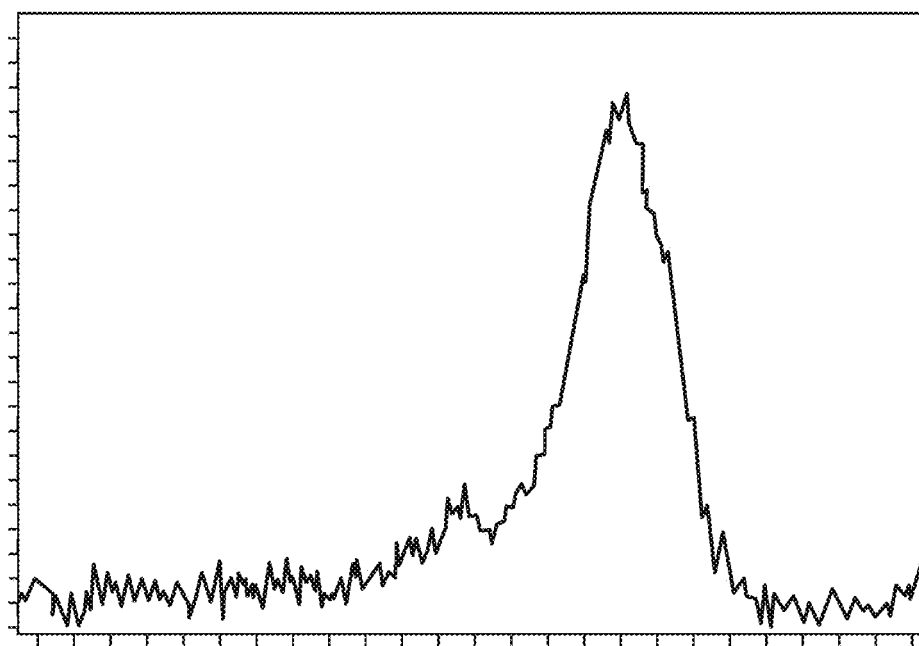


FIG. 13B

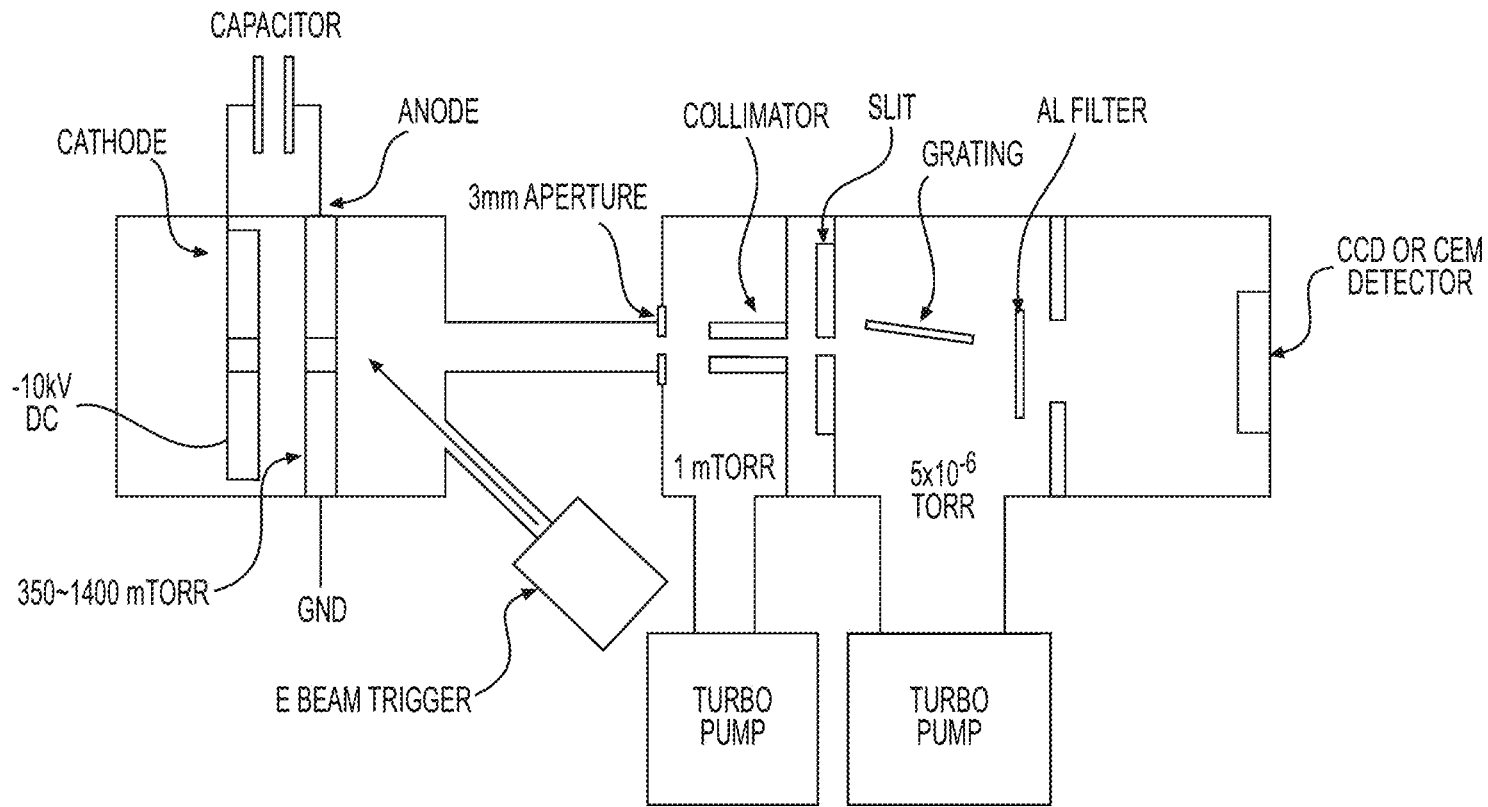
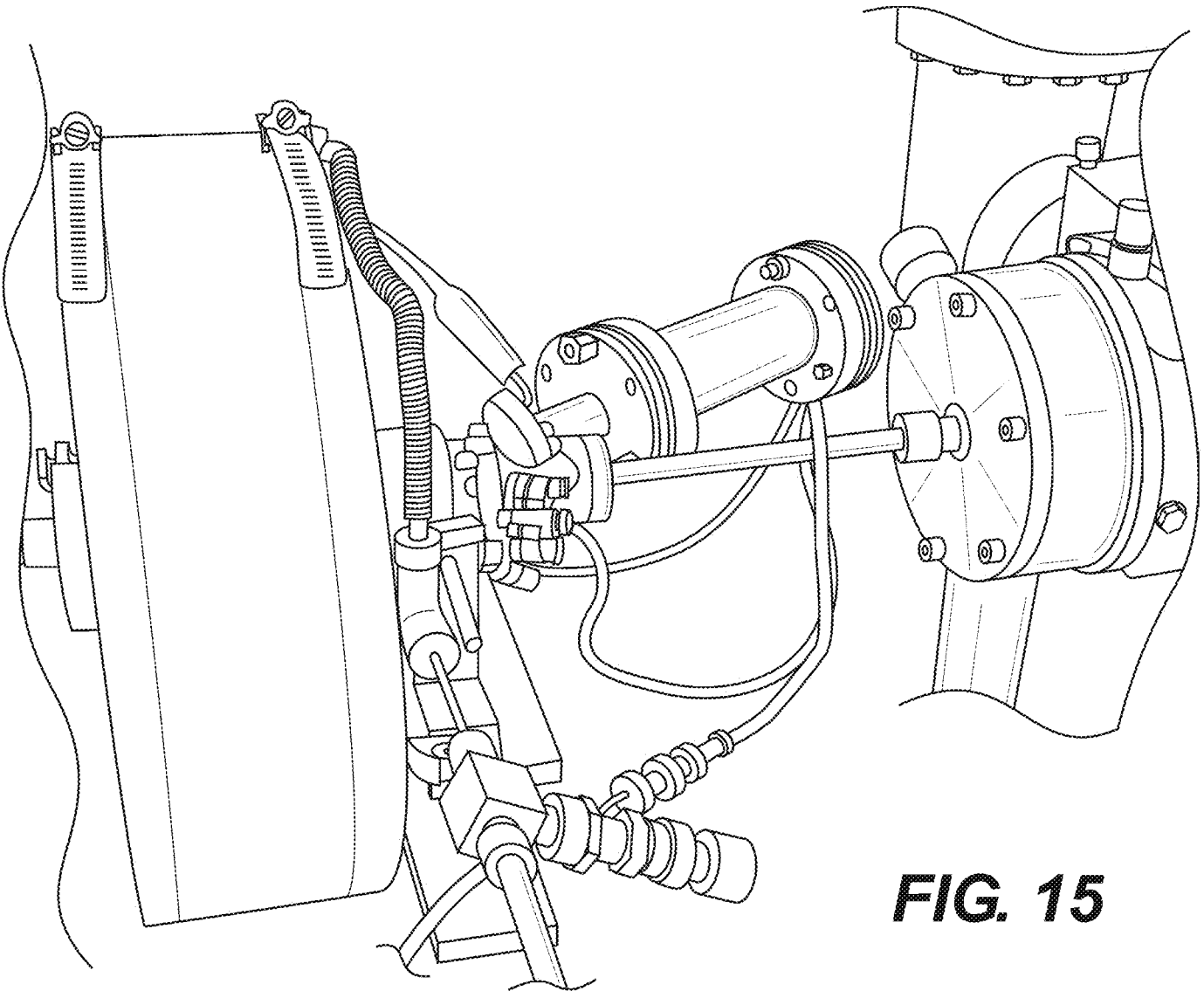


FIG. 14



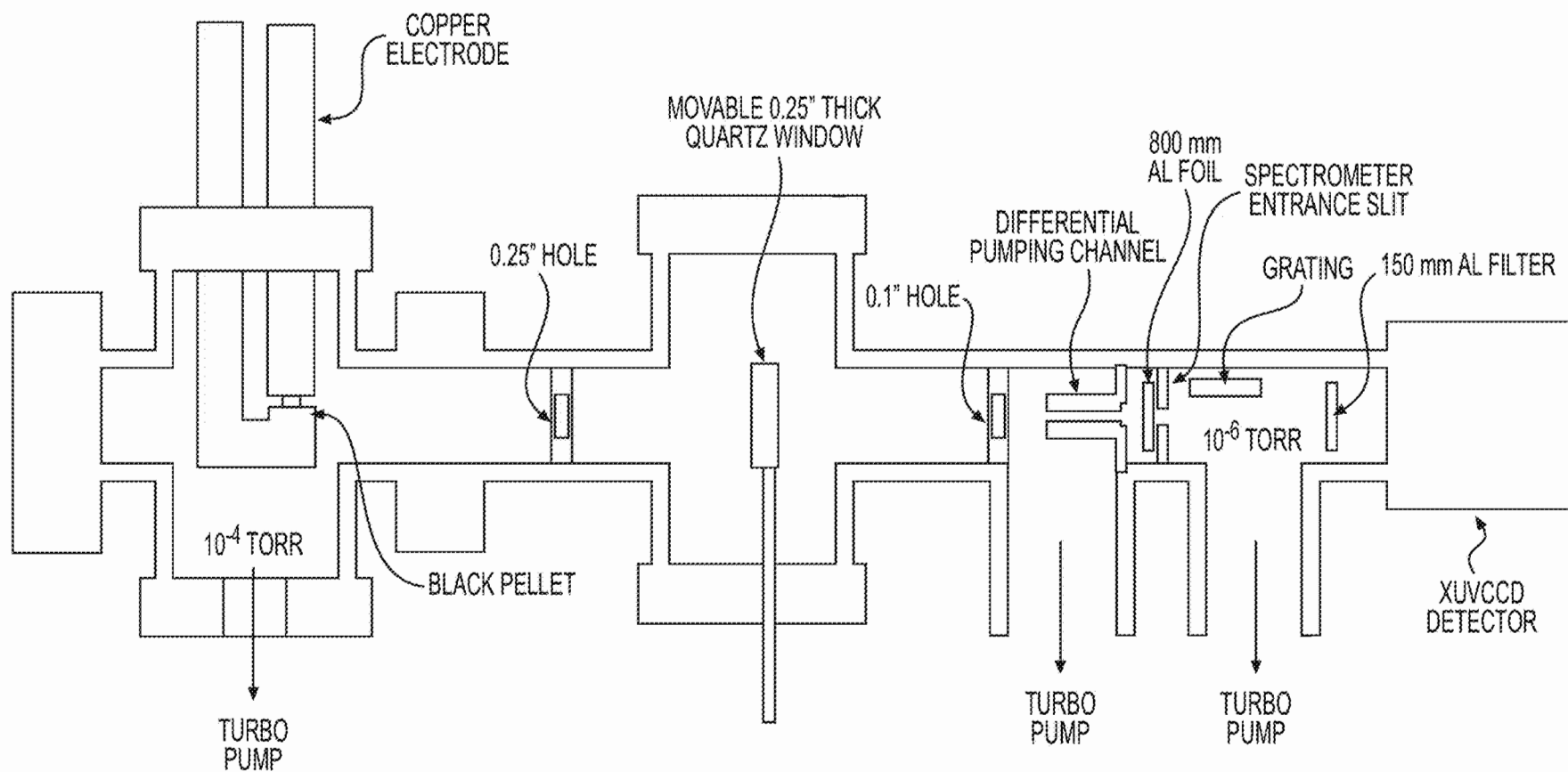
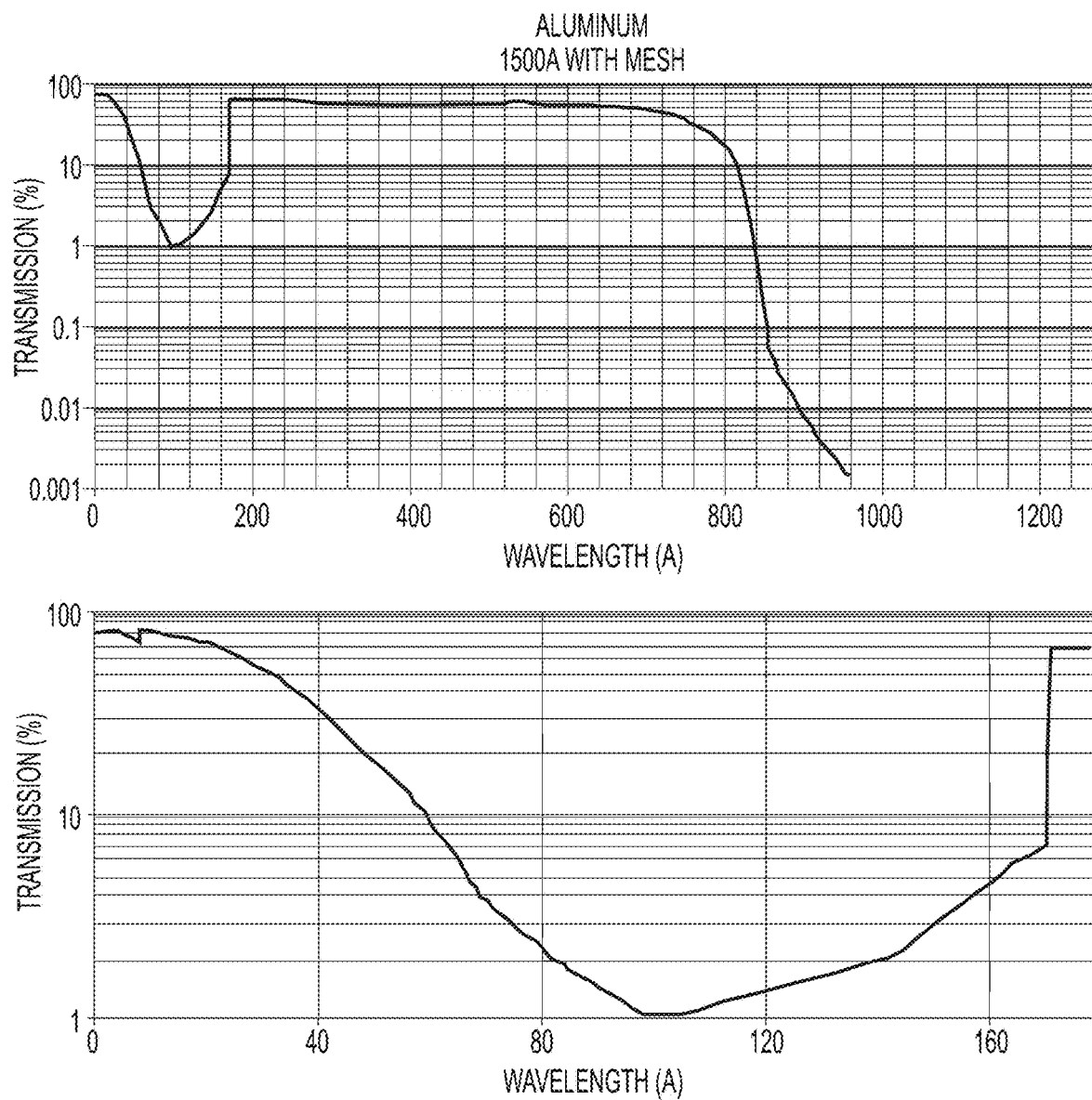


FIG. 16

**FIG. 17A**

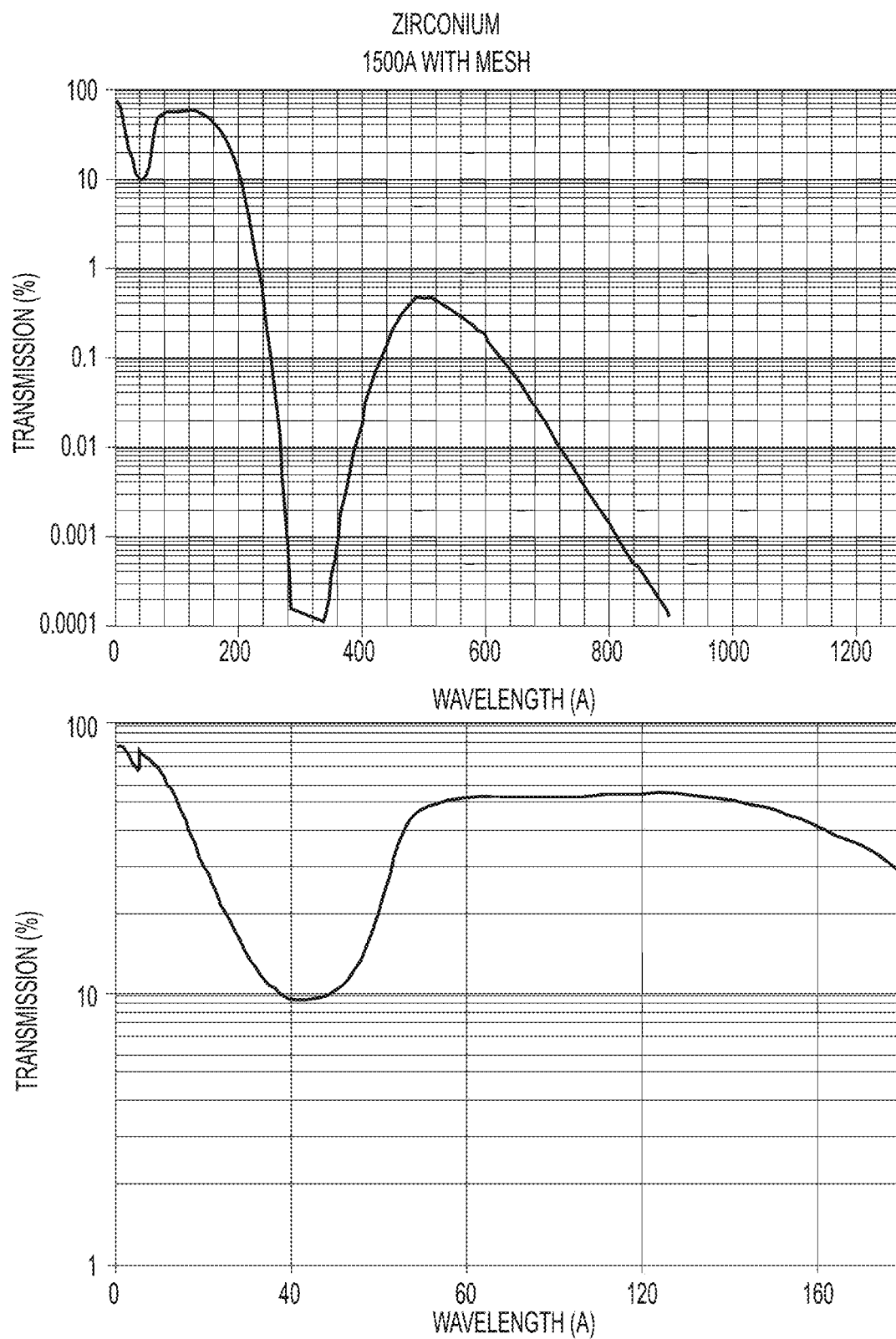


FIG. 17B

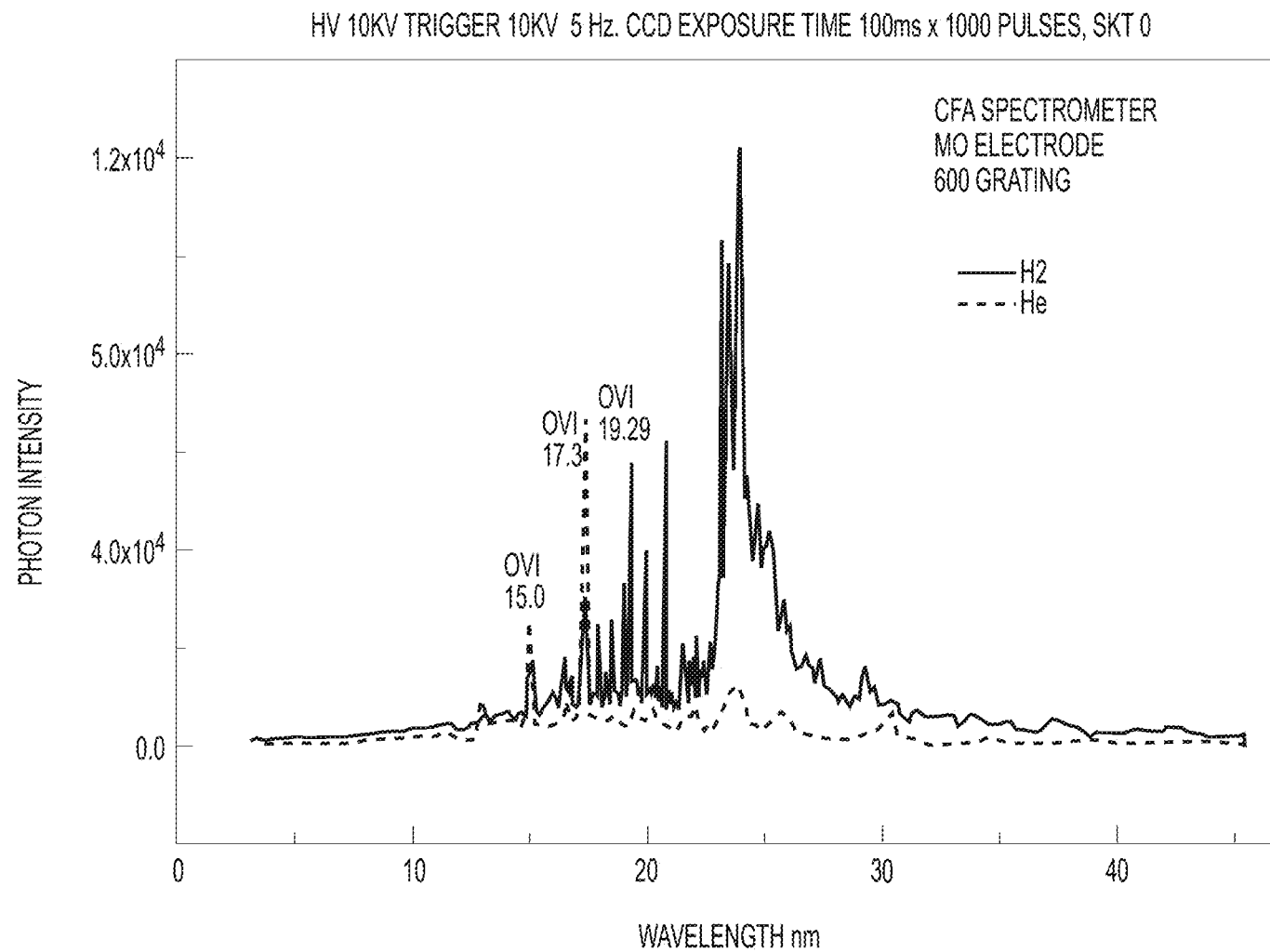


FIG. 18A

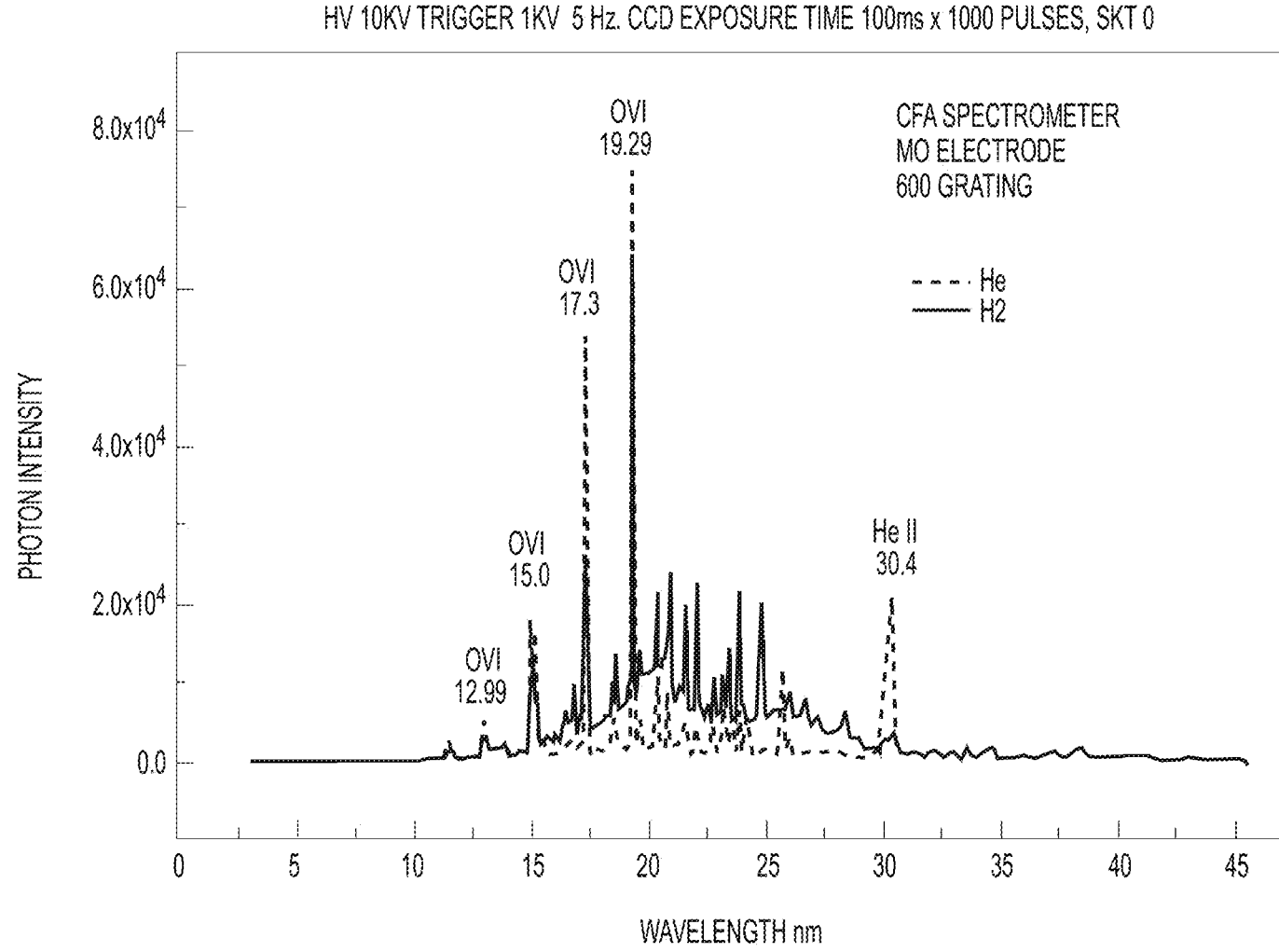


FIG. 18B

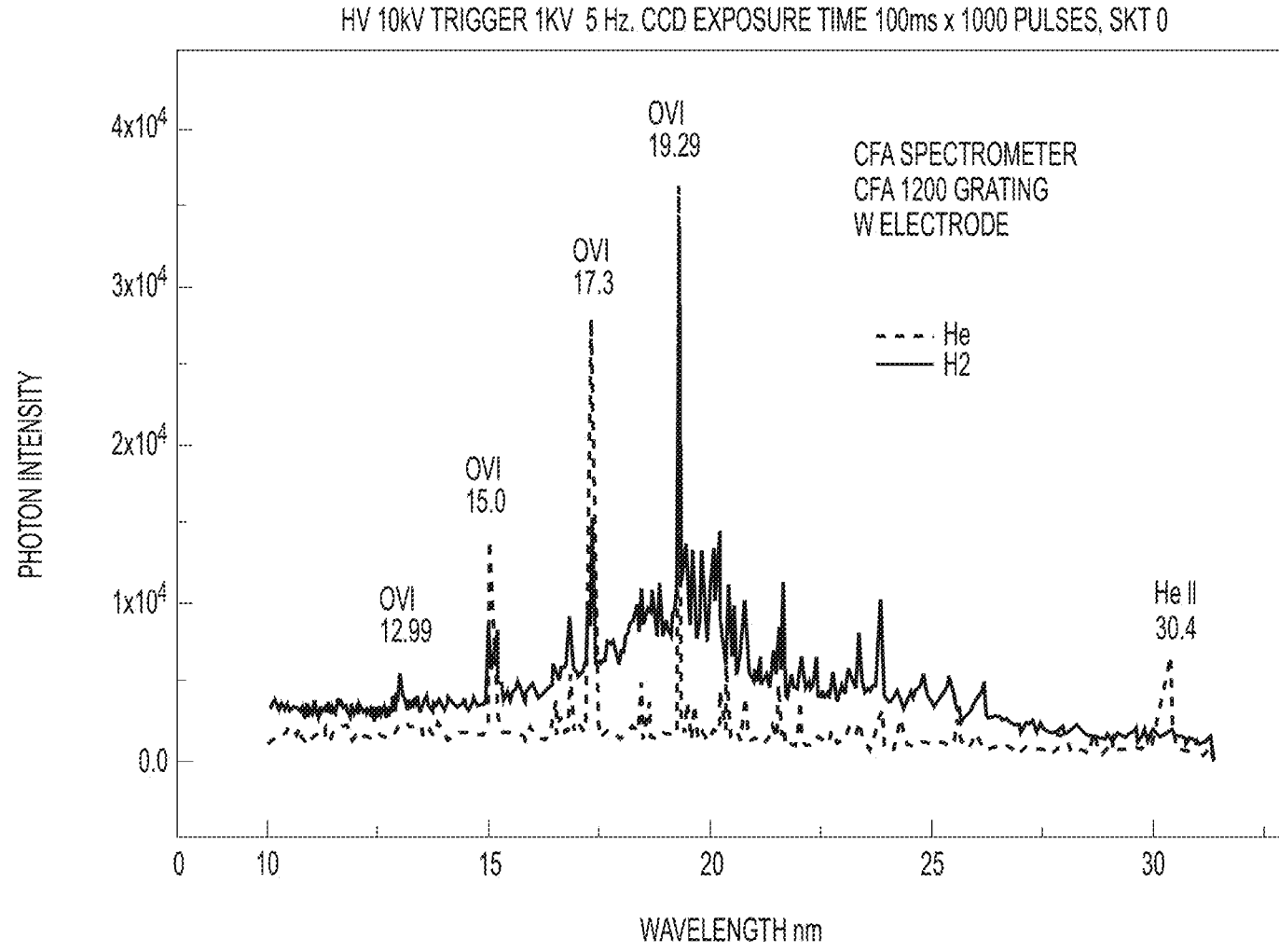


FIG. 18C

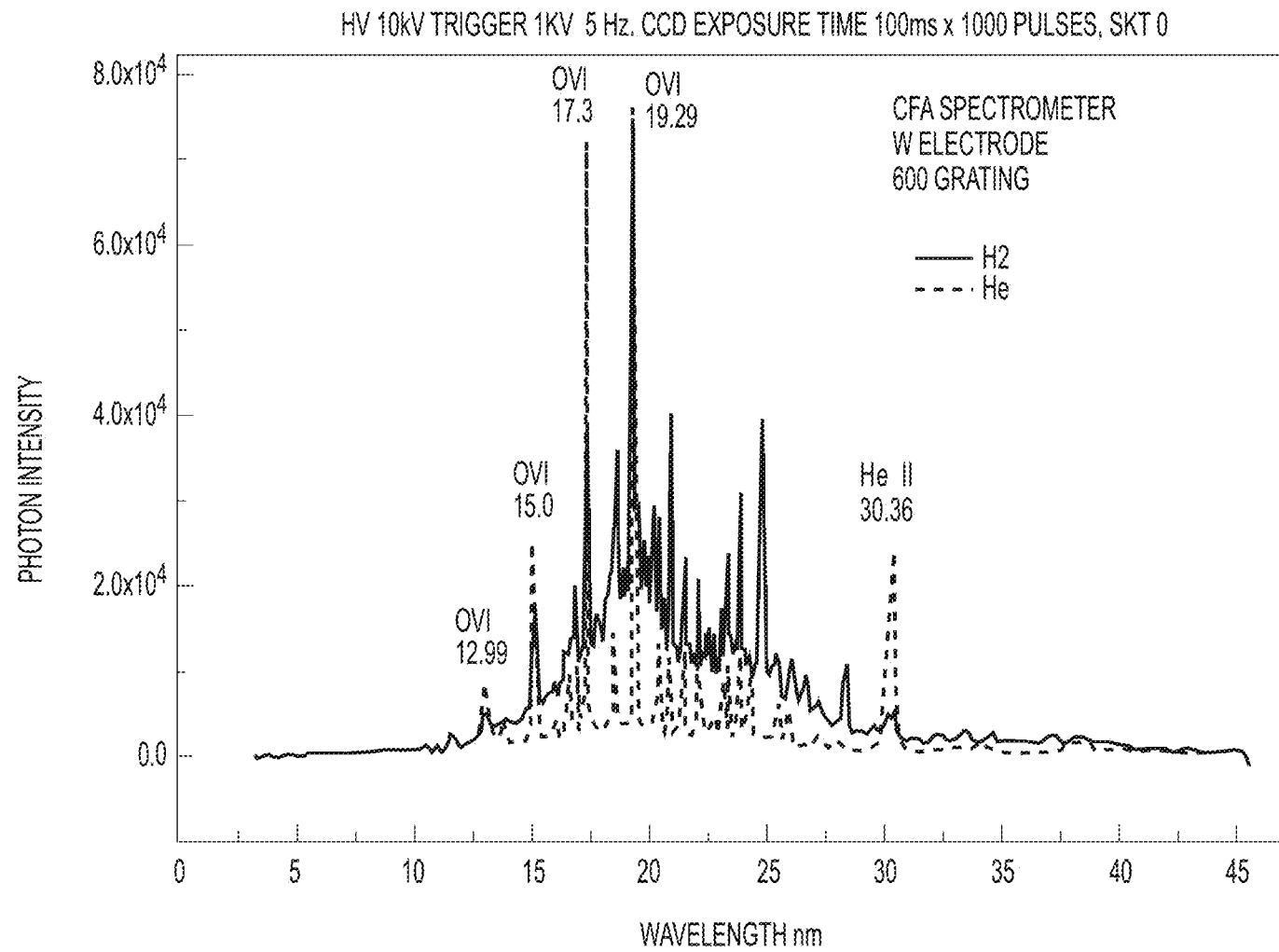


FIG. 18D

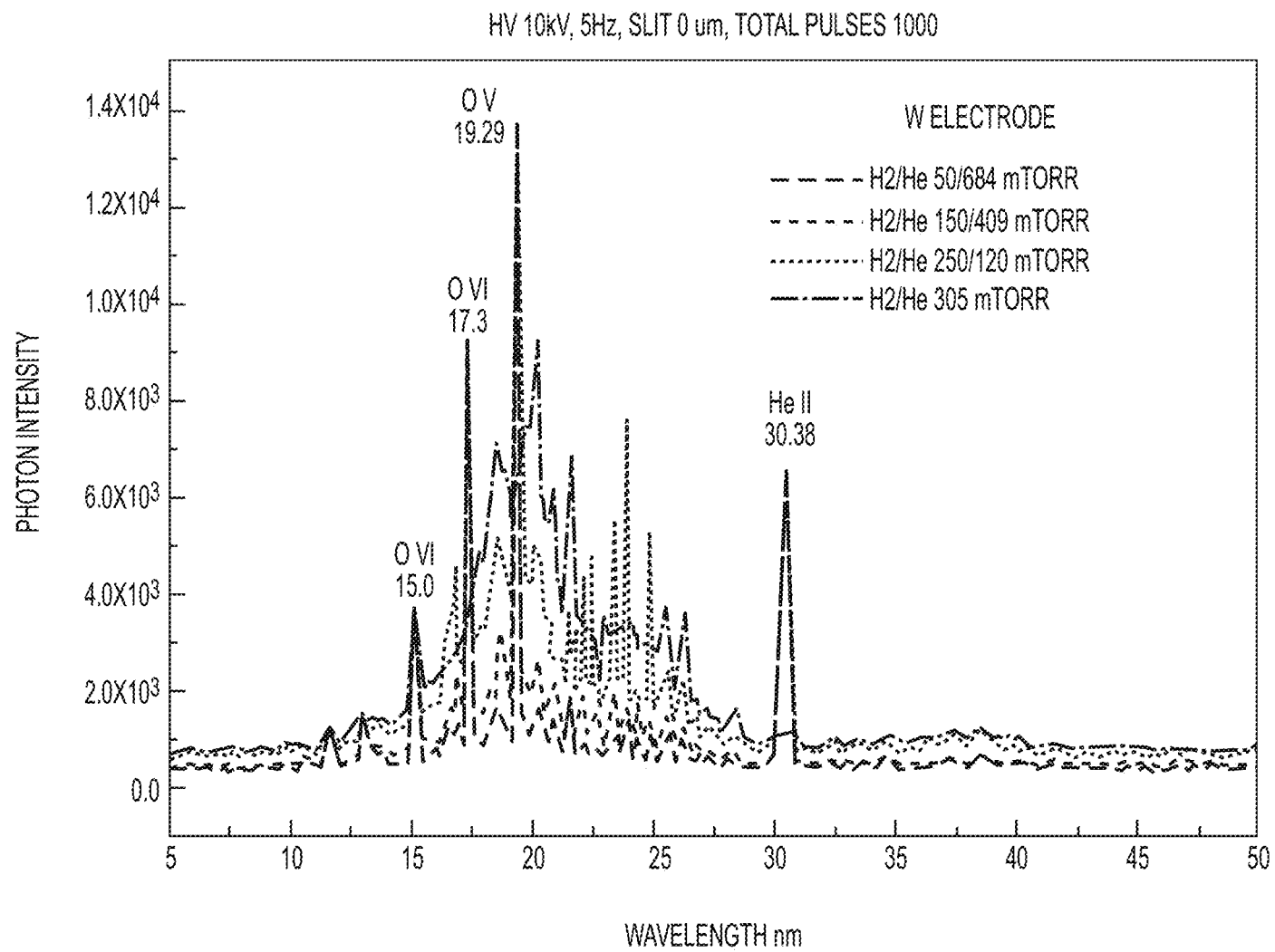


FIG. 19

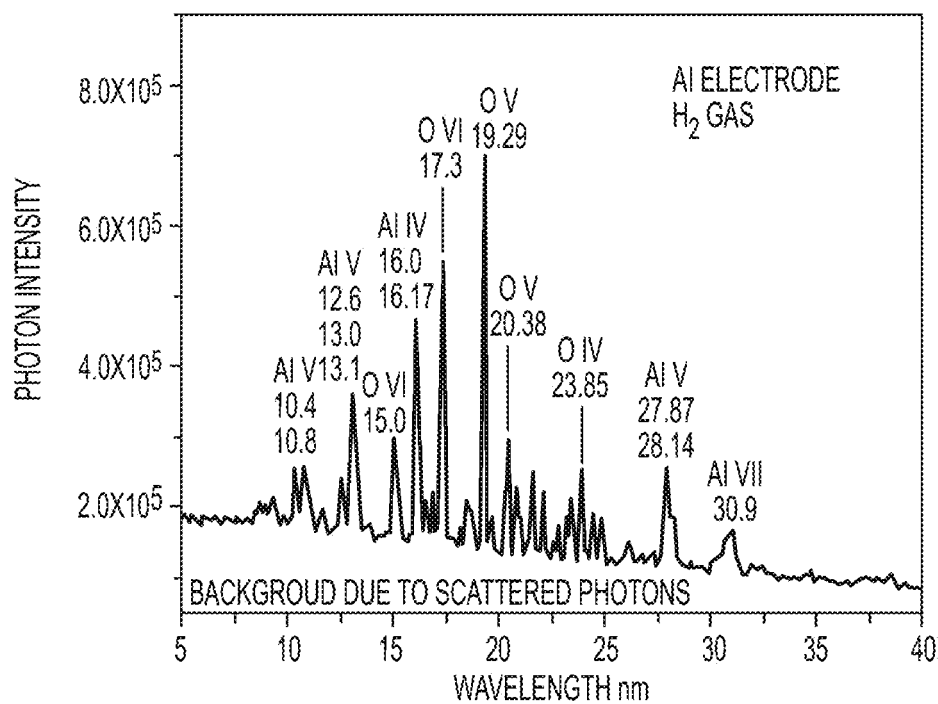


FIG. 20A

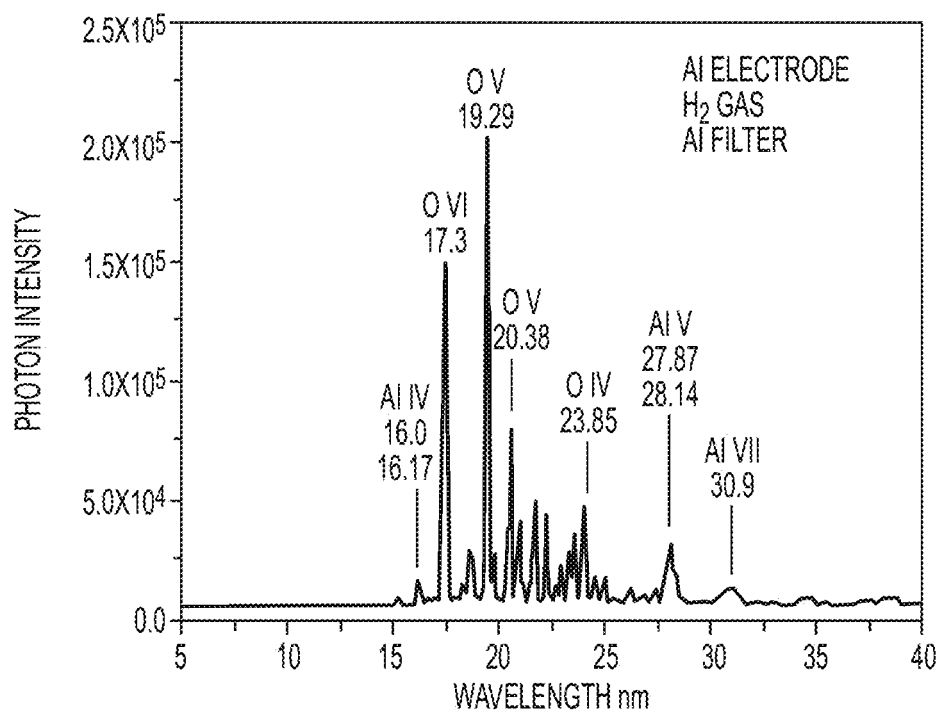


FIG. 20B

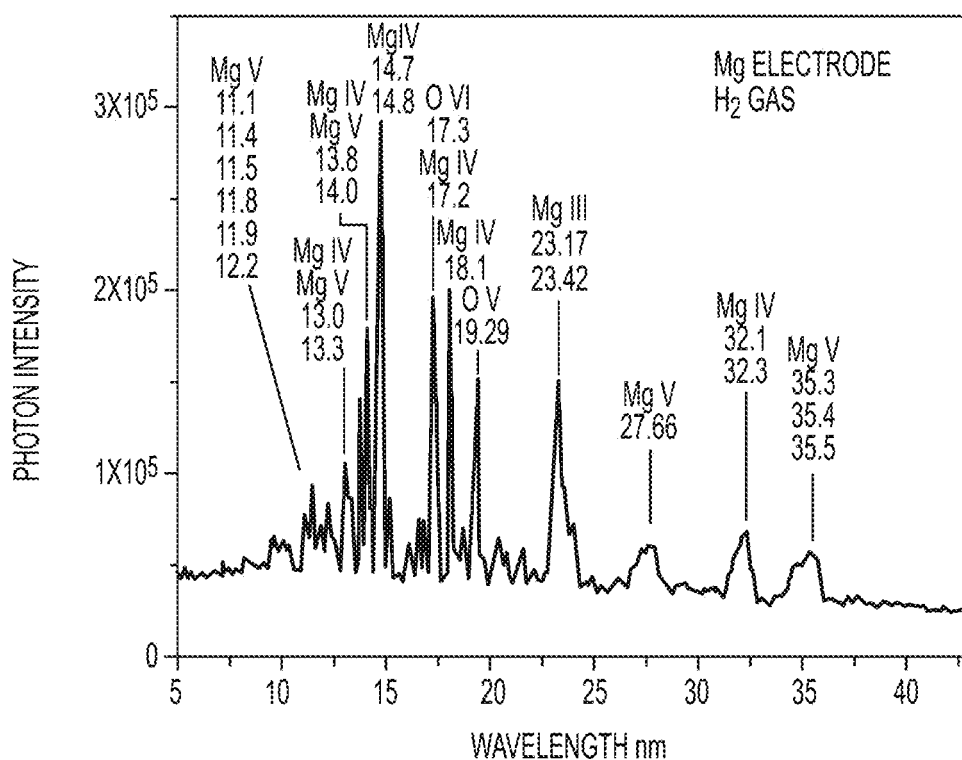


FIG. 20C

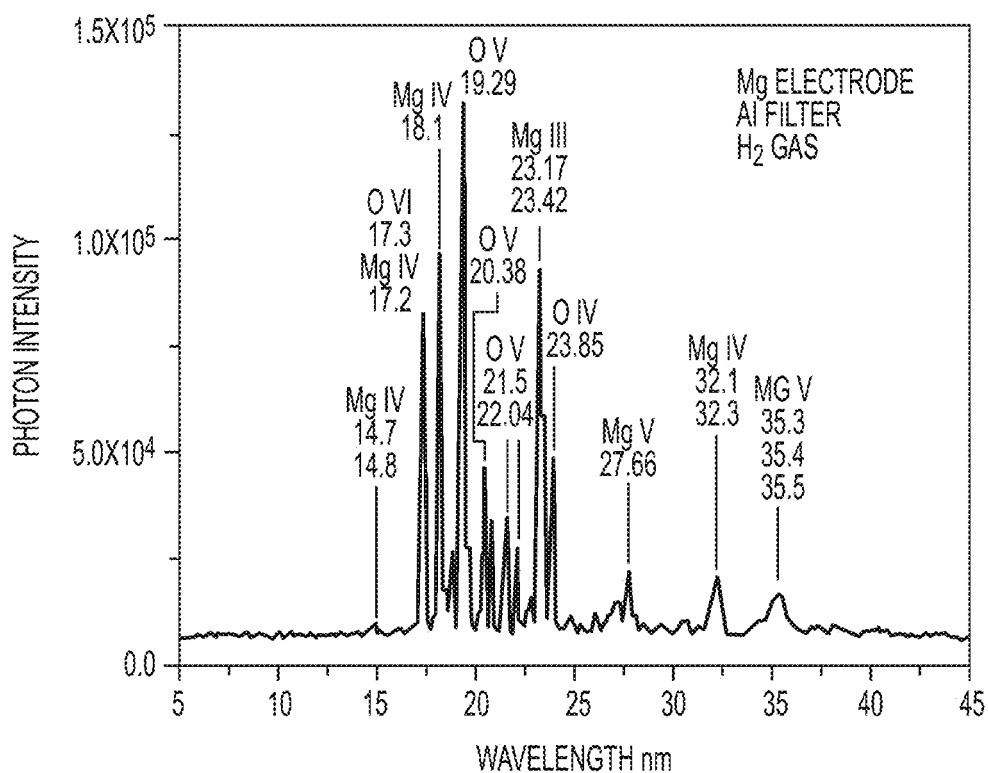
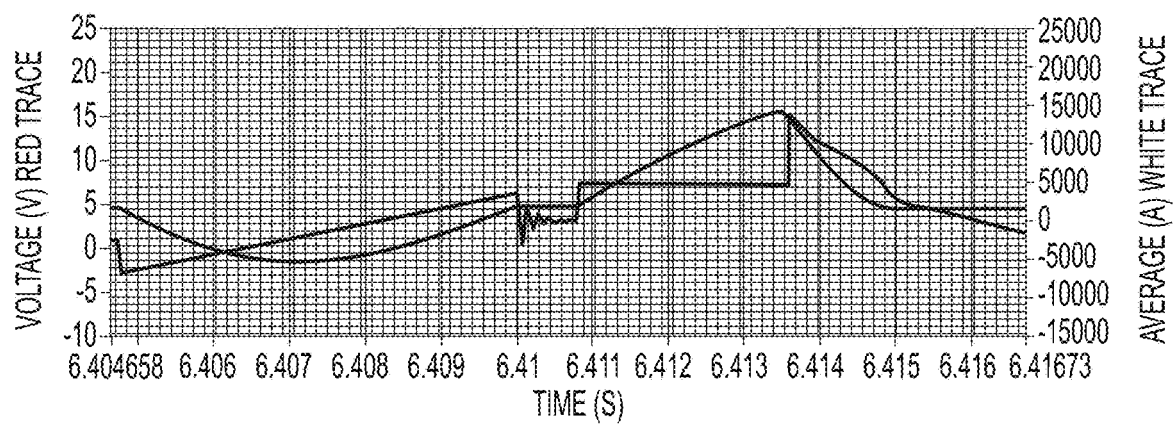
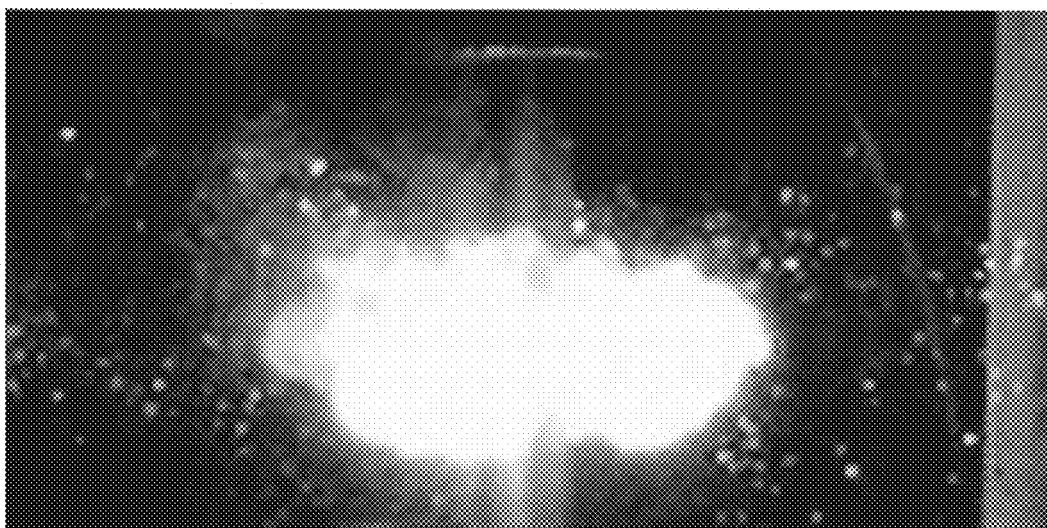


FIG. 20D

**FIG. 21A****FIG. 21B**

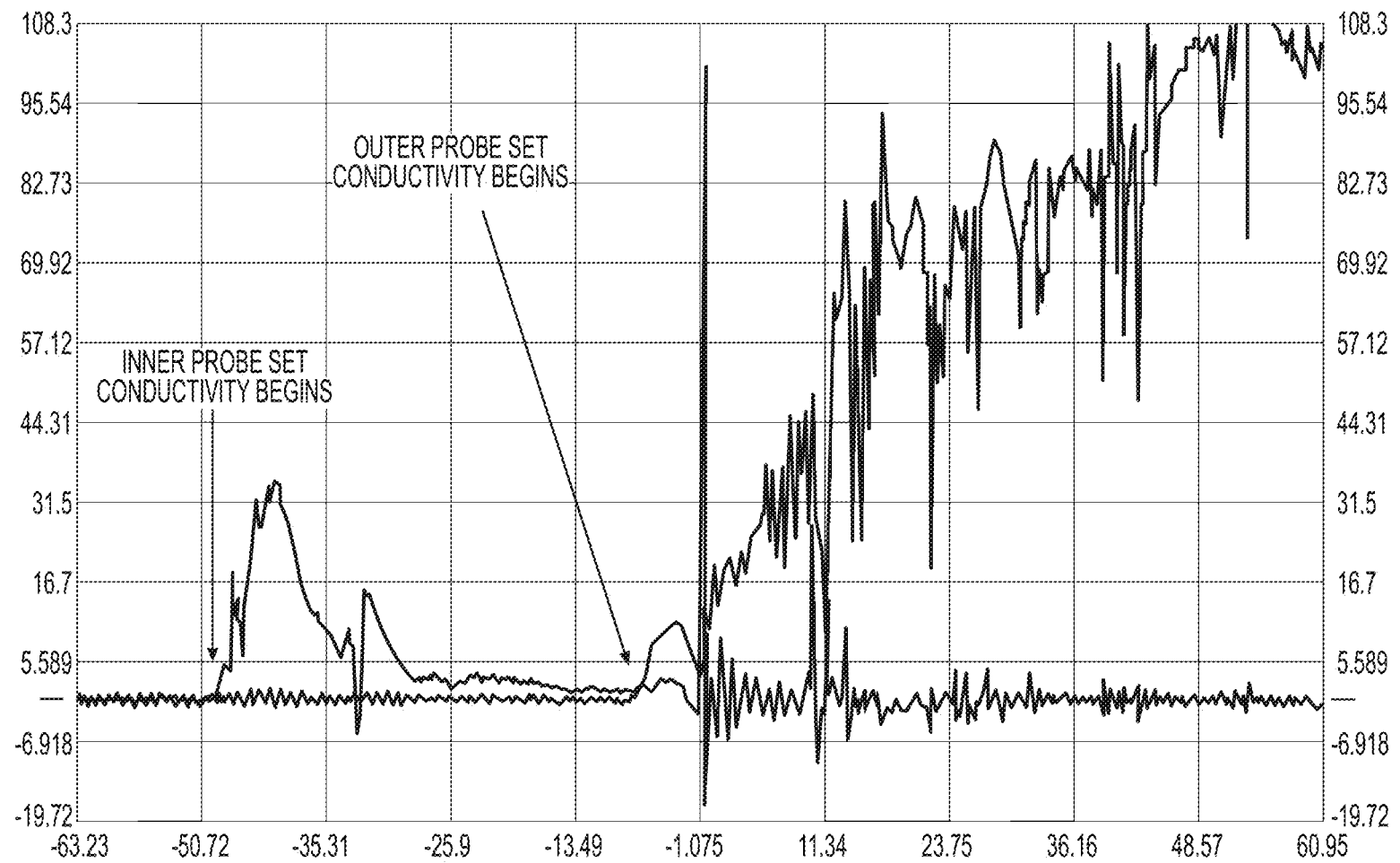
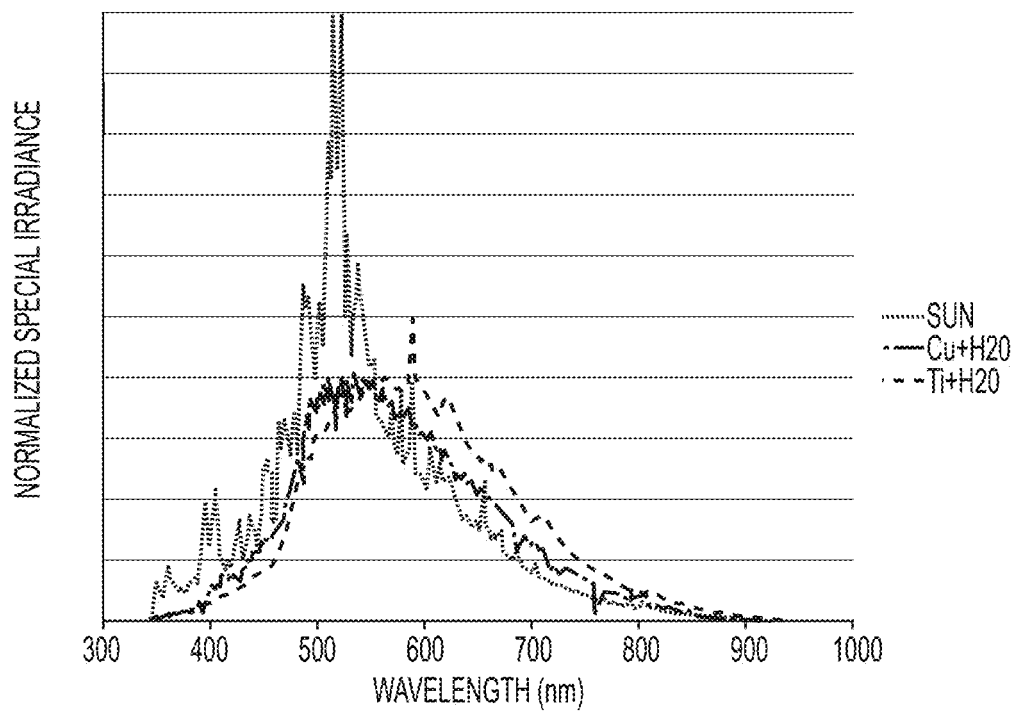
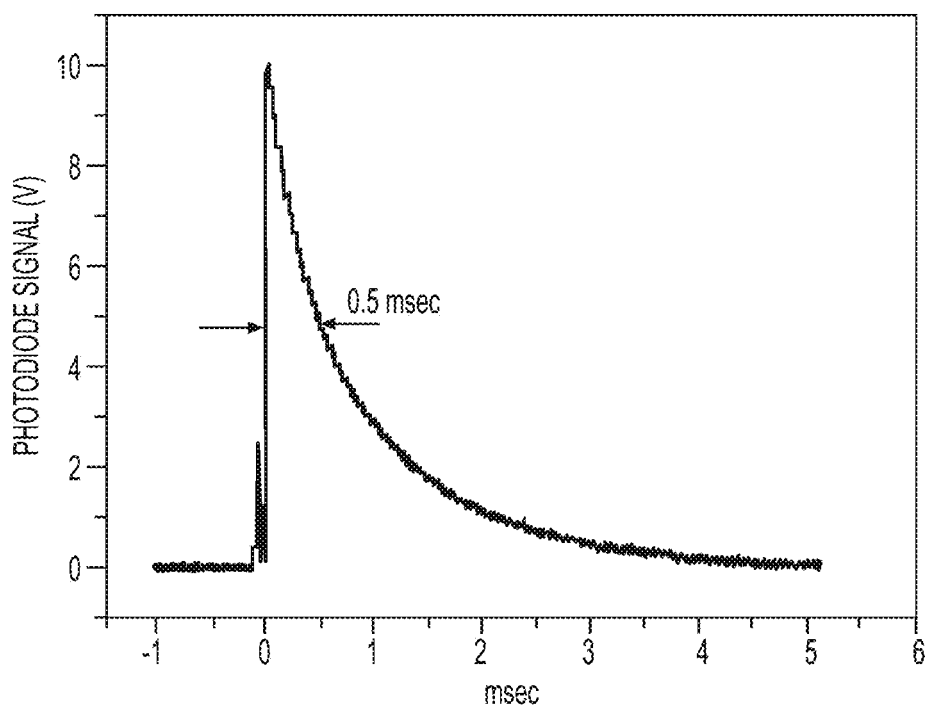
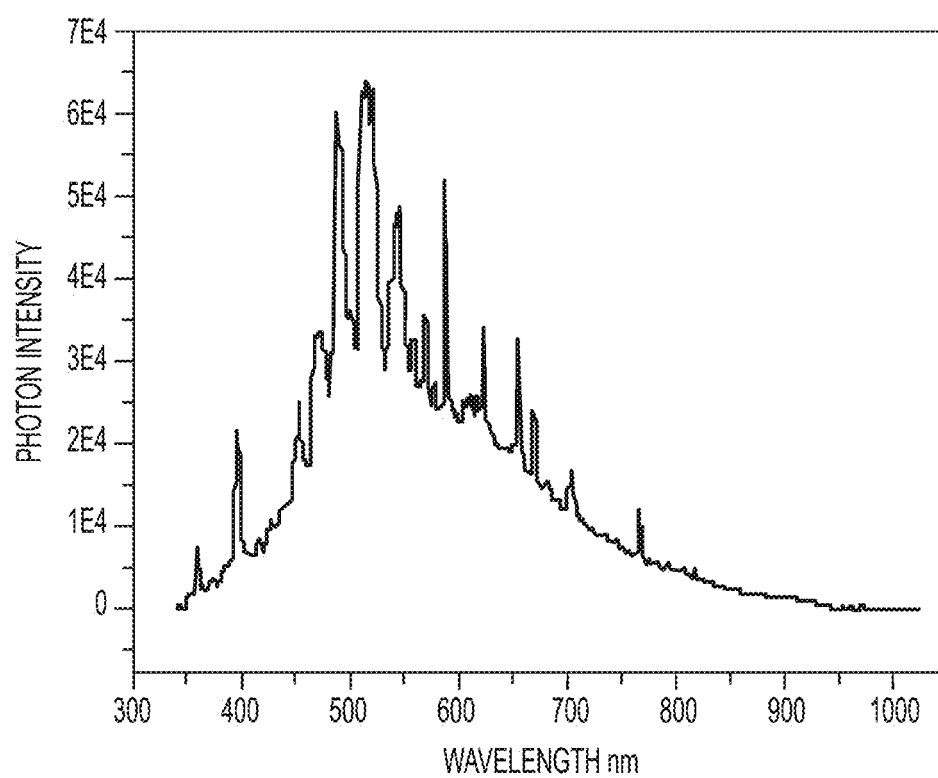
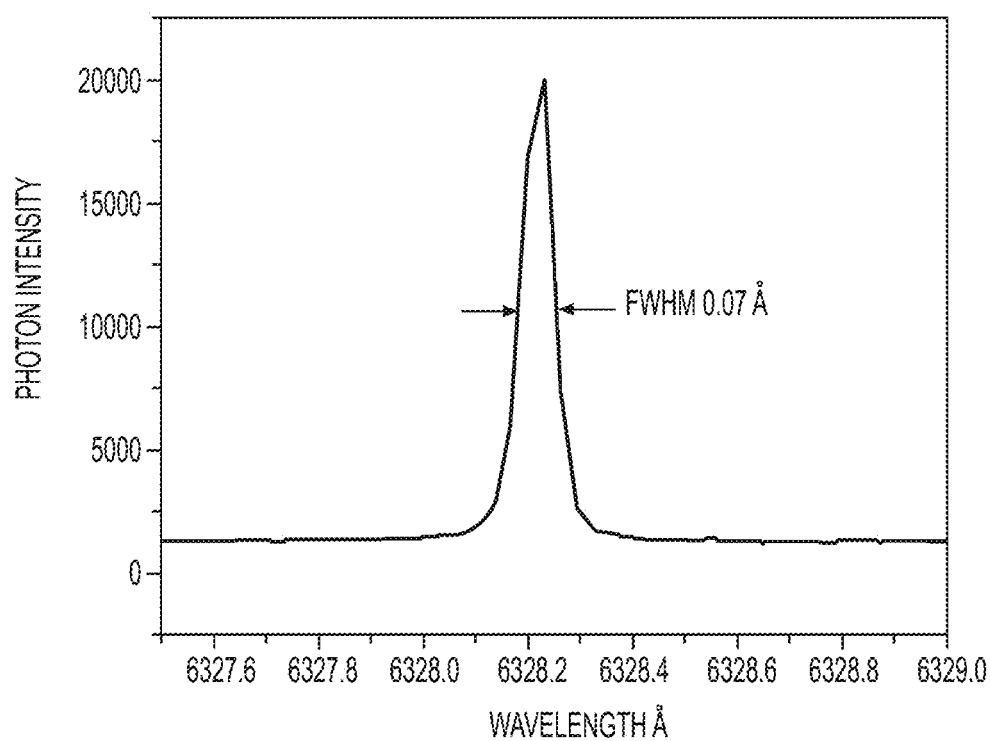
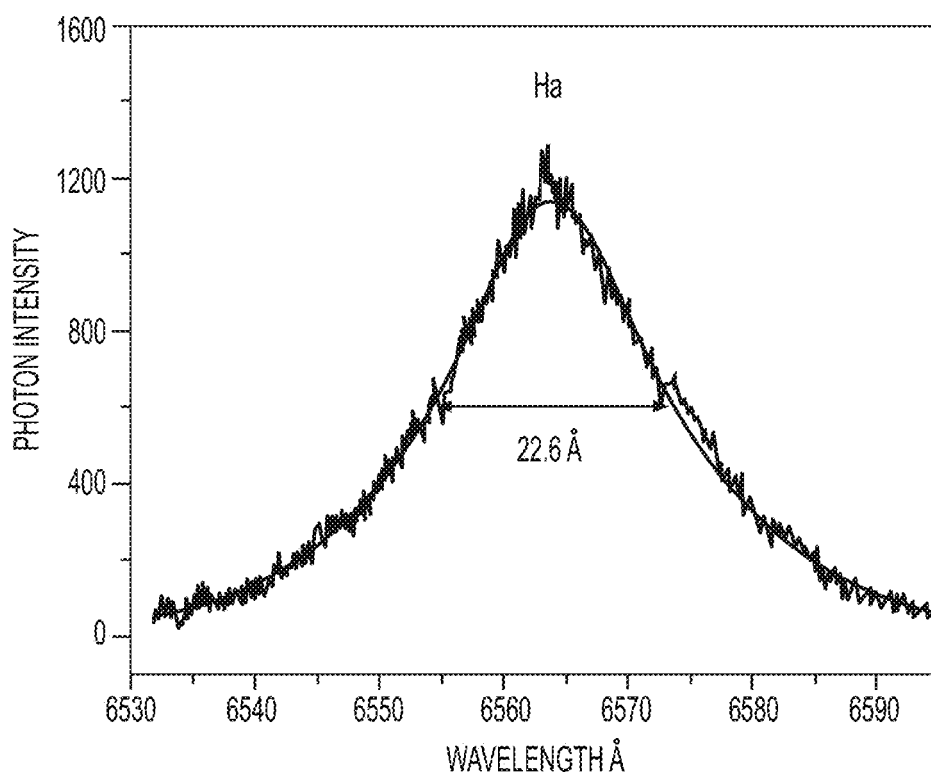
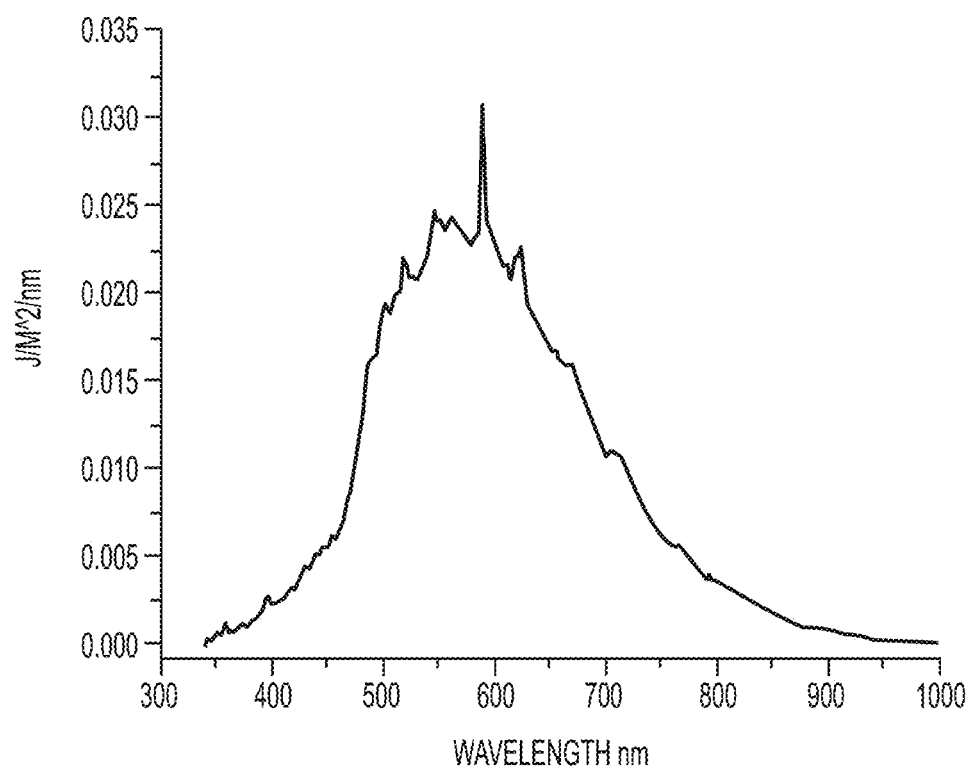


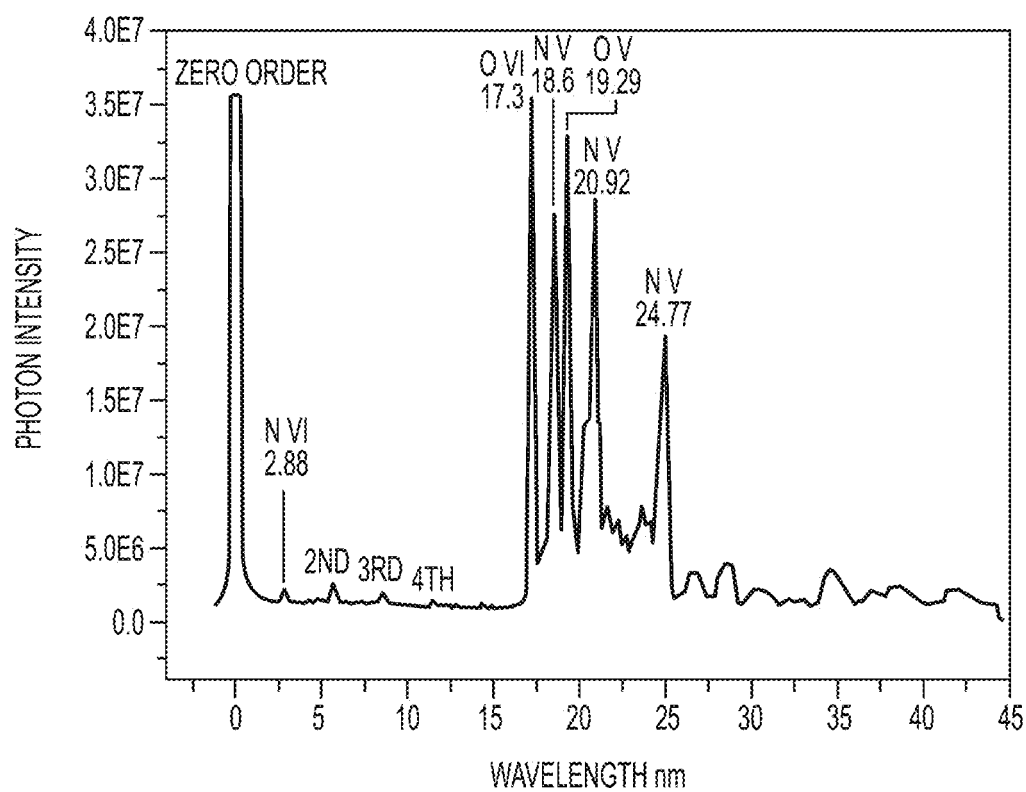
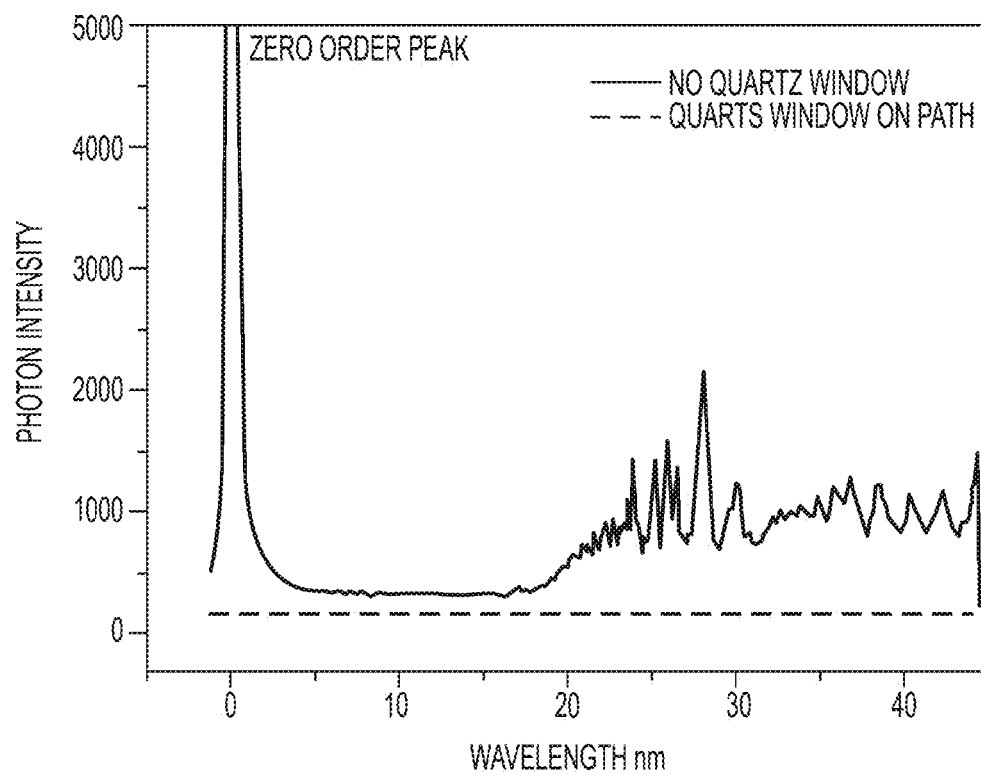
FIG. 22

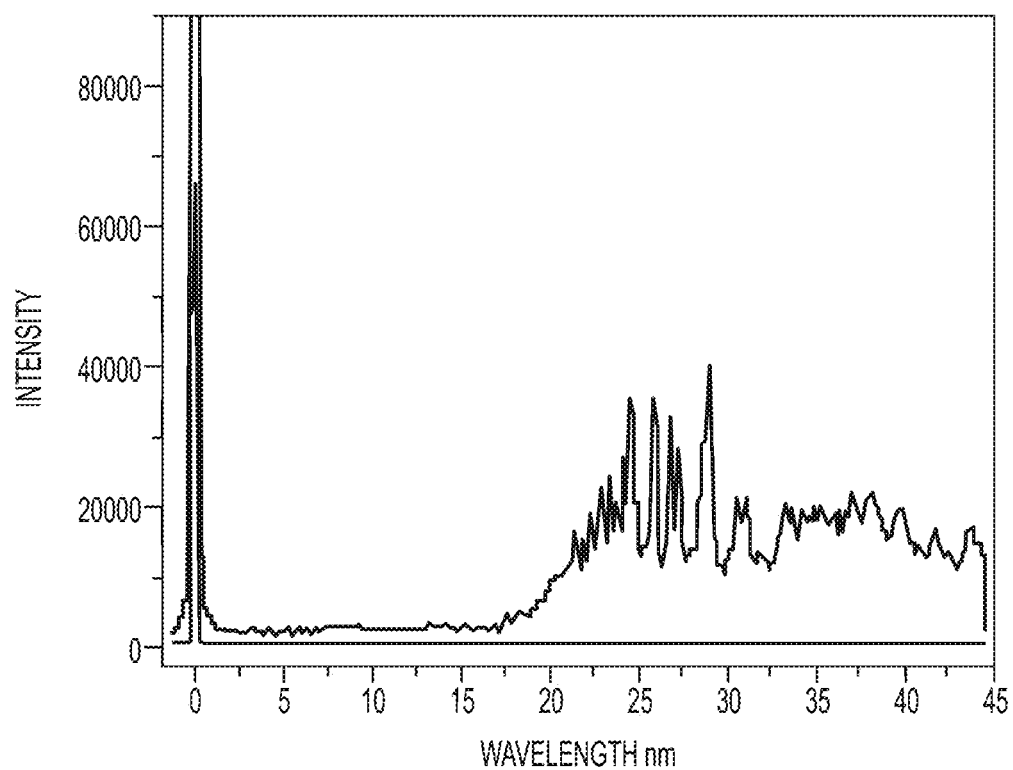
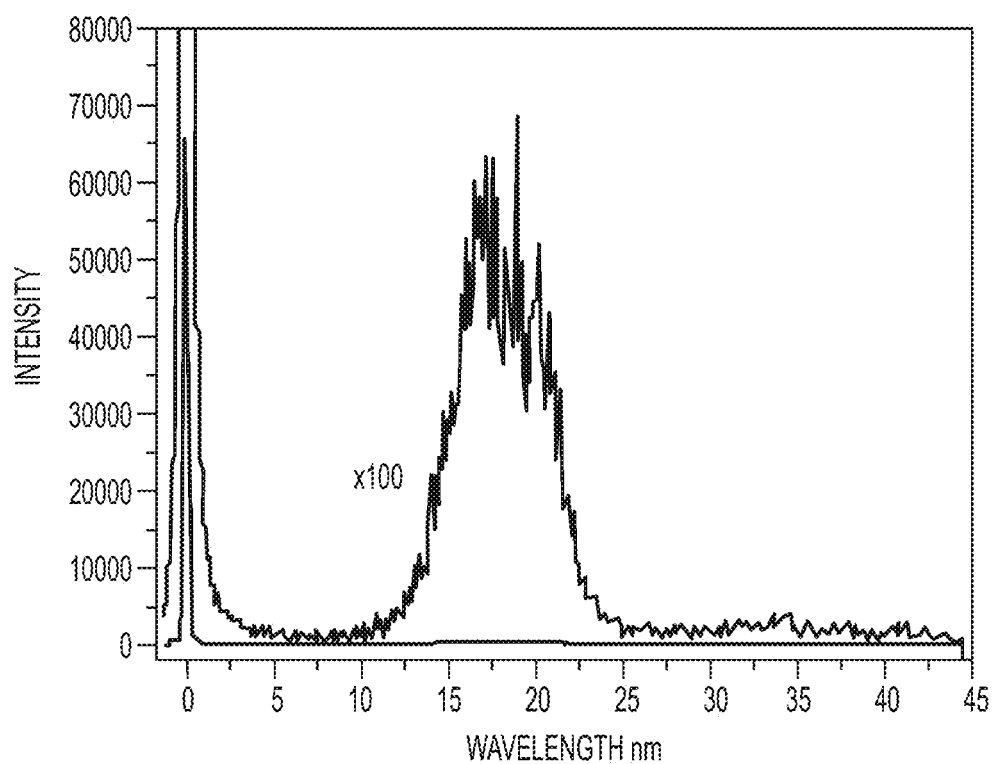
**FIG. 23****FIG. 24**

**FIG. 25**

**FIG. 26A****FIG. 26B**

**FIG. 27**

**FIG. 28****FIG. 29**

**FIG. 30****FIG. 31**

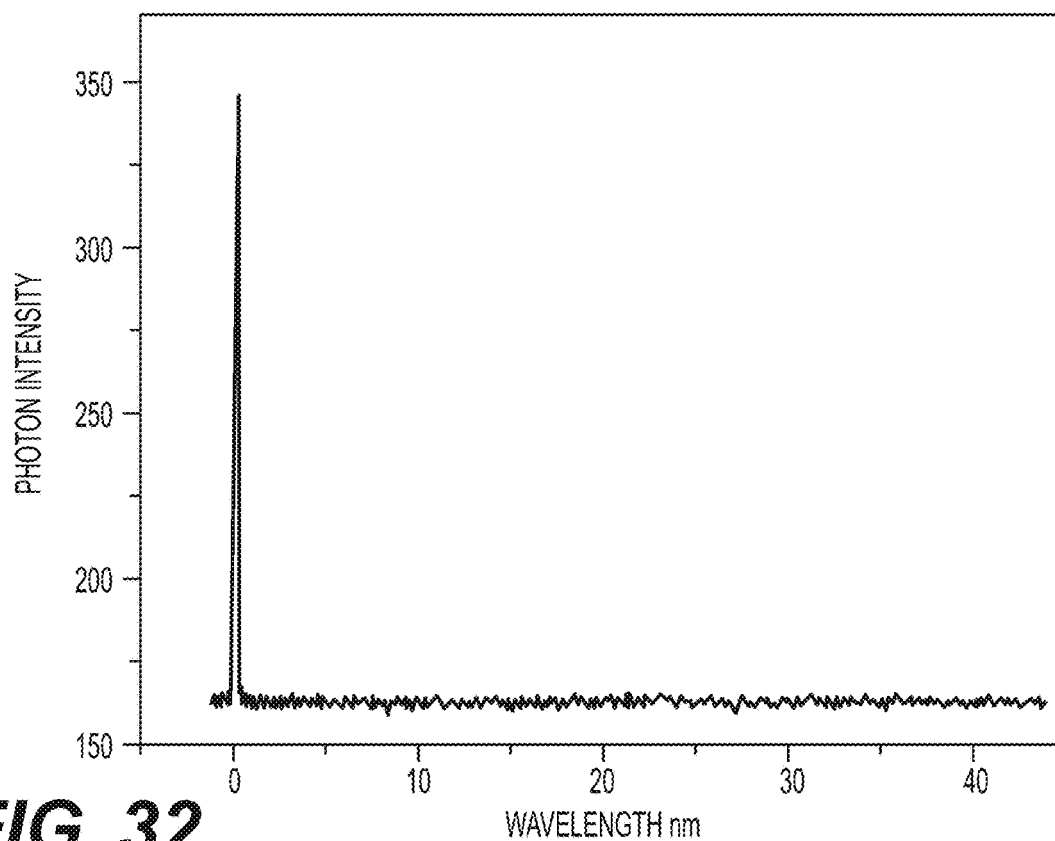


FIG. 32

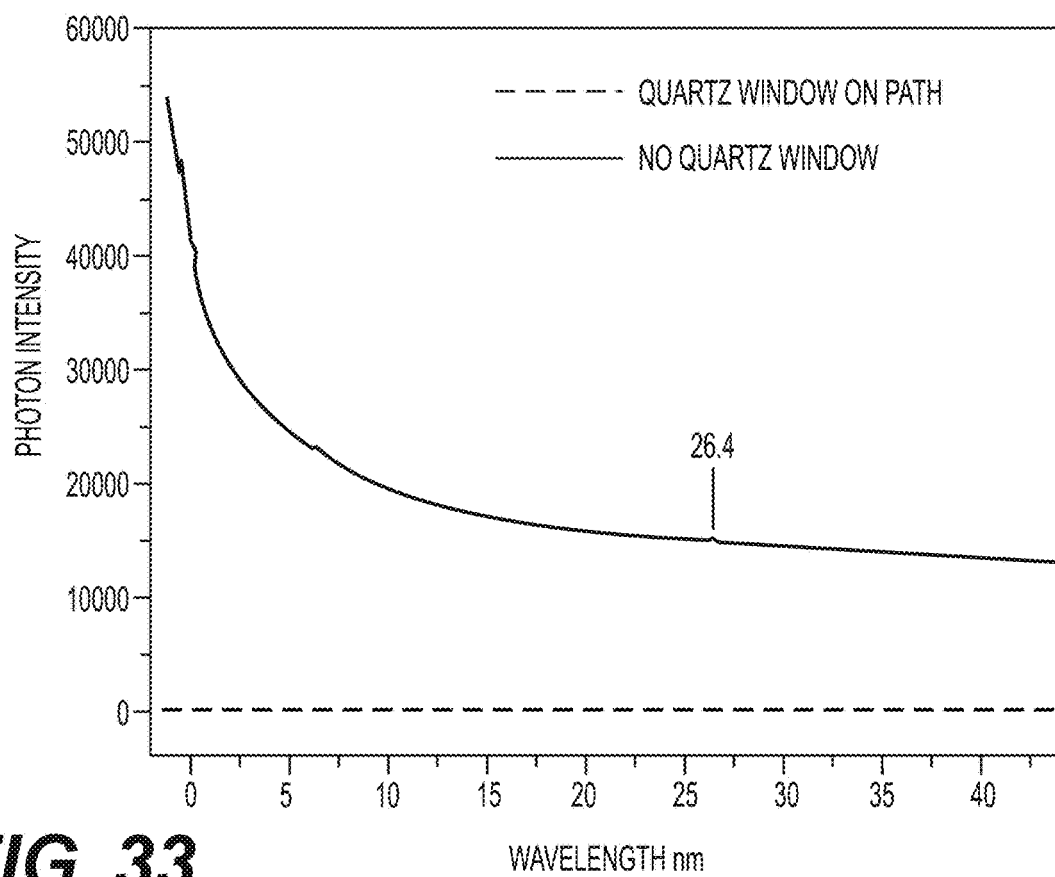
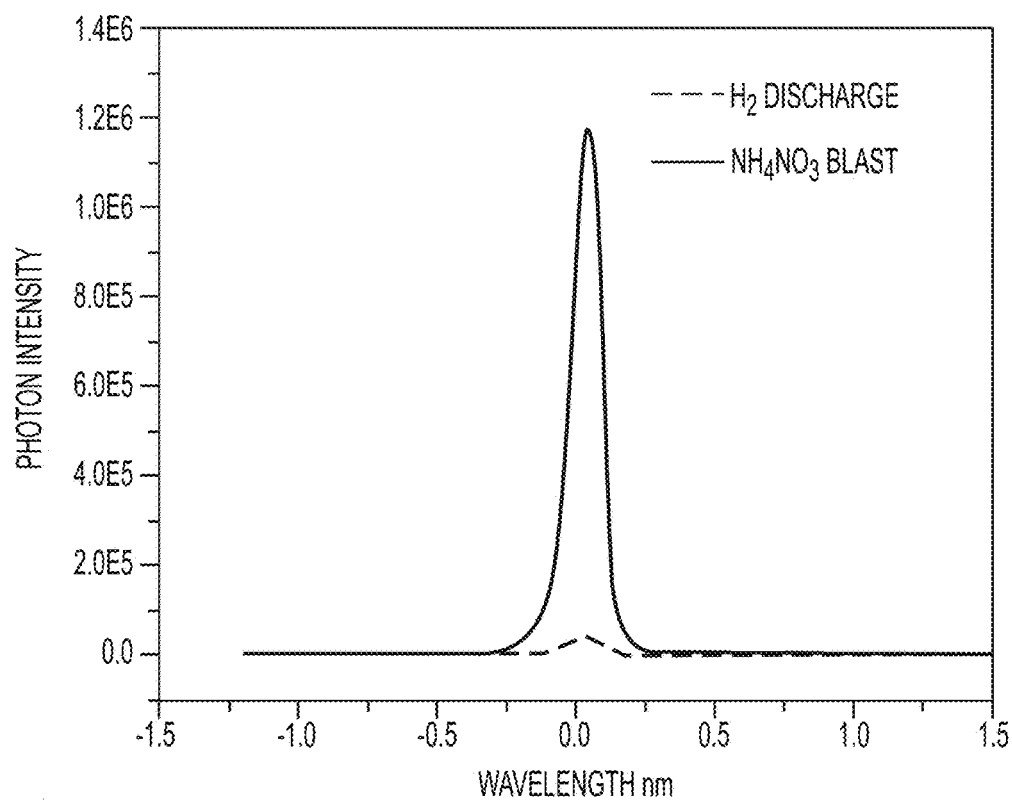
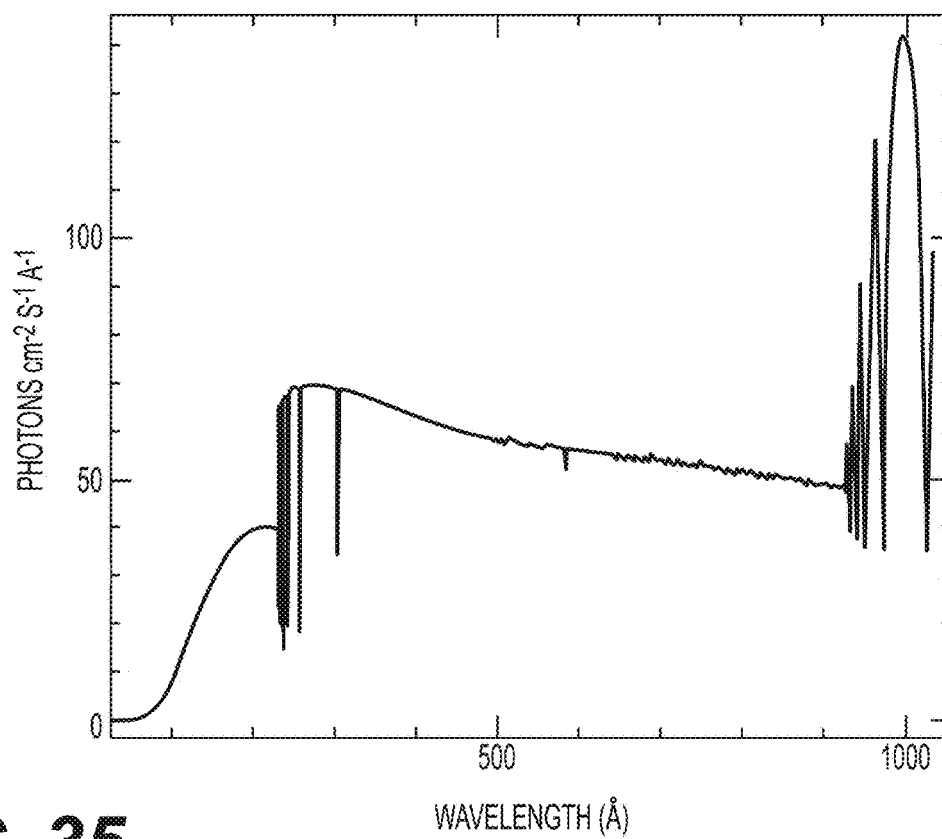


FIG. 33

**FIG. 34****FIG. 35**

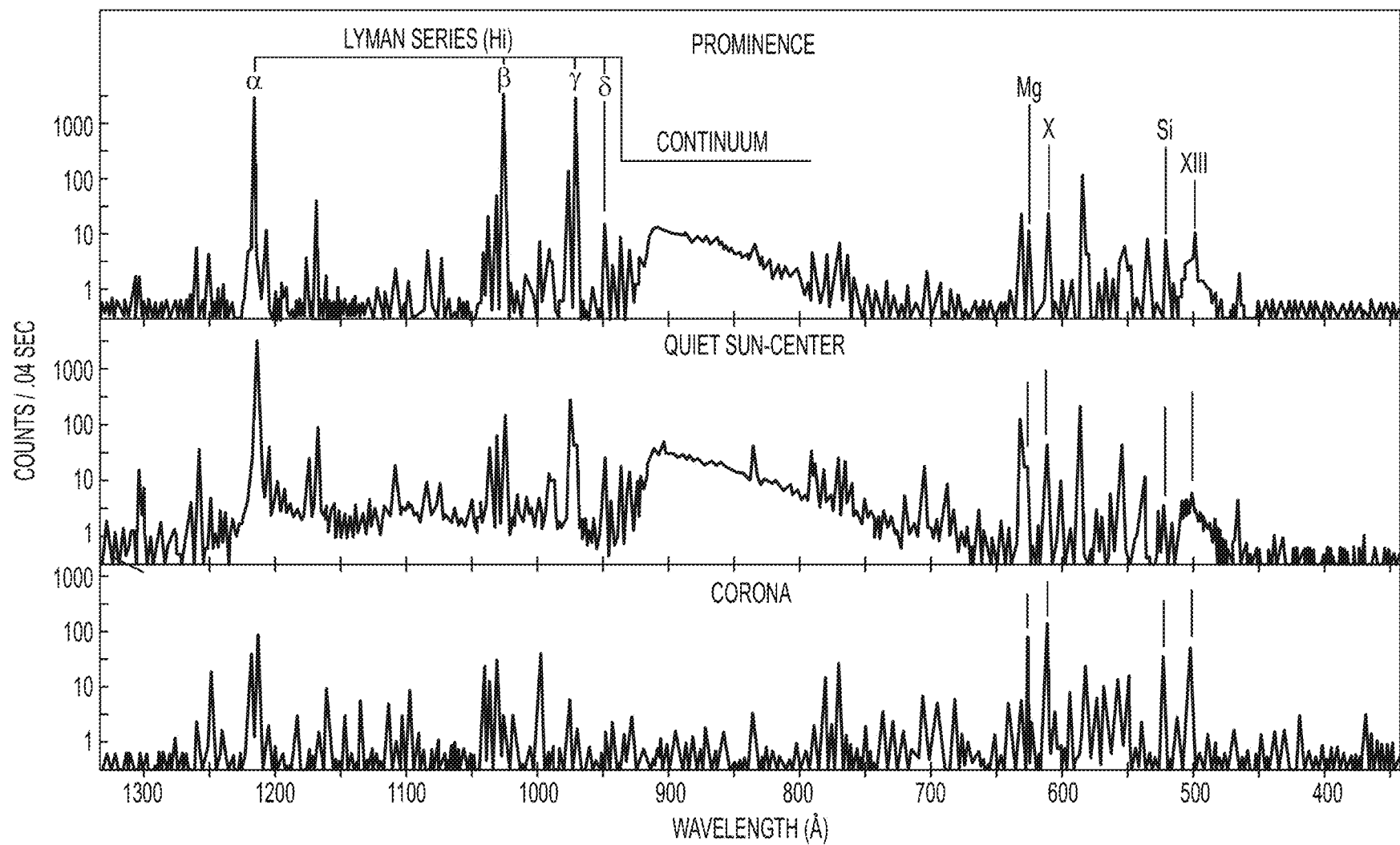


FIG. 36



FIG. 37